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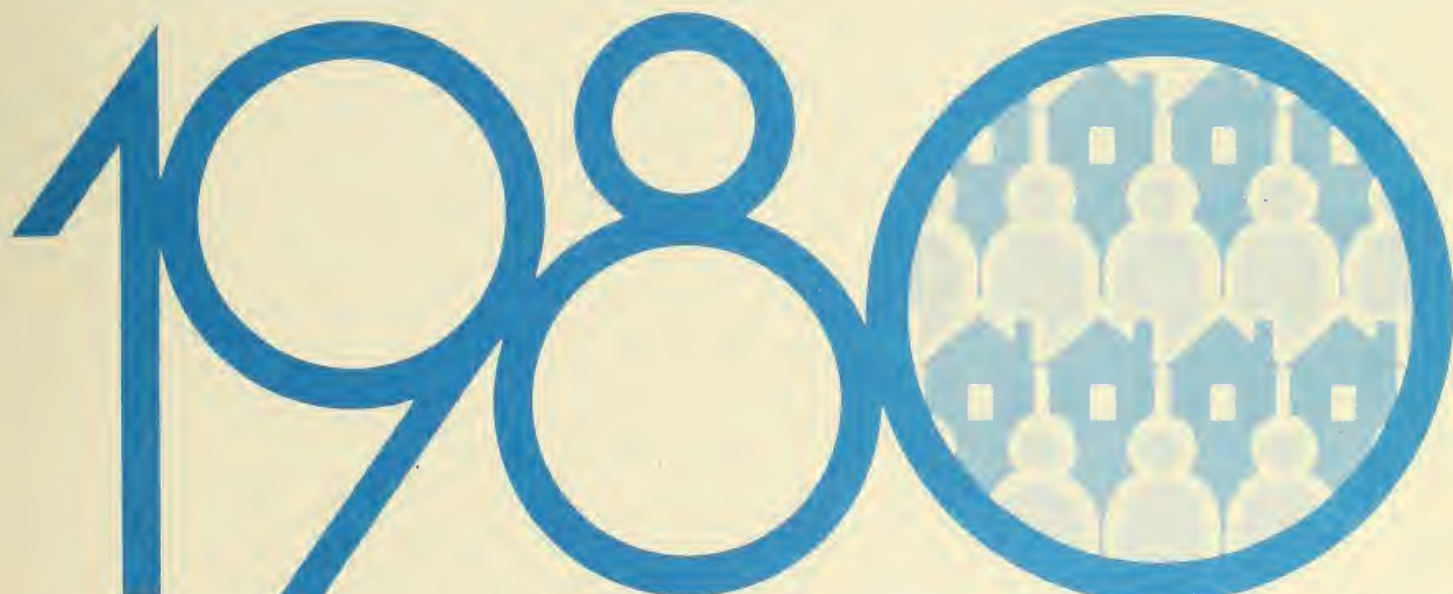
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**PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-
ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

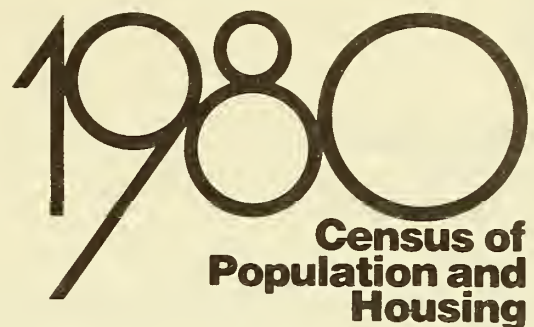
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Census of Population and Housing

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Census Tracts

PORTSMOUTH-DOVER- ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-291

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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HOUSING DIVISION
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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.				
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			141	Dubuque, Iowa
				106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
						147	Enid, Okla.
36	Not assigned	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	246	Modesto, Calif.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	249	Muncie, Ind.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.			294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.		
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.		
186	Huntsville, Ala.					301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

5/13/83
Portsmouth-Dover-
Rochester, N.H.-Maine SMSA
PHC80-2-291

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available
by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services
(Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

AGE

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Total persons	163 880	30 922	30 922	132 958	53 568	26 254	27 314	79 390	22 377	21 560	10 350	25 103
Under 5 years	10 556	2 083	2 083	8 473	3 468	2 042	1 426	5 005	1 321	1 563	723	1 398
5 to 9 years	10 961	2 250	2 250	8 711	3 546	1 916	1 630	5 165	1 353	1 575	741	1 496
10 to 14 years	12 628	2 437	2 437	10 191	4 117	1 891	2 226	6 074	1 653	1 791	885	1 745
15 to 19 years	17 105	2 667	2 667	14 438	4 727	2 282	2 445	9 711	2 118	1 929	1 014	4 650
20 to 24 years	19 894	2 680	2 680	17 214	6 421	3 662	2 759	10 793	2 993	1 880	1 163	4 757
25 to 34 years	26 902	5 354	5 354	21 548	9 524	4 998	4 526	12 024	3 522	3 370	1 606	3 526
35 to 44 years	17 498	3 696	3 696	13 802	5 713	2 513	3 200	8 089	2 219	2 377	1 052	2 441
45 to 54 years	15 807	3 090	3 090	12 717	5 196	2 193	3 003	7 521	2 354	2 206	1 085	1 876
55 to 64 years	14 837	2 985	2 985	11 852	4 992	2 070	2 922	6 860	2 161	2 014	1 010	1 675
65 to 74 years	10 571	2 255	2 255	8 316	3 459	1 527	1 932	4 857	1 511	1 690	693	963
75 years and over	7 121	1 425	1 425	5 696	2 405	1 160	1 245	3 291	1 172	1 165	378	576
3 and 4 years	3 960	806	806	3 154	1 331	784	547	1 823	466	590	249	518
16 years and over	126 876	23 573	23 573	103 303	41 546	19 994	21 552	61 757	17 641	16 218	7 800	20 098
18 years and over	120 953	22 385	22 385	98 568	39 686	19 149	20 537	58 882	16 801	15 408	7 360	19 313
21 years and over	108 055	20 993	20 993	87 062	36 481	17 431	19 050	50 581	15 326	14 367	6 779	14 109
60 years and over	24 594	5 103	5 103	19 491	8 204	3 683	4 521	11 287	3 673	3 793	1 544	2 277
62 years and over	21 684	4 510	4 510	17 174	7 228	3 268	3 960	9 946	3 246	3 410	1 336	1 954
Median	28.7	31.2	31.2	28.1	29.4	27.3	31.9	27.2	29.3	30.9	28.7	22.3

Female	83 754	15 451	15 451	68 303	27 132	13 240	13 892	41 171	11 689	11 250	5 422	12 810
Under 5 years	5 061	1 005	1 005	4 056	1 656	972	684	2 400	650	764	354	632
5 to 9 years	5 415	1 086	1 086	4 329	1 802	965	837	2 527	669	759	375	724
10 to 14 years	6 180	1 201	1 201	4 979	2 009	936	1 073	2 970	786	868	459	857
15 to 19 years	8 626	1 276	1 276	7 350	2 250	1 052	1 198	5 100	1 119	974	502	2 505
20 to 24 years	9 670	1 198	1 198	8 472	2 969	1 647	1 322	5 503	1 481	988	597	2 437
25 to 34 years	13 277	2 581	2 581	10 696	4 651	2 415	2 236	6 045	1 761	1 727	790	1 767
35 to 44 years	8 827	1 811	1 811	7 016	2 904	1 271	1 633	4 112	1 127	1 213	554	1 218
45 to 54 years	8 010	1 564	1 564	6 446	2 622	1 131	1 491	3 824	1 210	1 127	553	934
55 to 64 years	7 805	1 559	1 559	6 246	2 622	1 084	1 538	3 624	1 152	1 087	551	834
65 to 74 years	6 112	1 257	1 257	4 855	2 016	937	1 079	2 839	908	985	428	518
75 years and over	4 771	913	913	3 858	1 631	830	801	2 227	826	758	259	384
3 and 4 years	1 888	391	391	1 497	635	381	254	862	225	278	121	238
16 years and over	65 665	11 882	11 882	53 783	21 216	10 167	11 049	32 567	9 367	8 652	4 144	10 404
18 years and over	62 729	11 293	11 293	51 436	20 297	9 723	10 574	31 139	8 939	8 248	3 927	10 025
21 years and over	56 101	10 655	10 655	45 446	18 814	9 012	9 802	26 632	8 146	7 703	3 618	7 165
60 years and over	14 549	2 902	2 902	11 647	4 881	2 272	2 609	6 766	2 283	2 254	951	1 278
62 years and over	13 002	2 600	2 600	10 402	4 368	2 067	2 301	6 034	2 042	2 051	835	1 106
Median	30.0	32.4	32.4	29.4	31.0	28.9	33.0	28.1	31.0	32.1	30.1	22.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	163 880	30 922	30 922	132 958	53 568	26 254	27 314	79 390	22 377	21 560	10 350	25 103
In households	155 399	29 832	29 832	125 567	51 810	24 823	26 987	73 757	21 917	21 308	10 344	20 188
Householder	57 681	10 884	10 884	46 797	19 747	9 424	10 323	27 050	8 378	7 769	3 822	7 081
Family householder	41 317	8 296	8 296	33 021	13 681	6 464	7 217	19 340	5 606	5 883	2 799	5 052
Nonfamily householder	16 364	2 588	2 588	13 776	6 066	2 960	3 106	7 710	2 772	1 886	1 023	2 029
Living alone	12 596	2 129	2 129	10 467	4 692	2 324	2 368	5 775	2 020	1 578	857	1 320
Spouse	34 814	7 232	7 232	27 582	11 383	5 204	6 179	16 199	4 622	4 939	2 276	4 362
Other relatives	55 760	10 830	10 830	44 930	18 290	9 077	9 213	26 640	7 586	7 922	3 932	7 200
Nonrelatives	7 144	886	886	6 258	2 390	1 118	1 272	3 868	1 331	678	314	1 545
Inmate of institution	1 095	198	198	897	264	192	72	633	403	230	—	—
Other, in group quarters	7 386	892	892	6 494	1 494	1 239	255	5 000	57	22	6	4 915
Persons per household	2.69	2.74	2.74	2.68	2.62	2.63	2.61	2.73	2.62	2.74	2.71	2.85
Persons per family	3.19	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.17	3.21	3.13	3.22	3.18	3.19	3.22	3.29
Persons 65 years and over	17 692	3 680	3 680	14 012	5 864	2 687	3 177	8 148	2 683	2 855	1 071	1 539
In households	16 673	3 479	3 479	13 194	5 611	2 508	3 103	7 583	2 308	2 666	1 071	1 538
Householder	10 987	2 263	2 263	8 724	3 740	1 737	2 003	4 984	1 551	1 748	717	968
Nonfamily householder	5 132	991	991	4 141	1 767	914	853	2 374	751	801	382	440
Living alone	4 879	944	944	3 935	1 692	869	823	2 243	716	754	369	404
Spouse	3 822	839	839	2 983	1 299	533	766	1 684	510	591	216	367
Other relatives	1 584	314	314	1 270	490	203	287	780	215	265	121	179
Nonrelatives	280	63	63	217	82	35	47	135	32	62	17	24
Inmate of institution	944	172	172	772	226	155	71	546	365	181	—	—
Other, in group quarters	75	29	29	46	27	24	3	19	10	8	—	1

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	41 317	8 296	8 296	33 021	13 681	6 464	7 217	19 340	5 606	5 883	2 799	5 052
With own children under 18 years	21 372	4 268	4 268	17 104	6 931	3 511	3 420	10 173	2 807	3 044	1 482	2 840
Number of own children under 18 years	40 207	7 997	7 997	32 210	13 050	6 666	6 384	19 160	5 203	5 708	2 832	5 417
Married-couple families	34 814	7 232	7 232	27 582	11 383	5 204	6 179	16 199	4 622	4 939	2 276	4 362
With own children under 18 years	17 581	3 670	3 670	13 911	5 620	2 746	2 874	8 291	2 260	2 495	1 155	2 381
Number of own children under 18 years	33 596	6 970	6 970	26 626	10 729	5 300	5 429	15 897	4 244	4 777	2 242	4 634
Female householder, no husband present	5 155	828	828	4 327	1 813	1 024	789	2 514	787	761	428	538
With own children under 18 years	3 226	489	489	2 737	1 100	653	447	1 637	489	471	289	388
Number of own children under 18 years	5 690	858	858	4 832	1 964	1 182	782	2 868	871	813	523	661

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	62 637	11 993	11 993	50 644	20 772	10 038	10 734	29 872	8 466	7 772	3 767	9 867
Single	20 550	3 156	3 156	17 394	6 786	3 504	3 282	10 608	2 895	1 886	1 056	4 771
Now married, except separated	36 345	7 778	7 778	28 567	11 932	5 443	6 489	16 635	4 743	5 059	2 340	4 493
Separated	769	116	116	653	306	174	132	347	118	101	49	79
Widowed	1 429	309	309	1 120	441	217	224	679	214	251	86	128
Divorced	3 544	634	634	2 910	1 307	700	607	1 603	496	475	236	396
Female, 15 years and over	67 098	12 159	12 159	54 939	21 665	10 367	11 298	33 274	9 584	8 859	4 234	10 597
Single	17 817	2 326	2 326	15 491	5 262	2 483	2 779	10 229	2 735	1 726	914	4 854
Now married, except separated	35 945	7 476	7 476	28 469	11 788	5 408	6 380	16 681	4 757	5 080	2 344	4 500
Separated	995	154	154	841	368	221	147	473	161	147	74	91
Widowed	7 440	1 387	1 387	6 053	2 501	1 273	1 228	3 552	1 208	1 194	533	617
Divorced	4 901	816	816	4 085	1 746	982	764	2 339	723	712	369	535

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Total persons	4 149	4 046	8 465	4 948	8 687	627	4 015	2 769	2 376	21	3 598	6 767
Under 5 years	313	277	538	376	579	—	138	155	159	—	372	884
5 to 9 years	358	321	576	418	577	—	187	124	149	—	335	692
10 to 14 years	391	364	605	453	623	1	207	160	202	—	338	454
15 to 19 years	362	374	712	432	705	82	257	210	193	—	369	609
20 to 24 years	361	325	564	314	811	305	475	355	250	1	475	1 439
25 to 34 years	693	672	1 427	914	1 476	172	805	537	442	2	614	1 527
35 to 44 years	495	516	1 020	644	975	46	362	262	215	3	320	599
45 to 54 years	406	346	936	511	880	11	340	303	221	9	269	249
55 to 64 years	345	377	901	427	925	10	375	302	240	6	236	185
65 to 74 years	268	308	667	299	713	—	401	210	183	—	189	91
75 years and over	157	166	519	160	423	—	468	151	122	—	81	38
3 and 4 years	113	108	208	154	223	—	60	51	58	—	148	346
16 years and over	3 003	3 000	6 574	3 604	6 766	626	3 435	2 297	1 819	21	2 476	4 655
18 years and over	2 845	2 834	6 249	3 400	6 444	613	3 329	2 216	1 743	21	2 349	4 495
21 years and over	2 659	2 644	5 932	3 211	6 057	490	3 153	2 068	1 638	21	2 102	3 811
60 years and over	574	652	1 590	670	1 607	10	1 070	513	427	2	373	213
62 years and over	519	586	1 410	582	1 413	—	989	446	379	2	328	179
Median	29.0	30.6	33.6	30.7	31.8	23.6	33.9	31.8	29.7	51.5	23.9	22.4

Female	2 118	2 107	4 323	2 492	4 411	—	2 251	1 398	1 244	—	1 889	2 930
Under 5 years	146	138	244	190	287	—	66	82	69	—	189	412
5 to 9 years	178	161	277	188	282	—	93	57	83	—	173	341
10 to 14 years	172	186	302	215	326	—	101	72	84	—	165	232
15 to 19 years	185	187	346	207	351	—	132	103	97	—	186	206
20 to 24 years	183	172	294	163	386	—	279	174	142	—	240	499
25 to 34 years	342	349	706	464	720	—	394	249	215	—	318	687
35 to 44 years	243	266	509	316	477	—	172	132	111	—	173	267
45 to 54 years	219	163	490	250	442	—	179	140	118	—	148	119
55 to 64 years	193	199	476	223	468	—	209	168	121	—	133	87
65 to 74 years	156	171	348	171	411	—	274	119	113	—	110	53
75 years and over	101	115	331	105	261	—	352	102	91	—	54	27
3 and 4 years	54	58	97	74	108	—	33	24	29	—	76	167
16 years and over	1 576	1 579	3 417	1 857	3 453	—	1 961	1 173	988	—	1 323	1 911
18 years and over	1 502	1 503	3 254	1 752	3 282	—	1 909	1 134	947	—	1 259	1 825
21 years and over	1 399	1 397	3 101	1 663	3 095	—	1 817	1 055	886	—	1 131	1 654
60 years and over	343	378	890	383	908	—	739	309	261	—	221	117
62 years and over	311	343	802	340	804	—	697	272	238	—	198	104
Median	30.5	31.0	34.9	31.5	32.5	—	37.6	33.2	31.5	—	24.7	22.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 149	4 046	8 465	4 948	8 687	627	4 015	2 769	2 376	21	3 598	6 767
In households	4 114	3 950	8 338	4 948	8 482	—	3 942	2 744	2 376	—	3 598	5 617
Householder	1 406	1 380	3 152	1 690	3 256	—	1 928	1 201	926	—	1 250	1 643
Family householder	1 097	1 080	2 367	1 390	2 362	—	858	658	645	—	936	1 552
Nonfamily householder	309	300	785	300	894	—	1 070	543	281	—	314	91
Living alone	264	240	652	234	739	—	864	421	286	—	224	78
Spouse	944	933	2 083	1 223	2 049	—	652	508	494	—	624	1 444
Other relatives	1 654	1 535	2 847	1 906	2 888	—	1 031	841	851	—	1 522	2 482
Nonrelatives	110	102	256	129	289	—	331	194	105	—	202	48
Inmate of institution	1	36	107	—	54	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	34	60	20	—	151	627	29	25	—	21	—	1 150
Persons per household	2.93	2.86	2.65	2.93	2.61	—	2.04	2.28	2.57	—	2.88	3.42
Persons per family	3.37	3.29	3.08	3.25	3.09	—	2.96	3.05	3.09	—	3.29	3.53
Persons 65 years and over	425	474	1 186	459	1 136	—	869	361	305	—	270	129
In households	406	448	1 092	459	1 074	—	804	361	305	—	270	129
Householder	256	282	710	287	728	—	611	250	214	—	175	81
Nonfamily householder	117	118	294	116	346	—	403	124	115	—	66	29
Living alone	114	115	278	104	333	—	392	116	109	—	64	28
Spouse	74	106	277	122	260	—	131	66	63	—	70	33
Other relatives	64	54	86	36	74	—	52	35	23	—	22	14
Nonrelatives	12	6	19	14	12	—	10	10	5	—	3	1
Inmate of institution	1	25	94	—	52	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	18	1	—	—	10	—	22	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 097	1 080	2 367	1 390	2 362	—	858	658	645	—	936	1 552
With own children under 18 years	619	576	1 149	758	1 166	—	334	279	319	—	583	1 120
Number of own children under 18 years	1 207	1 133	2 106	1 444	2 107	—	613	510	585	—	1 166	2 185
Married-couple families	944	933	2 083	1 223	2 049	—	652	508	494	—	624	1 444
With own children under 18 years	544	489	989	663	985	—	244	214	227	—	347	1 040
Number of own children under 18 years	1 064	984	1 827	1 296	1 799	—	448	406	419	—	712	2 043
Female householder, no husband present	115	122	221	132	238	—	171	112	125	—	273	70
With own children under 18 years	64	72	129	79	145	—	79	52	82	—	214	51
Number of own children under 18 years	124	124	225	126	259	—	150	81	147	—	421	94

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 465	1 462	3 246	1 802	3 392	626	1 492	1 143	858	21	1 191	2 792
Single	362	376	812	420	878	308	551	412	261	2	417	1 081
Now married, except separated	970	964	2 142	1 250	2 154	298	685	534	506	9	646	1 540
Separated	13	18	28	18	33	6	33	28	14	1	27	45
Widowed	37	27	99	33	113	—	61	35	20	2	16	16
Divorced	83	77	165	81	214	14	162	134	57	7	85	110
Female, 15 years and over	1 622	1 622	3 500	1 899	3 516	—	1 991	1 187	1 008	—	1 362	1 945
Single	323	339	659	343	662	—	597	337	223	—	319	325
Now married, except separated	975	969	2 154	1 256	2 122	—	688	529	510	—	641	1 493
Separated	23	22	40	21	48	—	39	24	25	—	69	19
Widowed	184	182	420	177	424	—	431	175	141	—	125	54
Divorced	117	110	227	102	260	—	236	122	109	—	208	54

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strroff County, N.H.	
	Troct 0696	Troct 0697	Troct 0650	Troct 0660	Troct 0675	Troct 0685	Troct 0685.99	Troct 0700	Troct 0700.99	Troct 0710	Troct 0811	Troct 0812
AGE												
Total persons	4 474	2 234	10 493	3 425	5 107	2 810	35	812	124	4 508	3 605	2 862
Under 5 years	206	128	534	168	305	194	—	24	1	200	183	149
5 to 9 years	289	140	666	221	244	191	—	34	—	274	236	153
10 to 14 years	379	151	885	315	344	265	—	54	—	363	304	226
15 to 19 years	468	176	945	374	424	266	—	56	19	361	339	291
20 to 24 years	418	249	957	214	899	240	4	58	49	338	531	236
25 to 34 years	690	381	1 784	484	954	471	5	85	42	701	543	387
35 to 44 years	539	213	1 241	489	459	380	4	96	13	518	414	342
45 to 54 years	572	230	1 130	428	493	295	11	118	—	528	441	377
55 to 64 years	537	189	1 094	391	456	287	10	123	—	561	351	325
65 to 74 years	265	188	709	208	334	132	1	102	—	446	195	236
75 years and over	111	189	548	133	195	89	—	62	—	218	68	140
3 and 4 years	76	45	198	74	120	70	—	9	—	76	70	49
16 years and over	3 510	1 781	8 219	2 633	4 142	2 114	35	686	123	3 600	2 805	2 272
18 years and over	3 300	1 696	7 837	2 466	3 970	1 997	35	665	123	3 444	2 683	2 138
21 years and over	3 039	1 599	7 268	2 303	3 627	1 852	33	632	89	3 246	2 418	1 989
60 years and over	607	478	1 741	515	734	349	2	233	—	947	427	517
62 years and over	507	438	1 538	439	653	291	2	205	—	832	345	454
Median	32.3	31.5	32.0	33.8	27.8	30.5	49.8	44.9	23.7	35.3	28.6	34.6
Female												
Under 5 years	2 283	1 245	5 394	1 748	2 586	1 441	—	414	—	2 309	1 833	1 455
5 to 9 years	98	56	264	86	136	95	—	11	—	92	101	70
10 to 14 years	144	74	334	119	129	99	—	18	—	138	119	74
15 to 19 years	197	85	423	146	177	132	—	28	—	167	141	105
20 to 24 years	235	93	470	171	211	133	—	24	—	189	169	138
25 to 34 years	180	133	459	96	449	128	—	22	—	168	248	109
35 to 44 years	358	194	908	251	457	228	—	40	—	352	276	203
45 to 54 years	285	131	633	266	228	187	—	53	—	266	219	175
55 to 64 years	301	126	561	205	245	151	—	55	—	274	221	189
65 to 74 years	267	99	565	200	247	161	—	75	—	290	188	169
75 years and over	151	117	407	119	183	73	—	52	—	245	113	126
3 and 4 years	67	137	370	89	124	54	—	36	—	128	38	97
16 years and over	33	19	104	32	48	31	—	5	—	34	32	27
18 years and over	1 801	1 010	4 273	1 351	2 110	1 091	—	350	—	1 874	1 428	1 174
21 years and over	1 683	966	4 097	1 276	2 035	1 038	—	342	—	1 786	1 369	1 120
60 years and over	1 560	909	3 787	1 207	1 837	954	—	328	—	1 689	1 244	1 041
62 years and over	323	302	1 028	300	430	200	—	130	—	521	244	299
Median	277	281	930	260	374	166	—	114	—	457	198	263
Median	33.3	33.8	33.1	35.2	28.0	31.3	—	47.3	—	36.5	30.1	36.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	4 474	2 234	10 493	3 425	5 107	2 810	35	812	124	4 508	3 605	2 862
In households	4 440	2 106	10 384	3 411	5 096	2 810	—	790	—	4 496	3 605	2 794
Householder	1 628	848	4 086	1 207	2 017	955	—	335	—	1 723	1 299	982
Family householder	1 236	579	2 775	940	1 244	768	—	228	—	1 262	940	774
Nonfamily householder	392	269	1 311	267	773	187	—	107	—	461	359	208
Living alone	305	206	1 049	220	495	150	—	91	—	363	207	156
Spouse	1 057	425	2 360	814	1 046	672	—	203	—	1 084	816	701
Other relatives	1 621	729	3 504	1 283	1 568	1 107	—	225	—	1 526	1 268	1 025
Nonrelatives	134	104	434	107	465	76	—	27	—	163	222	86
Inmate of institution	28	120	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Other, in group quarters	6	8	37	14	11	—	35	22	124	12	—	17
Persons per household	2.73	2.48	2.54	2.83	2.53	2.94	—	2.36	—	2.61	2.78	2.85
Persons per family	3.17	2.99	3.11	3.23	3.10	3.32	—	2.88	—	3.07	3.22	3.23
Persons 65 years and over	376	377	1 257	341	529	221	1	164	—	664	263	376
In households	376	263	1 186	341	529	221	—	164	—	662	263	320
Householder	235	171	761	215	365	133	—	114	—	415	159	204
Nonfamily householder	95	82	349	94	171	43	—	48	—	148	57	71
Living alone	84	76	338	87	165	42	—	47	—	144	52	68
Spouse	101	69	283	76	121	59	—	42	—	185	70	82
Other relatives	37	20	118	41	37	28	—	7	—	56	30	29
Nonrelatives	3	3	24	9	6	1	—	1	—	6	4	5
Inmate of institution	—	112	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Other, in group quarters	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 236	579	2 775	940	1 244	768	—	228	—	1 262	940	774
With own children under 18 years	588	288	1 320	478	601	387	—	78	—	556	492	357
Number of own children under 18 years	1 101	506	2 500	886	1 082	765	—	139	—	1 012	879	681
Married-couple families	1 057	425	2 360	814	1 046	672	—	203	—	1 084	816	701
With own children under 18 years	487	187	1 090	412	493	334	—	70	—	475	416	327
Number of own children under 18 years	931	341	2 092	763	907	670	—	127	—	870	763	633
Female householder, no husband present	141	132	326	103	130	72	—	19	—	139	97	55
With own children under 18 years	84	91	189	59	79	43	—	7	—	70	66	25
Number of own children under 18 years	141	148	341	106	130	70	—	9	—	126	101	41
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	1 756	785	4 035	1 324	2 070	1 045	35	343	123	1 759	1 410	1 128
Single	531	249	1 196	377	794	283	7	88	59	478	496	316
Now married, except separated	1 084	439	2 441	849	1 081	694	23	223	59	1 119	829	719
Separated	16	10	57	9	27	13	1	3	3	19	13	8
Widowed	28	39	93	26	38	15	1	11	—	40	14	34
Divorced	97	48	248	63	130	40	3	18	2	103	58	51
Female, 15 years and over	1 844	1 030	4 373	1 397	2 144	1 115	—	357	—	1 912	1 472	1 206
Single	428	254	1 034	296	697	241	—	70	—	441	403	284
Now married, except separated	1 093	454	2 420	846	1 081	698	—	214	—	1 121	835	714
Separated	26	19	75	15	25	19	—	3	—	10	10	15
Widowed	168	179	520	151	195	103	—	48	—	211	107	140
Divorced	129	124	324	89	146	54	—	22	—	129	117	53

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Dover city, Storroff County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Storroff County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
AGE										
Total persons	4 478	1 623	5 385	4 424	2 864	5 055	5 957	4 147	2 183	1 354
Under 5 years	260	96	328	305	209	377	436	317	146	78
5 to 9 years	262	103	265	334	222	404	419	302	144	84
10 to 14 years	290	114	323	396	228	457	453	326	205	122
15 to 19 years	362	146	498	482	241	481	511	331	224	141
20 to 24 years	705	282	884	355	241	433	520	360	224	102
25 to 34 years	798	276	882	636	458	814	891	603	374	230
35 to 44 years	378	137	463	485	372	623	539	378	282	183
45 to 54 years	337	150	517	532	304	516	543	458	211	174
55 to 64 years	434	144	478	429	296	417	564	431	187	119
65 to 74 years	347	104	393	236	203	349	558	385	120	75
75 years and over	305	71	354	234	90	184	523	256	66	46
3 and 4 years	94	38	109	106	79	150	163	120	44	34
16 years and over	3 601	1 289	4 389	3 285	2 150	3 716	4 543	3 126	1 641	1 042
18 years and over	3 464	1 228	4 217	3 071	2 050	3 493	4 352	2 990	1 551	972
21 years and over	3 180	1 114	3 785	2 840	1 920	3 259	4 046	2 803	1 425	914
60 years and over	862	237	988	642	426	713	1 354	848	274	178
62 years and over	776	212	889	570	378	642	1 243	763	233	151
Median	28.6	26.8	28.5	30.1	31.2	29.7	31.8	31.9	28.6	31.6
Female										
Total persons	2 380	820	2 843	2 358	1 463	2 592	3 161	2 199	1 131	704
Under 5 years	125	47	150	157	96	186	201	160	83	38
5 to 9 years	119	53	132	172	110	195	210	140	70	34
10 to 14 years	145	58	143	194	115	212	216	155	101	69
15 to 19 years	188	82	274	268	125	229	263	152	119	86
20 to 24 years	364	117	468	175	120	230	266	197	116	59
25 to 34 years	392	131	408	351	241	427	437	312	189	121
35 to 44 years	185	65	226	257	190	311	279	206	134	93
45 to 54 years	173	74	282	271	158	260	268	254	107	80
55 to 64 years	240	81	253	221	152	220	330	228	98	59
65 to 74 years	233	64	247	125	106	195	339	242	65	38
75 years and over	216	48	260	167	50	127	352	153	49	27
3 and 4 years	45	20	45	56	38	72	72	55	26	15
16 years and over	1 960	653	2 376	1 776	1 112	1 950	2 480	1 709	852	549
18 years and over	1 892	615	2 283	1 660	1 063	1 844	2 381	1 649	805	506
21 years and over	1 736	557	2 035	1 533	992	1 730	2 222	1 554	735	470
60 years and over	570	150	635	385	218	423	857	503	161	92
62 years and over	520	133	580	348	197	381	792	459	144	78
Median	30.8	27.7	30.4	30.8	31.5	30.7	34.6	34.1	28.7	30.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	4 478	1 623	5 385	4 424	2 864	5 055	5 957	4 147	2 183	1 354
In households	4 439	1 623	5 244	4 212	2 839	5 042	5 754	4 136	2 183	1 354
Householder	1 904	668	2 101	1 424	998	1 732	2 243	1 566	748	482
Family householder	1 030	374	1 330	1 158	825	1 394	1 532	1 156	602	374
Nonfamily householder	874	294	771	266	173	338	711	410	146	108
Living alone	689	220	519	229	142	282	605	357	113	79
Spouse	805	281	1 051	968	733	1 186	1 239	927	514	340
Other relatives	1 372	534	1 656	1 731	1 047	1 985	2 045	1 521	850	474
Nonrelatives	358	140	436	89	61	139	227	122	71	58
Inmate of institution	17	—	132	203	25	11	194	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	22	—	9	9	—	2	9	11	—	—
Persons per household	2.33	2.43	2.50	2.96	2.84	2.91	2.57	2.64	2.92	2.81
Persons per family	3.11	3.18	3.04	3.33	3.16	3.27	3.14	3.12	3.27	3.18
Persons 65 years and over										
Total persons	652	175	747	470	293	533	1 081	641	186	121
In households	648	175	618	284	268	523	934	634	186	121
Householder	479	124	398	187	161	332	641	419	116	79
Nonfamily householder	308	70	182	63	51	153	323	192	48	34
Living alone	298	67	170	61	48	138	306	185	45	32
Spouse	109	33	142	74	74	116	191	150	34	26
Other relatives	51	16	67	22	29	64	70	59	30	13
Nonrelatives	9	2	11	1	4	11	32	6	6	3
Inmate of institution	—	—	128	186	25	10	146	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	7	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 030	374	1 330	1 158	825	1 394	1 532	1 156	602	374
With own children under 18 years	480	191	635	652	414	777	764	584	317	188
Number of own children under 18 years	930	360	1 085	1 268	784	1 461	1 441	1 075	590	357
Married-couple families	805	281	1 051	968	733	1 186	1 239	927	514	340
With own children under 18 years	373	141	488	515	357	645	605	440	275	173
Number of own children under 18 years	733	272	865	978	680	1 242	1 157	840	522	336
Female householder, no husband present	172	79	217	167	69	161	246	197	69	19
With own children under 18 years	97	46	127	128	46	109	139	129	39	9
Number of own children under 18 years	178	81	192	278	84	187	248	218	64	12
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	1 675	648	2 051	1 554	1 063	1 818	2 115	1 458	811	507
Single	629	285	748	421	226	422	555	363	210	110
Now married, except separated	827	296	1 085	987	748	1 221	1 277	948	521	344
Separated	39	8	30	20	10	22	35	17	12	5
Widowed	54	13	54	45	26	51	96	47	20	11
Divorced	126	46	134	81	53	102	152	83	48	37
Female, 15 years and over	1 991	662	2 418	1 835	1 142	1 999	2 534	1 744	877	563
Single	642	213	761	432	205	361	503	322	194	141
Now married, except separated	826	293	1 095	994	754	1 221	1 287	952	522	344
Separated	39	23	38	36	11	22	55	38	16	5
Widowed	307	78	341	235	101	242	475	252	87	37
Divorced	177	55	183	138	71	153	214	180	58	36

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.		Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
AGE							
Total persons	10 350	1 791	8 861	3 098	2 319	4 404	4 630
Under 5 years	723	62	170	186	181	376	423
5 to 9 years	741	130	197	212	190	360	407
10 to 14 years	885	195	216	326	182	376	450
15 to 19 years	1 014	214	3 156	283	233	346	418
20 to 24 years	1 163	184	3 215	342	223	414	379
25 to 34 years	1 606	260	648	544	372	956	746
35 to 44 years	1 052	299	357	465	272	557	491
45 to 54 years	1 085	235	311	318	243	365	404
55 to 64 years	1 010	115	304	249	214	367	426
65 to 74 years	693	65	167	115	126	188	302
75 years and over	378	32	120	58	83	99	184
3 and 4 years	249	27	66	56	66	140	163
16 years and over	7 800	1 359	8 221	2 316	1 726	3 211	3 265
18 years and over	7 360	1 253	8 094	2 187	1 621	3 062	3 096
21 years and over	6 779	1 146	3 736	2 017	1 486	2 869	2 855
60 years and over	1 544	138	424	272	305	456	682
62 years and over	1 336	124	362	239	253	375	601
Median	28.7	29.2	20.5	29.2	29.0	28.3	28.0
Female	5 422	895	4 701	1 505	1 162	2 166	2 381
Under 5 years	354	25	74	86	86	170	191
5 to 9 years	375	62	96	97	85	171	213
10 to 14 years	459	96	110	143	91	192	225
15 to 19 years	502	100	1 763	142	114	176	210
20 to 24 years	597	92	1 669	163	115	194	204
25 to 34 years	790	133	312	277	183	482	380
35 to 44 years	554	163	187	236	139	257	236
45 to 54 years	553	113	164	153	117	180	207
55 to 64 years	551	53	154	118	110	184	215
65 to 74 years	428	36	95	57	63	101	166
75 years and over	259	22	77	33	59	59	134
3 and 4 years	121	10	29	27	27	74	71
16 years and over	4 144	691	4 393	1 148	875	1 596	1 701
18 years and over	3 927	641	4 323	1 088	829	1 518	1 626
21 years and over	3 618	592	1 888	999	763	1 423	1 500
60 years and over	951	76	245	142	171	242	402
62 years and over	835	74	214	121	143	200	354
Median	30.1	31.3	20.4	29.8	29.5	28.5	28.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	10 350	1 791	8 861	3 098	2 319	4 404	4 630
In households	10 344	1 775	3 962	3 098	2 319	4 404	4 630
Householder	3 822	543	1 547	1 100	783	1 515	1 593
Family householder	2 799	443	797	802	618	1 183	1 209
Nonfamily householder	1 023	100	750	298	165	332	384
Living alone	857	39	407	204	132	224	314
Spouse	2 276	399	671	717	543	1 031	1 001
Other relatives	3 932	699	961	1 105	917	1 640	1 878
Nonrelatives	314	134	783	176	76	218	158
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	6	16	4 899	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.71	3.27	2.56	2.82	2.96	2.91	2.91
Persons per family	3.22	3.48	3.05	3.27	3.36	3.26	3.38
Persons 65 years and over	1 071	97	287	173	209	287	486
In households	1 071	97	286	173	209	287	486
Householder	717	49	199	114	119	166	321
Nonfamily householder	382	11	106	57	40	55	171
Living alone	369	9	96	51	40	51	157
Spouse	216	28	73	36	58	77	95
Other relatives	121	19	12	22	32	41	53
Nonrelatives	17	1	2	1	—	3	17
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	2 799	443	797	802	618	1 183	1 209
With own children under 18 years	1 482	270	414	462	339	655	700
Number of own children under 18 years	2 832	515	733	870	662	1 236	1 401
Married-couple families	2 276	399	671	717	543	1 031	1 001
With own children under 18 years	1 155	247	319	402	293	558	562
Number of own children under 18 years	2 242	482	587	771	572	1 067	1 155
Female householder, no husband present	428	33	102	69	65	110	159
With own children under 18 years	289	19	81	53	43	79	113
Number of own children under 18 years	523	29	118	90	83	137	204
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over	3 767	692	3 857	1 195	866	1 659	1 598
Single	1 056	253	3 070	367	234	453	394
Now married, except separated	2 340	408	711	731	558	1 054	1 031
Separated	49	4	10	8	17	21	19
Widowed	86	5	22	18	17	20	46
Divorced	236	22	44	71	40	111	108
Female, 15 years and over	4 234	712	4 421	1 179	900	1 633	1 752
Single	914	235	3,488	289	198	321	323
Now married, except separated	2 344	413	705	728	559	1 061	1 034
Separated	74	5	21	7	10	21	27
Widowed	533	31	105	63	76	113	229
Divorced	369	28	102	92	57	117	139

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**
AGE

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Total persons	160 810	30 490	30 490	130 320	51 803	24 763	27 040
Under 5 years	10 221	2 042	2 042	8 179	3 264	1 864	1 400
5 to 9 years	10 665	2 216	2 216	8 449	3 370	1 769	1 601
10 to 14 years	12 394	2 406	2 406	9 988	3 973	1 770	2 203
15 to 19 years	16 842	2 620	2 620	14 222	4 592	2 174	2 418
20 to 24 years	19 374	2 605	2 605	16 769	6 119	3 392	2 727
25 to 34 years	26 233	5 264	5 264	20 969	9 139	4 671	4 468
35 to 44 years	17 166	3 647	3 647	13 519	5 544	2 381	3 163
45 to 54 years	15 590	3 058	3 058	12 532	5 066	2 089	2 977
55 to 64 years	14 723	2 965	2 965	11 758	4 930	2 020	2 910
65 to 74 years	10 517	2 247	2 247	8 270	3 422	1 493	1 929
75 years and over	7 085	1 420	1 420	5 665	2 384	1 140	1 244
3 and 4 years	3 827	789	789	3 038	1 248	707	541
16 years and over	124 711	23 256	23 256	101 455	40 329	18 964	21 365
18 years and over	118 874	22 078	22 078	96 796	38 510	18 153	20 357
21 years and over	106 220	20 725	20 725	85 495	35 437	16 549	18 888
60 years and over	24 456	5 079	5 079	19 377	8 122	3 610	4 512
62 years and over	21 566	4 494	4 494	17 072	7 153	3 201	3 952
Median	28.9	31.3	31.3	28.3	29.7	27.6	32.0
Female	82 323	15 269	15 269	67 054	26 294	12 526	13 768
Under 5 years	4 891	980	980	3 911	1 555	886	669
5 to 9 years	5 272	1 071	1 071	4 201	1 717	890	827
10 to 14 years	6 063	1 182	1 182	4 881	1 939	877	1 062
15 to 19 years	8 514	1 264	1 264	7 250	2 191	1 009	1 182
20 to 24 years	9 474	1 174	1 174	8 300	2 850	1 542	1 308
25 to 34 years	12 957	2 547	2 547	10 410	4 452	2 241	2 211
35 to 44 years	8 667	1 790	1 790	6 877	2 822	1 207	1 615
45 to 54 years	7 895	1 547	1 547	6 348	2 556	1 074	1 482
55 to 64 years	7 763	1 551	1 551	6 212	2 600	1 065	1 535
65 to 74 years	6 079	1 253	1 253	4 826	1 994	918	1 076
75 years and over	4 748	910	910	3 838	1 618	817	801
3 and 4 years	1 822	378	378	1 444	596	345	251
16 years and over	64 684	11 761	11 761	52 923	20 646	9 680	10 966
18 years and over	61 793	11 176	11 176	50 617	19 750	9 253	10 497
21 years and over	55 250	10 550	10 550	44 700	18 309	8 577	9 732
60 years and over	14 479	2 891	2 891	11 588	4 839	2 234	2 605
62 years and over	12 935	2 591	2 591	10 344	4 326	2 029	2 297
Median	30.1	32.5	32.5	29.5	31.3	29.3	33.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	160 810	30 490	30 490	130 320	51 803	24 763	27 040
In households	152 689	29 483	29 483	123 206	50 246	23 496	26 750
Householder	56 863	10 791	10 791	46 072	19 271	9 015	10 256
Family householder	40 693	8 221	8 221	32 472	13 309	6 144	7 165
Nonfamily householder	16 170	2 570	2 570	13 600	5 962	2 871	3 091
Living alone	12 452	2 113	2 113	10 339	4 615	2 254	2 361
Spouse	34 214	7 149	7 149	27 065	11 045	4 910	6 135
Other relatives	54 621	10 678	10 678	43 943	17 608	8 498	9 110
Nonrelatives	6 991	865	865	6 126	2 322	1 073	1 249
Immote of institution	1 092	198	198	894	263	191	72
Other, in group quarters	7 029	809	809	6 220	1 294	1 076	218
Persons per household	2.69	2.74	2.74	2.68	2.61	2.62	2.61
Persons per family	3.19	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.16	3.20	3.13
Persons 65 years and over	17 602	3 667	3 667	13 935	5 806	2 633	3 173
In households	16 586	3 466	3 466	13 120	5 554	2 455	3 099
Householder	10 933	2 252	2 252	8 681	3 704	1 703	2 001
Nonfamily householder	5 103	983	983	4 120	1 751	899	852
Living alone	4 851	936	936	3 915	1 677	855	822
Spouse	3 806	838	838	2 968	1 289	524	765
Other relatives	1 570	313	313	1 257	481	195	286
Nonrelatives	277	63	63	214	80	33	47
Immote of institution	941	172	172	769	225	154	71
Other, in group quarters	75	29	29	46	27	24	3

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	40 693	8 221	8 221	32 472	13 309	6 144	7 165
With own children under 18 years	20 937	4 217	4 217	16 720	6 670	3 286	3 384
Number of own children under 18 years	39 315	7 884	7 884	31 431	12 518	6 211	6 307
Married-couple families	34 306	7 166	7 166	27 140	11 092	4 955	6 137
With own children under 18 years	17 233	3 627	3 627	13 606	5 419	2 574	2 845
Number of own children under 18 years	32 900	6 884	6 884	26 016	10 324	4 962	5 362
Female householder, no husband present	5 075	824	824	4 251	1 754	973	781
With own children under 18 years	3 164	485	485	2 679	1 055	615	440
Number of own children under 18 years	5 543	845	845	4 698	1 865	1 093	772

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	61 433	11 790	11 790	49 643	20 113	9 487	10 626
Single	20 063	3 072	3 072	16 991	6 533	3 298	3 235
Now married, except separated	35 742	7 669	7 669	28 073	11 601	5 168	6 433
Separated	735	113	113	622	283	152	131
Widowed	1 415	308	308	1 107	433	210	223
Divorced	3 478	628	628	2 850	1 263	659	604
Female, 15 years and over	66 097	12 036	12 036	54 061	21 083	9 873	11 210
Single	17 587	2 300	2 300	15 287	5 132	2 377	2 755
Now married, except separated	35 304	7 393	7 393	27 911	11 428	5 097	6 331
Separated	973	153	153	820	349	206	143
Widowed	7 388	1 378	1 378	6 010	2 470	1 245	1 225
Divorced	4 845	812	812	4 033	1 704	948	756

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

AGE

	Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
Total persons	78 517	22 083	21 410	10 257	24 767	6 044
Under 5 years	4 915	1 289	1 546	711	1 369	786
5 to 9 years	5 079	1 322	1 558	735	1 464	617
10 to 14 years	6 015	1 638	1 781	873	1 723	406
15 to 19 years	9 630	2 091	1 919	1 006	4 614	563
20 to 24 years	10 650	2 944	1 869	1 151	4 686	1 271
25 to 34 years	11 830	3 467	3 331	1 588	3 444	1 337
35 to 44 years	7 975	2 177	2 359	1 034	2 405	532
45 to 54 years	7 466	2 337	2 193	1 079	1 857	228
55 to 64 years	6 828	2 142	2 008	1 009	1 669	181
65 to 74 years	4 848	1 510	1 685	693	960	88
75 years and over	3 281	1 166	1 161	378	576	35
3 and 4 years	1 790	453	583	244	510	306
16 years and over	61 126	17 428	16 112	7 738	19 848	4 156
18 years and over	58 286	16 599	15 309	7 302	19 076	4 004
21 years and over	50 058	15 149	14 274	6 726	13 909	3 387
60 years and over	11 255	3 657	3 782	1 544	2 272	205
62 years and over	9 919	3 232	3 400	1 336	1 951	171
Median	27.2	29.4	31.0	28.8	22.3	22.4

Female	40 760	11 557	11 165	5 378	12 660	2 608
Under 5 years	2 356	635	754	348	619	367
5 to 9 years	2 484	653	749	373	709	302
10 to 14 years	2 942	777	862	453	850	210
15 to 19 years	5 059	1 108	971	497	2 483	195
20 to 24 years	5 450	1 466	981	593	2 410	446
25 to 34 years	5 958	1 741	1 705	779	1 733	580
35 to 44 years	4 055	1 105	1 205	547	1 198	237
45 to 54 years	3 792	1 198	1 118	551	925	110
55 to 64 years	3 612	1 146	1 083	550	833	85
65 to 74 years	2 832	907	981	428	516	51
75 years and over	2 220	821	756	259	384	25
3 and 4 years	848	220	273	120	235	148
16 years and over	32 277	9 277	8 593	4 115	10 292	1 696
18 years and over	30 867	8 853	8 191	3 900	9 923	1 615
21 years and over	26 391	8 068	7 649	3 594	7 080	1 454
60 years and over	6 749	2 275	2 247	951	1 276	111
62 years and over	6 018	2 034	2 045	835	1 104	98
Median	28.1	31.0	32.1	30.2	22.1	22.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	78 517	22 083	21 410	10 257	24 767	6 044
In households	72 960	21 627	21 158	10 251	19 924	5 055
Householder	26 801	8 276	7 733	3 797	6 995	1 506
Family householder	19 163	5 541	5 850	2 779	4 993	1 423
Nonfamily householder	7 638	2 735	1 883	1 018	2 002	83
Living alone	5 724	1 993	1 576	854	1 301	71
Spouse	16 020	4 566	4 894	2 256	4 304	1 274
Other relatives	26 335	7 482	7 861	3 892	7 100	2 232
Nonrelatives	3 804	1 303	670	306	1 525	43
Inmate of institution	631	401	230	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	4 926	55	22	6	4 843	989
Persons per household	2.73	2.62	2.74	2.70	2.85	3.41
Persons per family	3.21	3.18	3.18	3.21	3.29	3.52

Persons 65 years and over	8 129	2 676	2 846	1 071	1 536	123
In households	7 566	2 303	2 657	1 071	1 535	123
Householder	4 977	1 548	1 746	717	966	77
Nonfamily householder	2 369	748	800	382	439	27
Living alone	2 238	713	753	369	403	26
Spouse	1 679	510	587	216	366	32
Other relatives	776	213	263	121	179	13
Nonrelatives	134	32	61	17	24	1
Inmate of institution	544	363	181	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	19	10	8	—	1	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	19 163	5 541	5 850	2 779	4 993	1 423
With own children under 18 years	10 050	2 763	3 021	1 466	2 800	1 014
Number of own children under 18 years	18 913	5 119	5 667	2 798	5 329	1 961
Married-couple families	16 048	4 569	4 912	2 258	4 309	1 322
With own children under 18 years	8 187	2 224	2 476	1 141	2 346	941
Number of own children under 18 years	15 692	4 179	4 741	2 214	4 558	1 837
Female householder, no husband present	2 497	780	758	427	532	65
With own children under 18 years	1 624	484	469	288	383	46
Number of own children under 18 years	2 833	855	811	518	649	83

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	29 530	8 342	7 725	3 734	9 729	2 506
Single	10 458	2 841	1 872	1 046	4 699	962
Now married, except separated	16 472	4 686	5 031	2 322	4 433	1 401
Separated	339	114	101	46	78	33
Widowed	674	213	249	86	126	15
Divorced	1 587	488	472	234	393	95
Female, 15 years and over	32 978	9 492	8 800	4 204	10 482	1 729
Single	10 155	2 720	1 721	909	4 805	297
Now married, except separated	16 483	4 691	5 033	2 320	4 439	1 314
Separated	471	159	147	74	91	16
Widowed	3 540	1 201	1 190	533	616	53
Divorced	2 329	721	709	368	531	49

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]					Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
AGE	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)			
Total persons	1 469	170	170	1 299	1 073	990	83
Under 5 years	172	11	11	161	127	118	9
5 to 9 years	125	13	13	112	94	91	3
10 to 14 years	114	10	10	104	84	77	7
15 to 19 years	124	18	18	106	94	84	10
20 to 24 years	265	31	31	234	196	185	11
25 to 34 years	289	33	33	256	206	191	15
35 to 44 years	158	21	21	137	109	97	12
45 to 54 years	110	13	13	97	81	72	9
55 to 64 years	60	13	13	47	40	33	7
65 to 74 years	29	3	3	26	25	25	—
75 years and over	23	4	4	19	17	17	—
3 and 4 years	66	1	1	65	51	51	—
16 years and over	1 038	132	132	906	753	692	61
18 years and over	999	130	130	869	723	664	59
21 years and over	881	112	112	769	635	584	51
60 years and over	78	16	16	62	58	56	2
62 years and over	64	8	8	56	53	51	2
Median	23.6	26.0	26.0	23.4	23.3	23.2	25.8
Female	606	51	51	555	471	440	31
Under 5 years	84	7	7	77	62	58	4
5 to 9 years	66	6	6	60	53	51	2
10 to 14 years	57	6	6	51	41	36	5
15 to 19 years	52	1	1	51	45	39	6
20 to 24 years	89	6	6	83	68	64	4
25 to 34 years	98	8	8	90	80	77	3
35 to 44 years	63	3	3	60	50	44	6
45 to 54 years	45	5	5	40	34	34	—
55 to 64 years	20	5	5	15	13	12	1
65 to 74 years	15	1	1	14	13	13	—
75 years and over	17	3	3	14	12	12	—
3 and 4 years	30	1	1	29	24	24	—
16 years and over	389	32	32	357	306	288	18
18 years and over	368	31	31	337	289	272	17
21 years and over	328	27	27	301	258	245	13
60 years and over	41	7	7	34	31	30	1
62 years and over	39	5	5	34	31	30	1
Median	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.8	19.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	1 469	170	170	1 299	1 073	990	83
In households	1 269	120	120	1 149	937	873	64
Householder	445	43	43	402	321	303	18
Family householder	337	34	34	303	251	237	14
Nonfamily householder	108	9	9	99	70	66	4
Living alone	86	8	8	78	56	53	3
Spouse	209	22	22	187	153	143	10
Other relatives	560	52	52	508	427	395	32
Nonrelatives	55	3	3	52	36	32	4
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	2	1	1	—
Other, in group quarters	198	50	50	148	135	116	19
Persons per household	3.00	3.19	3.19	2.98	3.08	3.06	3.39
Persons per family	3.47	3.53	3.53	3.46	3.51	3.48	4.00
Persons 65 years and over	52	7	7	45	42	42	—
In households	50	7	7	43	41	41	—
Householder	34	6	6	28	27	27	—
Nonfamily householder	19	4	4	15	14	14	—
Living alone	18	4	4	14	13	13	—
Spouse	7	1	1	6	6	6	—
Other relatives	8	—	—	8	7	7	—
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	2	1	1	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	337	34	34	303	251	237	14
With own children under 18 years	244	22	22	222	183	172	11
Number of own children under 18 years	442	40	40	402	323	303	20
Married-couple families	271	31	31	240	195	183	12
With own children under 18 years	192	19	19	173	141	131	10
Number of own children under 18 years	321	28	28	293	234	216	18
Female householder, no husband present	43	1	1	42	38	37	1
With own children under 18 years	34	1	1	33	29	28	1
Number of own children under 18 years	98	10	10	88	69	67	2
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over	659	104	104	555	453	409	44
Single	250	39	39	211	168	150	18
Now married, except separated	341	60	60	281	231	207	24
Separated	21	2	2	19	18	18	—
Widowed	8	—	—	8	7	6	1
Divorced	39	3	3	36	29	28	1
Female, 15 years and over	399	32	32	367	315	295	20
Single	107	6	6	101	93	86	7
Now married, except separated	216	20	20	196	161	150	11
Separated	16	1	1	15	13	12	1
Widowed	31	4	4	27	22	21	1
Divorced	29	1	1	28	26	26	—

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
AGE						
Total persons	226	96	22	28	80	469
Under 5 years	34	16	5	4	9	59
5 to 9 years	18	6	1	3	8	48
10 to 14 years	20	7	2	3	8	31
15 to 19 years	12	2	2	1	7	35
20 to 24 years	38	18	3	4	13	117
25 to 34 years	50	22	8	3	17	107
35 to 44 years	28	12	—	7	9	48
45 to 54 years	16	5	1	3	7	15
55 to 64 years	7	5	—	—	2	4
65 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	2
75 years and over	2	2	—	—	—	3
3 and 4 years	14	5	4	3	2	23
16 years and over	153	67	14	18	54	328
18 years and over	146	66	12	17	51	320
21 years and over	134	59	12	17	46	275
60 years and over	4	4	—	—	—	7
62 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	7
Median	24.0	24.8	23.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
Female						
Total persons	84	35	11	12	26	182
Under 5 years	15	6	4	1	4	28
5 to 9 years	7	3	—	2	2	27
10 to 14 years	10	5	1	2	2	15
15 to 19 years	6	—	—	—	6	10
20 to 24 years	15	7	2	2	4	31
25 to 34 years	10	5	3	2	2	44
35 to 44 years	10	5	—	2	3	18
45 to 54 years	6	2	1	1	2	4
55 to 64 years	2	1	—	—	1	2
65 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	1
75 years and over	2	2	—	—	—	2
3 and 4 years	5	—	3	1	1	10
16 years and over	51	21	6	7	17	111
18 years and over	48	21	6	7	14	106
21 years and over	43	18	6	7	12	98
60 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	5
62 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	5
Median	21.2	21.3	24.3	22.0	19.0	22.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	226	96	22	28	80	469
In households	212	94	22	28	68	355
Householder	81	40	6	10	25	112
Family householder	52	23	5	9	15	105
Nonfamily householder	29	17	1	1	10	7
Living alone	22	13	—	—	8	6
Spouse	34	13	5	5	11	76
Other relatives	81	31	9	11	30	164
Nonrelatives	16	10	2	2	2	3
Inmate of institution	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	13	1	—	—	12	114
Persons per household	2.57	2.28	3.17	3.00	2.72	3.48
Persons per family	3.23	2.96	3.40	3.22	3.60	3.62
Persons 65 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	5
In households	2	2	—	—	—	5
Householder	1	1	—	—	—	4
Nonfamily householder	1	1	—	—	—	2
Living alone	1	1	—	—	—	2
Spouse	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	1	1	—	—	—	1
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	52	23	5	9	15	105
With own children under 18 years	39	16	4	8	11	84
Number of own children under 18 years	79	30	9	11	29	142
Married-couple families	45	19	5	7	14	99
With own children under 18 years	32	12	4	6	10	78
Number of own children under 18 years	59	20	9	6	24	131
Female householder, no husband present	4	2	—	1	1	4
With own children under 18 years	4	2	—	1	1	4
Number of own children under 18 years	19	9	—	5	5	8
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 15 years and over	102	46	8	11	37	219
Single	43	20	3	2	18	84
Now married, except separated	50	22	5	7	16	117
Separated	1	—	—	1	—	10
Widowed	1	—	—	—	1	1
Divorced	7	4	—	1	2	7
Female, 15 years and over	52	21	6	7	18	112
Single	8	1	—	—	7	25
Now married, except separated	35	13	5	6	11	81
Separated	2	2	—	—	—	2
Widowed	5	4	1	—	—	1
Divorced	2	1	—	1	—	3

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Over city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Total persons	716	97	97	619	314	227	87	305	89	70	15	131
Under 5 years	56	10	10	46	26	22	4	20	6	5	—	9
5 to 9 years	85	7	7	78	41	28	13	37	12	11	1	13
10 to 14 years	45	6	6	39	28	17	11	11	—	5	2	4
15 to 19 years	49	14	14	35	13	8	5	22	7	4	1	10
20 to 24 years	90	9	9	81	35	33	2	46	13	5	1	27
25 to 34 years	187	22	22	165	86	66	20	79	21	16	3	39
35 to 44 years	96	15	15	81	34	17	17	47	18	10	5	14
45 to 54 years	62	9	9	53	28	18	10	25	7	8	1	9
55 to 64 years	29	3	3	26	16	13	3	10	3	2	—	4
65 to 74 years	13	1	1	12	6	4	2	6	—	4	—	2
75 years and over	4	1	1	3	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	26	7	7	19	10	8	2	9	3	3	—	3
16 years and over	522	70	70	452	216	158	58	236	70	49	12	105
18 years and over	503	66	66	437	210	154	56	227	67	47	12	101
21 years and over	465	58	58	407	201	148	53	206	61	44	11	90
60 years and over	29	3	3	26	13	9	4	13	4	5	—	4
62 years and over	24	3	3	21	11	8	3	10	4	4	—	2
Median	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.7	26.8	25.8	30.8	26.7	30.1	28.4	32.5	25.3

Female	430	57	57	373	201	156	45	172	48	49	11	64
Under 5 years	30	7	7	23	15	13	2	8	2	3	—	3
5 to 9 years	41	4	4	37	19	16	3	18	5	6	—	7
10 to 14 years	25	4	4	21	15	10	5	6	—	3	2	1
15 to 19 years	29	9	9	20	4	1	3	16	6	2	1	7
20 to 24 years	41	4	4	37	22	21	1	15	2	4	—	9
25 to 34 years	130	11	11	119	71	58	13	48	12	13	2	21
35 to 44 years	63	11	11	52	20	11	9	32	12	6	4	10
45 to 54 years	47	5	5	42	22	16	6	20	7	7	1	5
55 to 64 years	11	2	2	9	6	5	1	3	—	2	1	—
65 to 74 years	10	—	—	10	6	4	2	4	—	3	—	1
75 years and over	3	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	14	4	4	10	6	5	1	4	1	2	—	1
16 years and over	330	40	40	290	151	117	34	139	40	37	9	53
18 years and over	318	37	37	281	148	116	32	133	38	36	9	50
21 years and over	302	32	32	270	148	116	32	122	35	34	8	45
60 years and over	16	1	1	15	8	6	2	7	2	4	—	1
62 years and over	15	1	1	14	8	6	2	6	2	3	—	1
Median	28.6	26.2	26.2	29.0	28.9	27.5	33.1	29.0	31.7	28.9	35.5	26.0

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	716	97	97	619	314	227	87	305	89	70	15	131
In households	667	84	84	583	308	222	86	275	88	70	15	102
Householder	141	17	17	124	61	41	20	63	22	8	3	30
Family householder	110	13	13	97	50	34	16	47	15	8	2	22
Nonfamily householder	31	4	4	27	11	7	4	16	7	—	1	8
Living alone	20	4	4	16	6	5	1	10	3	—	1	6
Spouse	235	25	25	210	116	97	19	94	27	28	7	32
Other relatives	259	40	40	219	118	79	39	101	29	32	4	36
Nonrelatives	32	2	2	30	13	5	8	17	10	2	1	4
Inmate of institution	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	48	13	13	35	6	5	1	29	—	—	—	29
Persons per household	3.25	3.35	3.35	3.23	3.33	3.29	3.40	3.14	3.18	4.75	4.33	2.57
Persons per family	3.70	4.08	4.08	3.65	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.70	3.80	4.75	6.00	3.05
Persons 65 years and over	17	2	2	15	7	5	2	8	2	4	—	2
In households	16	2	2	14	7	5	2	7	1	4	—	2
Householder	6	1	1	5	2	1	1	3	1	—	—	2
Nonfamily householder	4	1	1	3	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	1
Living alone	4	1	1	3	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	1
Spouse	4	—	—	4	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	—
Other relatives	5	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	—	2	—	—
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	110	13	13	97	50	34	16	47	15	8	...	22
With own children under 18 years	77	13	13	64	36	22	14	28	11	5	...	10
Number of own children under 18 years	190	29	29	161	92	61	31	69	20	19	3	27
Married-couple families	89	11	11	78	39	28	11	39	10	5	...	22
With own children under 18 years	64	11	11	53	28	18	10	25	9	4	...	10
Number of own children under 18 years	173	26	26	147	83	57	26	64	18	16	3	27
Female householder, no husband present	16	2	2	14	11	6	5	3	2	1	...	—
With own children under 18 years	11	2	2	9	8	4	4	1	1	—	...	—
Number of own children under 18 years	11	2	2	9	7	2	5	2	1	1	—	—

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	196	32	32	164	67	43	24	97	30	12	3	52
Single	86	12	12	74	28	16	12	46	14	5	1	26
Now married, except separated	98	18	18	80	38	27	11	42	10	5	2	25
Separated	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Widowed	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Divorced	7	—	—	7	1	—	1	6	4	1	—	1
Female, 15 years and over	334	42	42	292	152	117	35	140	41	37	9	53
Single	53	11	11	42	11	7	4	31	7	4	—	20
Now married, except separated	254	27	27	227	125	102	23	102	32	30	9	31
Separated	3	—	—	3	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	13	2	2	11	6	4	2	5	2	2	—	1
Divorced	11	2	2	9	7	3	4	2	—	1	—	1

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rackingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Samers- worth city	Remainder
Total persons	1 216	203	203	1 013	504	376	128	509	168	109	80	152
Under 5 years.....	138	23	23	115	66	56	10	49	21	9	4	15
5 to 9 years.....	118	16	16	102	50	41	9	52	13	11	8	20
10 to 14 years.....	125	23	23	102	56	47	9	46	18	5	10	13
15 to 19 years.....	139	18	18	121	55	35	20	66	17	16	14	19
20 to 24 years.....	172	30	30	142	70	59	11	72	23	7	11	31
25 to 34 years.....	214	30	30	184	95	79	16	89	21	21	14	33
35 to 44 years.....	109	21	21	88	44	31	13	44	15	12	11	6
45 to 54 years.....	84	20	20	64	27	11	16	37	21	5	4	7
55 to 64 years.....	59	6	6	53	19	7	12	34	14	13	3	4
65 to 74 years.....	39	12	12	27	16	8	8	11	3	6	—	2
75 years and over.....	19	4	4	15	6	2	4	9	2	4	1	2
3 and 4 years.....	48	10	10	38	22	17	5	16	8	—	1	7
16 years and over.....	813	139	139	674	321	225	96	353	114	83	53	103
18 years and over.....	765	128	128	637	308	216	92	329	109	75	46	99
21 years and over.....	661	117	117	544	265	186	79	279	95	67	41	76
60 years and over.....	83	18	18	65	30	13	17	35	9	17	3	6
62 years and over.....	75	18	18	57	28	12	16	29	8	16	1	4
Median.....	22.2	23.4	23.4	22.0	21.6	20.8	27.7	22.6	23.3	27.6	21.5	21.0

Female	578	96	96	482	232	182	50	250	81	53	36	80
Under 5 years.....	70	11	11	59	37	33	4	22	13	3	—	6
5 to 9 years.....	60	10	10	50	21	19	2	29	7	6	5	11
10 to 14 years.....	63	8	8	55	30	26	4	25	9	3	6	7
15 to 19 years.....	60	8	8	52	24	16	8	28	9	7	5	7
20 to 24 years.....	68	12	12	56	23	21	2	33	7	2	7	17
25 to 34 years.....	101	12	12	89	46	39	7	43	10	7	6	20
35 to 44 years.....	52	12	12	40	20	16	4	20	6	8	2	4
45 to 54 years.....	43	11	11	32	11	5	6	21	11	3	3	4
55 to 64 years.....	25	4	4	21	6	—	6	15	7	6	1	1
65 to 74 years.....	23	6	6	17	10	5	5	7	1	5	—	1
75 years and over.....	13	2	2	11	4	2	2	7	1	3	1	2
3 and 4 years.....	21	4	4	17	9	8	1	8	5	—	—	3
16 years and over.....	377	67	67	310	141	102	39	169	50	40	23	56
18 years and over.....	352	60	60	292	132	96	36	160	48	36	21	55
21 years and over.....	312	58	58	254	117	85	32	137	43	34	17	43
60 years and over.....	47	9	9	38	18	7	11	20	5	10	2	3
62 years and over.....	44	9	9	35	17	7	10	18	5	9	1	3
Median.....	22.4	24.7	24.7	21.9	21.1	19.3	29.7	22.7	22.5	31.3	20.7	21.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 216	203	203	1 013	504	376	128	509	168	109	80	152
In households.....	1 113	183	183	930	455	342	113	475	166	109	80	120
Householder.....	327	54	54	273	124	87	37	149	58	35	24	32
Family householder.....	248	44	44	204	95	70	25	109	45	23	20	21
Nonfamily householder.....	79	10	10	69	29	17	12	40	13	12	4	11
Living alone.....	60	7	7	53	21	11	10	32	11	11	3	7
Spouse.....	221	38	38	183	89	68	21	94	31	24	12	27
Other relatives.....	510	79	79	431	224	177	47	207	68	45	40	54
Nonrelatives.....	55	12	12	43	18	10	8	25	9	5	4	7
Inmate of institution.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	102	20	20	82	49	34	15	33	1	—	—	32
Persons per household.....	2.93	3.07	3.07	2.90	2.95	3.16	2.46	2.87	2.97	2.34	3.29	2.94
Persons per family.....	3.38	3.18	3.18	3.42	3.45	3.59	3.08	3.39	3.47	2.87	3.70	3.48
Persons 65 years and over	58	16	16	42	22	10	12	20	5	10	1	4
In households.....	57	16	16	41	22	10	12	19	4	10	1	4
Householder.....	40	12	12	28	14	6	8	14	3	7	1	2
Nonfamily householder.....	26	6	6	20	9	3	6	11	2	7	1	1
Living alone.....	25	6	6	19	8	3	5	11	2	7	1	1
Spouse.....	11	2	2	9	6	3	3	3	—	1	—	2
Other relatives.....	3	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	—	—
Nonrelatives.....	3	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	248	44	44	204	95	70	25	109	45	23	20	21
With own children under 18 years.....	163	25	25	138	66	53	13	72	28	14	14	16
Number of own children under 18 years.....	417	61	61	356	182	147	35	174	58	32	33	51
Married-couple families	214	35	35	179	85	64	21	94	40	19	17	18
With own children under 18 years.....	133	17	17	116	57	47	10	59	23	11	12	13
Number of own children under 18 years.....	319	40	40	279	152	130	22	127	42	24	22	39
Female householder, no husband present	26	5	5	21	8	5	3	13	5	2	3	3
With own children under 18 years.....	23	4	4	19	7	5	2	12	5	2	2	3
Number of own children under 18 years.....	77	13	13	64	24	15	9	40	16	6	10	8

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	450	74	74	376	188	128	60	188	64	43	33	48
Single.....	181	25	25	156	75	49	26	81	23	17	14	27
Now married, except separated.....	239	45	45	194	98	68	30	96	39	21	17	19
Separated.....	8	1	1	7	3	3	—	4	1	1	2	—
Widowed.....	6	1	1	5	4	2	2	1	—	1	—	—
Divorced.....	16	2	2	14	8	6	2	6	1	3	—	2
Female, 15 years and over	385	67	67	318	144	104	40	174	52	41	25	56
Single.....	86	12	12	74	31	21	10	43	10	7	7	19
Now married, except separated.....	230	40	40	190	92	70	22	98	34	23	12	29
Separated.....	7	—	—	7	2	2	—	5	1	1	3	—
Widowed.....	32	7	7	25	11	5	6	14	2	7	2	3
Divorced.....	30	8	8	22	8	6	2	14	5	3	1	5

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Total persons	163 880	30 922	30 922	132 958	53 568	26 254	27 314	79 390	22 377	21 560	10 350	25 103
White	160 810	30 490	30 490	130 320	51 803	24 763	27 040	78 517	22 083	21 410	10 257	24 767
Black	1 469	170	170	1 299	1 073	990	83	226	96	22	28	80
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	258	54	54	204	106	65	41	98	20	25	23	30
American Indian	245	51	51	194	102	63	39	92	20	25	23	24
Eskimo	8	2	2	6	2	—	2	4	—	—	—	4
Aleut	5	1	1	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	716	97	97	619	314	227	87	305	89	70	15	131
Japanese	113	6	6	107	46	28	18	61	—	12	6	25
Chinese	161	18	18	143	50	41	9	93	32	15	1	45
Filipino	149	44	44	105	74	67	7	31	15	7	1	8
Korean	124	14	14	110	72	53	19	38	12	8	3	15
Asian Indian	95	6	6	89	43	18	25	46	5	6	2	33
Vietnamese	48	7	7	41	18	16	2	23	5	14	1	3
Hawaiian	10	—	—	10	8	3	5	2	—	—	—	1
Guamanian	7	1	1	6	1	1	—	5	—	—	—	1
Samoan	9	1	1	8	2	—	2	6	2	3	—	1
Other	627	111	111	516	272	209	63	244	89	33	27	95

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	1 216	203	203	1 013	504	376	128	509	168	109	80	152
Mexican	371	70	70	301	132	108	24	169	53	52	23	41
Puerto Rican	231	21	21	210	113	97	16	97	30	17	27	23
Cuban	44	5	5	39	17	8	9	22	11	1	1	9
Other Spanish	570	107	107	463	242	163	79	221	74	39	29	79

Persons of Spanish origin	1 216	203	203	1 013	504	376	128	509	168	109	80	152
White	905	158	158	747	359	242	117	388	128	86	62	112
Black	27	1	1	26	22	18	4	4	2	—	—	2
Other races	284	44	44	240	123	116	7	117	38	23	18	38

Census Tracts

RACE

	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Total persons	4 149	4 046	8 465	4 948	8 687	627	4 015	2 769	2 376	21	3 598	6 767
White	4 109	4 021	8 391	4 907	8 495	567	3 931	2 662	2 285	20	3 356	6 044
Black	9	7	20	8	98	36	64	65	60	1	174	469
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	9	5	13	10	13	4	7	6	8	—	7	32
American Indian	9	5	12	9	13	3	7	6	8	—	7	30
Eskimo	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	15	4	19	10	42	7	5	19	11	—	30	98
Japanese	2	—	1	1	2	—	—	1	4	—	1	14
Chinese	7	—	4	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	10
Filipino	5	3	9	1	19	7	5	11	5	—	9	28
Korean	—	1	2	8	3	—	—	—	1	—	9	40
Asian Indian	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Vietnamese	1	—	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	10	2
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	9	22	13	39	13	8	17	12	—	31	124

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	13	20	58	27	72	13	25	36	20	1	41	194
Mexican	2	3	17	5	39	4	7	9	5	—	11	63
Puerto Rican	—	—	6	5	7	3	7	8	11	—	5	62
Cuban	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	2	2
Other Spanish	11	17	35	16	24	4	10	19	4	1	23	67

Persons of Spanish origin	13	20	58	27	72	13	25	36	20	1	41	194
White	9	17	48	22	55	7	23	22	8	1	26	111
Black	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	16
Other races	4	3	9	5	17	6	2	14	12	—	13	67

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
RACE												
Total persons	4 474	2 234	10 493	3 425	5 107	2 810	35	812	124	4 508	3 605	2 862
White	4 293	2 172	10 421	3 394	5 075	2 764	22	812	114	4 438	3 538	2 827
Black	112	45	18	10	4	18	12	—	6	15	19	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	2	12	2	6	6	—	—	—	15	1	—
American Indian	3	2	12	2	6	4	—	—	—	15	1	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	54	10	18	4	10	18	—	—	1	36	20	18
Japanese	6	2	8	—	4	3	—	—	—	3	2	6
Chinese	19	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	6	9	10
Filipino	11	3	1	1	—	3	—	—	1	1	1	—
Korean	2	1	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	11	5	1
Asian Indian	12	3	2	—	4	9	—	—	—	10	2	1
Vietnamese	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—
Other	12	5	24	15	12	4	1	—	3	4	27	9
SPANISH ORIGIN ²												
Persons of Spanish origin	44	15	50	14	22	10	9	8	4	11	28	12
Mexican	8	5	4	1	13	—	—	—	3	3	4	3
Puerto Rican	2	2	3	1	2	3	6	1	—	—	9	—
Cuban	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—
Other Spanish	31	8	36	12	7	7	3	7	1	6	14	9
Persons of Spanish origin	44	15	50	14	22	10	9	8	4	11	28	12
White	37	14	47	12	22	10	5	8	2	11	19	11
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—
Other races	7	1	3	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	8	1

Census Tracts	Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.						
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846	
RACE											
Total persons	4 478	1 623	5 385	4 424	2 864	5 055	5 957	4 147	2 183	1 354	
White	4 418	1 583	5 321	4 396	2 849	5 022	5 903	4 120	2 171	1 345	
Black	23	13	24	9	4	3	7	4	4	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	6	7	6	—	5	10	6	2	2	
American Indian	—	6	7	6	—	5	10	6	2	2	
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	22	8	11	10	10	21	25	5	6	3	
Japanese	5	—	2	3	1	4	4	2	—	1	
Chinese	7	—	2	4	—	—	15	—	—	—	
Filipino	3	8	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	—	
Korean	1	—	5	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	
Asian Indian	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	2	—	
Vietnamese	5	—	—	—	6	5	2	—	1	—	
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Samoan	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	
Other	15	13	22	3	1	4	12	12	—	4	
SPANISH ORIGIN ²											
Persons of Spanish origin	29	26	33	40	7	12	48	25	11	6	
Mexican	9	13	15	9	—	3	25	17	3	4	
Puerto Rican	5	—	8	8	2	1	7	3	3	1	
Cuban	1	—	1	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	14	13	9	15	5	8	15	5	5	1	
Persons of Spanish origin	29	26	33	40	7	12	48	25	11	6	
White	24	15	24	35	7	7	40	20	9	3	
Black	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	5	11	8	5	—	5	8	5	2	3	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Samersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
RACE							
Total persons	10 350	1 791	8 861	3 098	2 319	4 404	4 630
White	10 257	1 772	8 683	3 060	2 293	4 347	4 612
Black	28	4	34	12	4	25	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	23	—	8	5	—	10	7
American Indian	23	—	5	4	—	8	7
Eskimo	—	—	1	1	—	2	—
Aleut	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	15	7	82	14	11	13	4
Japanese	6	2	18	—	—	5	—
Chinese	1	4	32	5	1	3	—
Filipino	1	—	2	—	4	—	2
Korean	3	—	5	3	2	4	1
Asian Indian	2	1	21	6	4	—	1
Vietnamese	1	—	3	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other	27	8	54	7	11	9	6
SPANISH ORIGIN ²							
Persons of Spanish origin	80	8	58	13	24	14	35
Mexican	23	—	12	4	12	3	10
Puerto Rican	27	5	4	—	7	—	7
Cuban	1	—	7	—	—	2	—
Other Spanish	29	3	35	9	5	9	18
Persons of Spanish origin	80	8	58	13	24	14	35
White	62	6	40	11	13	9	33
Black	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other races	18	2	16	2	11	5	2

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Stafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Total persons	163 827	30 890	30 890	132 937	53 568	26 254	27 314	79 369	22 387	21 560	10 350	25 072
Single ancestry group	79 539	14 263	14 263	65 276	25 604	12 167	13 437	39 672	11 262	11 146	6 163	11 101
Outch	393	96	96	297	141	78	63	156	44	32	5	75
English	26 875	6 713	6 713	20 162	8 163	3 436	4 727	11 999	3 206	3 429	860	4 504
French	15 427	2 043	2 043	13 384	3 332	1 643	1 689	10 052	2 218	3 503	2 633	1 698
German	3 552	616	616	2 936	1 371	658	713	1 565	577	299	79	610
Greek	1 418	151	151	1 267	475	285	190	792	429	163	81	119
Hungarian	145	19	19	126	64	39	25	62	—	16	—	46
Irish	11 115	1 523	1 523	9 592	4 348	1 820	2 528	5 244	2 185	1 284	538	1 237
Italian	3 499	603	603	2 896	1 542	856	686	1 354	355	324	176	499
Norwegian	326	40	40	286	105	45	60	181	22	51	10	98
Polish	1 956	220	220	1 736	1 092	430	662	644	291	96	57	200
Portuguese	274	66	66	208	95	49	46	113	27	19	—	67
Russian	594	26	26	568	263	199	64	305	92	41	22	150
Scottish	1 820	484	484	1 336	693	273	420	643	160	184	38	261
Swedish	949	209	209	740	295	126	169	445	93	94	37	221
Ukrainian	88	18	18	70	18	7	11	52	30	—	7	15
Other	11 108	1 436	1 436	9 672	3 607	2 223	1 384	6 065	1 533	1 611	1 620	1 301
Multiple ancestry group	61 914	11 165	11 165	50 749	21 161	10 869	10 292	29 588	8 209	7 315	3 091	10 973
Ancestry not specified	22 374	5 462	5 462	16 912	6 803	3 218	3 585	10 109	2 916	3 099	1 096	2 998
Not reported	14 118	3 520	3 520	10 598	4 480	2 162	2 318	6 118	1 947	1 551	744	1 876
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	32 487	6 544	6 544	25 943	10 660	5 314	5 346	15 283	4 130	3 912	1 465	5 776
French and other group(s)	20 340	3 046	3 046	17 294	5 879	2 915	2 964	11 415	3 123	3 197	1 534	3 561
German and other group(s)	12 067	2 130	2 130	9 937	4 751	2 605	2 146	5 186	1 312	1 080	519	2 275
Irish and other group(s)	26 760	4 826	4 826	21 934	9 417	4 919	4 498	12 517	3 459	3 059	1 479	4 520
Italian and other group(s)	4 415	736	736	3 679	1 868	1 033	835	1 811	510	370	190	741
Polish and other group(s)	3 190	439	439	2 751	1 183	493	690	1 568	667	293	145	463
Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Total persons	4 160	4 005	8 463	4 912	8 701	649	4 015	2 805	2 339	22	3 598	6 767
Single ancestry group	2 147	1 802	3 804	2 084	4 120	306	2 010	1 424	965	...	1 523	2 992
Outch	—	18	25	19	16	18	9	—	—	...	5	42
English	819	796	1 839	1 128	2 088	43	685	447	347	...	359	635
French	596	343	411	223	470	—	211	113	151	...	247	453
German	101	71	201	104	112	27	94	76	40	...	47	326
Greek	23	17	31	6	74	—	33	107	7	...	34	6
Hungarian	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	6	...	14	6
Irish	188	209	472	229	346	79	305	163	178	...	304	297
Italian	16	75	190	69	194	59	83	202	68	...	79	198
Norwegian	6	10	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	19	13
Polish	17	12	92	28	62	9	107	53	39	...	37	65
Portuguese	21	—	19	14	12	—	11	—	—	...	—	26
Russian	—	—	14	—	12	—	107	—	—	...	13	7
Scottish	12	45	162	113	136	16	76	34	11	...	65	7
Swedish	37	6	81	6	79	—	40	7	—	...	11	4
Ukrainian	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7
Other	311	200	219	138	513	55	242	222	118	...	289	900
Multiple ancestry group	1 320	1 631	2 940	1 961	3 062	251	1 534	1 125	1 106	...	1 496	2 912
Ancestry not specified	693	572	1 719	867	1 519	92	471	256	268	...	579	863
Not reported	438	396	985	590	1 036	75	289	129	180	...	409	572
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	782	901	1 652	1 253	1 886	70	834	514	629	...	761	1 174
French and other group(s)	541	507	704	492	742	60	277	364	354	...	523	777
German and other group(s)	230	219	536	431	575	139	356	216	258	...	320	955
Irish and other group(s)	523	649	1 415	829	1 312	98	662	544	557	...	621	1 296
Italian and other group(s)	28	136	247	117	189	19	84	176	74	...	87	267
Polish and other group(s)	47	61	99	83	122	27	74	70	36	...	17	87

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.									Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812	
Total persons	4 472	2 236	10 493	3 425	5 107	2 813	32	840	119	4 485	3 605	2 862	
Single ancestry group	2 136	1 117	5 141	1 763	2 352	1 281	13	451	45	2 391	1 787	1 271	
Dutch	22	—	16	21	21	5	—	—	—	—	16	5	
English	620	343	1 493	625	732	565	—	256	16	1 040	623	370	
French	319	149	619	176	533	135	—	27	—	199	284	225	
German	57	18	298	58	85	71	6	20	7	168	97	129	
Greek	58	40	114	7	24	13	—	—	—	32	33	6	
Hungarian	6	—	10	7	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Irish	362	211	1 316	339	243	179	—	48	15	388	293	205	
Italian	159	67	255	121	74	62	—	15	—	159	63	55	
Norwegian	7	6	23	—	19	7	—	4	—	7	—	6	
Polish	72	57	141	145	270	33	—	13	—	60	32	44	
Portuguese	12	—	12	—	10	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	
Russian	31	41	6	—	16	14	—	3	—	25	54	—	
Scottish	50	30	182	35	40	51	—	6	—	106	43	18	
Swedish	50	14	81	42	18	10	—	8	—	10	47	14	
Ukrainian	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	
Other	311	141	575	179	265	125	7	29	7	197	202	194	
Multiple ancestry group	1 801	887	3 956	1 358	2 082	1 119	—	271	44	1 462	1 435	1 111	
Ancestry not specified	535	232	1 396	304	673	413	19	118	30	632	383	480	
Not reported	428	141	979	211	456	301	19	45	30	277	300	322	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	1 052	342	1 842	790	1 029	615	—	210	30	830	803	571	
French and other group(s)	388	232	1 104	384	755	249	—	58	23	391	352	466	
German and other group(s)	303	197	814	305	364	214	—	61	7	381	239	152	
Irish and other group(s)	794	437	1 877	700	770	491	—	92	14	554	555	523	
Italian and other group(s)	229	116	350	69	168	102	—	16	—	130	91	79	
Polish and other group(s)	94	115	194	109	245	74	—	2	—	66	117	122	
Census Tracts	Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.—Con.					Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.							
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846			
Total persons	4 507	1 594	5 385	4 434	2 864	5 055	5 957	4 147	2 233	1 304			
Single ancestry group	2 425	639	2 829	2 311	1 443	2 316	3 286	2 286	1 135	680			
Dutch	3	6	7	7	—	5	14	—	5	8			
English	630	138	736	709	488	755	1 057	579	305	245			
French	412	160	626	511	325	764	968	877	486	83			
German	115	22	111	103	47	95	82	23	21	31			
Greek	121	30	203	36	7	54	97	5	—	—			
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—			
Irish	545	78	567	497	216	261	338	255	142	72			
Italian	88	26	101	22	78	23	57	32	22	112			
Norwegian	—	5	11	—	12	—	21	18	—	—			
Polish	67	13	53	82	19	—	34	18	17	8			
Portuguese	5	—	17	5	6	—	13	—	—	—			
Russian	7	12	7	12	—	5	14	4	13	5			
Scottish	23	20	39	17	12	33	92	23	18	6			
Swedish	6	—	20	6	11	34	7	29	5	8			
Ukrainian	—	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other	403	118	331	285	222	276	487	423	101	102			
Multiple ancestry group	1 647	575	1 870	1 571	1 067	2 016	1 825	1 168	778	461			
Ancestry not specified	435	380	686	552	354	723	846	693	320	163			
Not reported	321	273	402	329	176	295	429	414	148	89			
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	885	264	844	763	519	1 019	1 019	608	418	329			
French and other group(s)	616	209	833	647	411	845	755	656	339	191			
German and other group(s)	326	73	267	255	233	316	243	134	72	82			
Irish and other group(s)	642	274	791	674	367	902	701	517	411	161			
Italian and other group(s)	88	57	146	49	59	97	78	73	42	21			
Polish and other group(s)	94	28	166	140	99	23	38	84	32	17			

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Samersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
Total persons	10 350	1 740	8 878	3 152	2 289	4 404	4 609
Single ancestry group	6 163	787	3 764	1 358	967	2 150	2 075
Dutch	5	—	49	12	—	9	5
English	860	429	1 256	617	287	997	918
French	2 633	54	411	214	272	312	435
German	79	74	300	79	14	85	58
Greek	81	—	88	—	18	5	8
Hungarian	—	—	33	2	—	11	—
Irish	538	65	478	143	111	136	304
Italian	176	14	315	44	20	49	57
Norwegian	10	—	27	5	—	66	—
Polish	57	17	46	33	24	52	28
Portuguese	—	—	—	10	6	37	14
Russian	22	33	89	13	6	—	9
Scottish	38	20	126	39	—	33	43
Swedish	37	14	77	22	40	47	21
Ukrainian	7	—	6	5	—	—	4
Other	1 620	67	463	120	169	311	171
Multiple ancestry group	3 091	763	4 336	1 489	921	1 763	1 701
Ancestry not specified	1 096	190	778	305	401	491	833
Not reported	744	121	620	201	266	287	381
Selected multiple ancestry groups:							
English and other group(s)	1 465	421	2 153	829	517	894	962
French and other group(s)	1 534	112	1 159	396	445	600	849
German and other group(s)	519	202	1 059	375	115	430	94
Irish and other group(s)	1 479	249	1 809	526	498	736	702
Italian and other group(s)	190	41	373	92	43	59	133
Polish and other group(s)	145	26	269	76	31	30	31

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Total persons	163 827	30 890	30 890	132 937	53 568	26 254	27 314	79 369	22 387	21 560	10 350	25 072
Native	157 300	29 930	29 930	127 370	51 254	24 979	26 275	76 116	21 396	20 644	9 951	24 125
Born in State of residence	74 214	11 280	11 280	62 934	20 450	9 395	11 055	42 484	12 370	12 834	6 669	10 611
Born in different State	81 408	18 310	18 310	63 098	30 047	15 014	15 033	33 051	8 837	7 709	3 178	13 327
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 678	340	340	1 338	757	570	187	581	189	101	104	187
Foreign born	6 527	960	960	5 567	2 314	1 275	1 039	3 253	991	916	399	947

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	32 405	6 515	6 515	25 890	10 356	5 003	5 353	15 534	4 299	4 586	2 212	4 437
Speak a language other than English at home	964	147	147	817	329	101	228	488	204	134	31	119
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.6	4.1	4.1	7.1	5.8	—	8.3	8.0	10.3	9.0	—	5.0
Persons 18 years and over	120 905	22 337	22 337	98 568	39 747	19 212	20 535	58 821	16 786	15 411	7 415	19 209
Speak a language other than English at home	11 532	1 170	1 170	10 362	2 826	1 529	1 297	7 536	1 789	2 330	2 094	1 323
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.3	10.9	10.9	4.7	3.4	2.2	4.9	5.1	6.1	5.0	4.3	5.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	47 980	7 989	7 989	39 991	14 130	6 989	7 141	25 861	6 223	5 255	2 645	11 738
Nursery school	1 868	429	429	1 439	767	444	323	672	155	192	80	245
Private	1 249	233	233	1 016	557	292	265	459	117	161	30	151
Kindergarten	1 781	398	398	1 383	581	369	212	802	227	232	87	256
Private	566	19	19	547	115	24	91	432	147	135	23	127
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 806	3 897	3 897	15 909	6 291	3 025	3 266	9 618	2 601	2 858	1 427	2 732
Private	1 366	147	147	1 219	403	193	210	816	284	381	11	140
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 626	2 235	2 235	8 391	3 444	1 599	1 845	4 947	1 408	1 560	633	1 346
Private	636	95	95	541	241	31	210	300	141	73	15	71
College	13 899	1 030	1 030	12 869	3 047	1 552	1 495	9 822	1 832	413	418	7 159

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	92 714	18 813	18 813	73 901	31 302	14 474	16 828	42 599	12 948	12 822	5 824	11 005
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	817	159	159	658	178	85	93	480	166	167	82	65
5 to 7 years	3 142	563	563	2 579	668	380	288	1 911	492	756	381	282
8 years	7 589	1 155	1 155	6 434	1 673	827	846	4 761	1 347	1 626	916	872
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 813	2 514	2 514	9 299	3 759	2 051	1 708	5 540	1 652	1 891	884	1 113
4 years	36 046	7 878	7 878	28 168	12 287	5 833	6 454	15 881	4 947	5 199	2 205	3 530
College: 4 or more years	16 011	3 395	3 395	12 616	6 135	2 772	3 363	6 481	2 005	1 910	750	1 816
Percent high school graduates	17 296	3 149	3 149	14 147	6 602	2 526	4 076	7 545	2 339	1 273	606	3 327
Percent high school graduates	74.8	76.7	76.7	74.3	79.9	76.9	82.6	70.2	71.8	65.4	61.1	78.8

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	8 838	1 817	1 817	7 021	2 908	1 275	1 633	4 113	1 141	1 213	554	1 205
Children ever born	23 371	4 659	4 659	18 712	7 565	3 512	4 053	11 147	3 020	3 236	1 662	3 229
Per 1,000 women	2 644	2 564	2 564	2 665	2 601	2 755	2 482	2 710	2 647	2 668	3 000	2 680

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	152 757	28 630	28 630	124 127	50 097	24 283	25 814	74 030	21 120	19 734	9 665	23 511
Same house	74 527	15 394	15 394	59 133	23 232	9 927	13 305	35 901	11 004	10 462	5 694	8 741
Different house in United States	75 736	12 871	12 871	62 865	25 399	13 197	12 202	37 466	9 958	9 131	3 959	14 418
Central city of this SMSA	18 078	1 502	1 502	16 576	4 828	3 717	1 111	11 748	4 385	4 671	712	1 980
Remainder of this SMSA	16 021	4 696	4 696	11 325	4 677	1 284	3 393	6 648	1 385	828	1 753	2 682
Outside this SMSA	41 637	6 673	6 673	34 964	15 894	8 196	7 698	19 070	4 188	3 632	1 494	9 756
Different SMSA	27 327	4 566	4 566	22 761	10 785	5 883	4 902	11 976	2 820	1 821	923	6 412
Not in an SMSA	14 310	2 107	2 107	12 203	5 109	2 313	2 796	7 094	1 368	1 811	571	3 344
Abroad	2 494	365	365	2 129	1 466	1 159	307	663	158	141	12	352

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	76 261	13 807	13 807	62 454	26 333	13 057	13 276	36 121	10 472	9 720	5 069	10 860
Private vehicle: Drive alone	45 383	8 377	8 377	37 006	16 492	7 460	9 032	20 514	6 385	5 690	2 729	5 710
Carpool	18 969	3 315	3 315	15 654	5 928	3 269	2 659	9 726	2 689	3 069	1 642	2 326
Public transportation	1 516	86	86	1 430	665	367	298	765	411	173	77	104
Bus or streetcar	1 354	86	86	1 268	600	321	279	668	382	111	71	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 202	1 294	1 294	5 908	2 106	1 470	636	3 802	631	540	510	2 121
Other means	1 424	279	279	1 145	600	289	311	545	159	65	36	285
Worked at home	1 767	456	456	1 311	542	202	340	769	197	183	75	314
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.30	1.20
Mean travel time to work	18.0	17.5	17.5	18.1	17.9	14.5	21.4	18.3	17.5	17.7	17.6	19.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	59 696	11 108	11 108	48 588	18 105	10 076	8 029	30 483	8 912	8 396	4 190	8 985
Portsmouth city, N.H.	15 683	3 006	3 006	12 677	9 689	7 008	2 681	2 988	1 488	342	404	754
Dover city, N.H.	8 432	606	606	7 826	334	185	149	7 492	4 245	1 221	928	1 098
Rochester city, N.H.	6 151	202	202	5 949	21	—	21	5 928	315	4 663	185	765
Area 04	1 739	112	112	1 627	1 505	266	1 239	122	54	12	17	39
Hampton town, N.H.	1 895	28	28	1 867	1 722	72	1 650	145	100	—	—	45
Newington town, N.H.	3 267	508	508	2 759	1 758	1 335	423	1 001	326	158	193	324
Area 07	1 365	112	112	1 253	832	45	787	421	113	87	42	179
Orlham town, N.H.	5 102	60	60	5 042	689	223	466	4 353	680	238	114	3 321
Area 09	4 520	573	573	3 947	58	38	20	3 889	652	788	1 855	594
Area 10	881	—	—	881	45	15	30	836	123	59	20	634
Farmington town, N.H.	1 029	—	—	1 029	—	—	—	1 029	34	220	35	740
Kittery town, Maine	6 205	3 220	3 220	2 985	1 327	802	525	1 658	613	461	190	394
Area 13	1 997	1 857	1 857	1 40	88	64	24	52	33	—	—	19
Area 14	1 430	824	824	606	37	23	14	569	136	147	207	79
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9 496	1 251	1 251	8 245	5 114	1 382	3 732	3 131	786	682	346	1 317
Boston city, Mass.	662	106	106	556	440	102	338	116	21	—	—	95
Remainder of Boston, Mass. SMSA	804	83	83	721	532	129	403	65	52	27	20	90
Area 17	570	86	86	484	419	28	391	189	11	—	—	54
Remainder of Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. SMSA ..	116	9	9	107	72	11	61	35	—	—	—	35
Exeter town, N.H.	1 310	7	7	1 303	1 060	261	799	243	24	17	13	189
Area 20	2 592	224	224	2 368	1 688	474	1 214	680	207	99	97	277
Worked elsewhere	3 442	736	736	2 706	903	377	526	1 803	471	539	216	577
Place of work not reported	6 296	1 400	1 400	4 896	2 763	1 445	1 318	2 133	632	502	376	623

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 160	4 005	8 463	4 912	8 701	649	4 015	2 805	2 339	22	3 598	6 767
Native	4 031	3 887	8 197	4 776	8 399	640	3 783	2 688	2 241	...	3 475	6 411
Born in State of residence	1 693	1 581	2 921	1 878	3 198	9	1 705	1 383	1 108	...	1 463	994
Born in different State	2 325	2 252	5 193	2 863	5 067	610	2 043	1 280	1 106	...	1 946	5 121
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	54	83	35	134	21	35	25	27	...	66	296
Foreign born	129	118	266	136	302	9	232	117	98	...	123	356
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 026	866	1 766	1 161	1 688	8	551	418	451	...	843	1 370
Speak a language other than English at home	6	28	37	50	26	—	12	—	—	...	11	34
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	16.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 867	2 850	6 170	3 376	6 433	641	3 326	2 245	1 716	...	2 387	4 517
Speak a language other than English at home	259	194	210	111	339	57	212	237	85	...	227	370
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.4	13.9	9.0	—	12.1	15.8	3.3	3.8	—	...	3.1	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 169	1 127	2 093	1 406	2 156	38	903	622	529	...	1 026	2 020
Nursery school	41	100	107	82	99	—	66	40	24	...	77	122
Private	6	29	94	37	67	—	55	31	24	...	39	65
Kindergarten	52	54	110	66	116	—	26	17	20	...	67	182
Private	—	—	7	6	6	—	—	11	—	...	—	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	652	561	978	740	966	—	324	263	300	...	533	806
Private	7	—	56	19	65	—	62	6	24	...	6	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	347	261	640	360	616	11	212	157	116	...	232	341
Private	18	46	—	19	12	—	3	—	—	...	4	24
College	77	151	258	158	359	27	275	145	69	...	117	569
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 374	2 431	5 422	2 954	5 437	195	2 751	1 791	1 395	...	1 731	2 675
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	31	39	19	32	—	12	33	—	...	27	13
5 to 7 years	134	99	103	108	119	—	54	74	57	...	71	38
8 years	239	218	119	157	422	—	186	97	134	...	163	76
High school: 1 to 3 years	387	465	460	388	805	9	351	277	239	...	421	168
4 years	1 166	924	2 058	1 298	2 324	108	895	638	567	...	691	1 401
College: 1 to 3 years	252	339	1 375	512	855	62	492	354	220	...	238	651
4 or more years	158	355	1 268	472	880	16	761	318	178	...	120	328
Percent high school graduates	66.4	66.6	86.7	77.3	74.7	95.4	78.1	73.1	69.2	...	60.6	89.0
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	254	256	514	306	479	8	172	106	137	...	176	266
Children ever born	656	683	1 363	825	1 132	—	380	349	417	...	618	736
Per 1,000 women	2 583	2 668	2 652	2 696	2 363	—	2 209	3 292	3 044	...	3 511	2 767
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	3 759	3 680	7 954	4 510	8 088	639	3 919	2 662	2 204	...	3 192	5 901
Same house	2 149	2 170	4 062	2 215	4 784	14	2 124	1 426	1 303	...	1 030	892
Different house in United States	1 539	1 471	3 840	2 192	3 217	612	1 714	1 213	901	...	2 117	4 092
Central city of this SMSA	263	233	201	238	567	—	522	495	366	...	882	182
Remainder of this SMSA	806	746	950	889	1 277	28	231	93	196	...	197	163
Outside this SMSA	470	492	2 689	1 065	1 373	584	961	625	339	...	1 038	3 747
Different SMSA	257	307	1 691	748	1 097	466	621	508	132	...	742	2 811
Nat in an SMSA	213	185	998	317	276	118	340	117	207	...	296	936
Abroad	71	39	52	103	87	13	81	23	—	...	45	917
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 840	1 636	3 550	2 252	3 888	641	2 030	1 343	1 088	...	1 557	3 647
Private vehicle: Drive alone	986	931	2 364	1 506	2 270	320	953	692	631	...	846	2 080
Carpool	638	483	889	520	785	—	398	272	327	...	490	1 067
Public transportation	20	18	22	20	6	—	82	62	24	...	46	61
Bus or streetcar	20	18	22	20	6	—	82	62	24	...	38	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Walked only	104	138	94	107	530	321	470	246	85	...	113	338
Other means	24	14	16	53	172	—	70	35	16	...	35	78
Worked at home	68	52	165	46	125	—	57	36	5	...	27	23
Persons per private vehicle	1.30	1.26	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.00	1.20	1.19	1.23	...	1.26	1.23
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.3	21.7	20.0	16.9	14.8	4.7	17.0	16.0	14.0	...	16.9	9.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 607	1 354	2 822	1 970	3 355	—	1 658	1 040	890	...	1 274	2 653
Portsmouth city, N.H.	201	239	656	661	1 249	—	1 308	834	603	...	877	1 602
Outer city, N.H.	260	207	45	94	—	—	—	—	20	...	14	36
Rochester city, N.H.	93	13	31	50	15	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Area 04	12	—	15	26	59	—	—	13	—	...	72	59
Hampton town, N.H.	—	—	—	15	13	—	18	12	17	...	14	—
Newington town, N.H.	35	79	131	178	85	—	60	21	55	...	144	891
Area 07	12	—	—	33	67	—	10	13	—	...	11	—
Durham town, N.H.	17	20	—	10	13	—	90	36	14	...	12	26
Area 09	453	35	34	22	29	—	10	—	15	...	13	—
Area 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—	—
Farmington town, N.H.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Kittery town, Maine	188	262	590	477	1 703	—	94	101	166	...	105	27
Area 13	22	78	1 281	354	122	—	40	—	—	...	12	12
Area 14	314	421	39	50	—	—	13	10	—	...	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	147	218	511	159	216	—	191	178	112	...	187	168
Boston city, Mass.	—	9	73	24	—	—	56	23	—	...	—	—
Remainder of Boston, Mass. SMSA	—	22	13	20	—	—	29	17	21	...	14	—
Area 17	—	—	48	14	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Remainder of Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. SMSA	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	11	—	...	—	—
Exeter town, N.H.	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	69	67
Area 20	—	87	69	12	56	—	—	119	48	...	47	16
Worked elsewhere	140	100	299	89	108	—	88	8	43	...	57	85
Place of work not reported	142	49	255	67	248	639	101	74	177	...	86	716

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 472	2 236	10 493	3 425	5 107	2 813	32	840	119	4 485	3 605	2 862
Native	4 206	2 160	10 071	3 353	4 942	2 692	19	806	119	4 273	3 552	2 699
Born in State of residence	1 705	1 037	3 313	1 173	2 696	1 349	—	363	16	2 145	1 715	1 446
Born in different State	2 400	1 103	6 717	2 131	2 195	1 317	12	441	103	2 117	1 820	1 242
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101	20	41	49	51	26	7	2	—	11	17	11
Foreign born	266	76	422	72	165	121	13	34	—	212	53	163
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	947	423	2 119	813	838	619	—	129	—	835	749	599
Speak a language other than English at home	44	—	131	45	8	17	—	7	—	20	27	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.0
Persons 18 years and over	3 337	1 662	7 840	2 444	3 964	2 000	32	690	119	3 446	2 673	2 114
Speak a language other than English at home	317	67	463	93	362	120	20	35	7	197	115	171
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	3.2	7.5	5.8	3.3	—	8.6	—	6.6	—	11.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 320	562	2 685	1 004	1 487	762	—	169	—	1 034	1 193	769
Nursery school	74	41	114	57	48	40	—	5	—	59	38	16
Private	50	28	86	53	40	36	—	5	—	45	17	16
Kindergarten	37	20	86	34	25	16	—	6	—	45	65	18
Private	—	—	1	25	10	10	—	6	—	39	47	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	546	253	1 304	441	552	395	—	73	—	501	442	337
Private	18	38	151	—	—	18	—	23	—	18	22	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	405	129	656	318	285	225	—	55	—	306	232	247
Private	—	—	83	67	—	25	—	2	—	33	6	48
College	258	119	525	154	577	86	—	30	—	123	416	151
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 750	1 359	6 506	2 133	2 891	1 653	32	599	54	2 960	2 012	1 807
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	35	11	18	9	—	3	—	17	14	29
5 to 7 years	29	57	128	42	71	24	—	7	—	16	18	27
8 years	106	58	280	76	315	76	—	18	8	73	88	170
High school: 1 to 3 years	410	170	679	173	328	193	13	42	—	280	178	235
4 years	1 149	492	2 544	833	1 117	634	12	179	15	1 120	888	727
College: 1 to 3 years	580	237	1 374	369	516	333	—	155	22	594	396	282
4 or more years	476	345	1 466	629	526	384	7	195	9	860	430	337
Percent high school graduates	80.2	79.0	82.8	85.8	74.7	81.7	59.4	88.3	85.2	87.0	85.2	74.5
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	274	144	633	266	228	187	—	79	—	240	219	175
Children ever born	686	326	1 525	625	635	473	—	149	—	646	535	411
Per 1,000 women	2 504	2 264	2 409	2 350	2 785	2 529	—	1 886	—	2 692	2 443	2 349
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	4 315	2 090	9 969	3 247	4 758	2 606	33	834	121	4 246	3 385	2 720
Same house	2 308	844	4 514	1 935	2 352	1 532	13	603	—	2 356	1 651	1 590
Different house in United States	1 914	1 246	5 421	1 290	2 285	1 036	20	218	121	1 811	1 734	1 095
Central city of this SMSA	769	501	228	44	102	256	—	18	—	463	707	582
Remainder of this SMSA	228	176	1 410	532	726	258	7	66	—	394	212	49
Outside this SMSA	917	569	3 783	714	1 457	522	13	134	121	954	815	464
Different SMSA	642	427	2 281	589	831	392	13	84	121	591	512	423
Not in an SMSA	275	142	1 502	125	626	130	—	50	—	363	303	41
Abroad	93	—	34	22	121	38	—	13	—	79	—	35
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 316	1 061	4 881	1 621	2 757	1 406	26	387	119	2 079	1 745	1 315
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 617	634	3 213	1 253	1 629	969	13	305	45	1 605	1 163	904
Carpool	475	240	1 180	171	679	290	13	41	23	262	403	304
Public transportation	42	50	111	23	108	23	—	3	—	30	87	35
Bus or streetcar	42	23	105	17	105	19	—	3	—	30	87	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	113	105	190	90	252	56	—	16	—	32	31	43
Other means	26	21	63	51	36	31	—	12	51	67	32	11
Worked at home	43	11	124	33	53	37	—	10	—	83	29	18
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.07	1.22	1.15	1.53	1.07	1.31	1.08	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.2	15.5	22.5	23.9	19.2	16.8	39.4	20.7	50.1	21.0	20.2	18.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 762	799	2 451	961	1 766	1 094	—	312	23	1 422	1 395	1 144
Portsmouth city, N.H.	1 203	581	454	270	449	578	—	161	—	769	299	288
Dover city, N.H.	99	16	14	33	42	34	—	12	—	14	535	402
Rochester city, N.H.	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	36	37
Area 04	76	46	209	325	52	156	—	80	23	394	26	—
Hampton town, N.H.	—	11	1 387	163	28	24	—	6	—	42	—	53
Newington town, N.H.	127	37	69	34	60	117	—	15	—	128	61	102
Area 07	11	—	43	11	683	39	—	—	—	11	39	—
Durham town, N.H.	10	35	56	—	372	10	—	12	—	16	187	70
Area 09	—	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	46	102
Area 10	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Formington town, N.H.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Kittery town, Maine	236	73	191	95	67	124	—	26	—	22	122	76
Area 13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	13	—
Area 14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	390	156	1 836	473	723	247	—	59	—	394	167	104
Boston city, Mass.	23	—	146	128	41	4	—	—	—	19	12	9
Remainder of Boston, Mass. SMSA	12	36	208	29	26	27	—	4	—	109	14	—
Area 17	28	—	330	42	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. SMSA ..	—	—	57	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exeter town, N.H.	87	20	280	128	295	50	—	4	—	42	12	12
Area 20	184	60	666	80	253	72	—	15	—	128	56	19
Worked elsewhere	56	40	149	66	91	88	—	36	—	96	73	64
Place of work not reported	213	78	524	198	190	53	27	31	98	197	49	43

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	4 507	1 594	5 385	4 434	2 864	5 055	5 957	4 147	2 233	1 304
Native	4 221	1 529	5 108	4 287	2 793	4 921	5 663	3 889	2 108	1 270
Born in State of residence	2 523	928	3 032	2 726	1 425	3 090	3 396	2 709	1 448	766
Born in different State	1 632	601	2 027	1 515	1 344	1 806	2 232	1 174	654	499
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	66	—	49	46	24	25	35	6	6	5
Foreign born	286	65	277	147	71	134	294	258	125	34
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	734	339	858	1 020	588	1 207	1 158	861	516	256
Speak a language other than English at home	34	37	43	32	7	10	62	32	23	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.6	—	14.0	—	—	—	9.7	18.8	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 502	1 170	4 199	3 128	2 067	3 471	4 363	2 969	1 564	977
Speak a language other than English at home	394	194	541	374	155	324	705	750	314	82
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.3	3.1	5.2	10.4	7.7	4.9	2.4	6.3	6.4	6.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 125	532	1 441	1 163	670	1 381	1 357	965	584	298
Nursery school	26	6	36	33	20	37	91	28	—	16
Private	21	6	36	21	20	23	74	28	—	16
Kindergarten	38	6	26	74	17	52	38	76	43	6
Private	7	—	19	61	12	40	10	47	20	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	491	232	527	572	407	723	748	518	304	158
Private	55	43	43	80	97	44	84	114	27	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	188	122	295	324	165	429	372	296	193	105
Private	7	54	14	12	15	13	12	12	11	10
College	382	166	557	160	61	140	108	47	44	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 651	830	3 087	2 561	1 723	2 903	3 618	2 511	1 248	819
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	18	6	40	59	20	17	72	49	—	9
5 to 7 years	108	57	149	133	71	139	207	251	83	5
8 years	298	64	424	303	120	398	473	361	197	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	392	132	438	277	196	365	674	344	201	111
4 years	987	281	1 074	990	734	1 260	1 388	1 001	534	282
College: 1 to 3 years	323	118	425	461	288	502	440	323	161	196
4 or more years	525	172	537	338	294	222	364	182	72	139
Percent high school graduates	69.2	68.8	66.0	69.9	76.4	68.3	60.6	60.0	61.5	75.3
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	203	47	226	271	190	311	279	206	143	84
Children ever born	607	134	662	671	500	852	860	417	423	184
Per 1,000 women	2 990	2 851	2 929	2 476	2 632	2 740	3 082	2 024	2 958	2 190
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 309	1 443	5 058	4 205	2 573	4 613	5 481	3 768	2 062	1 237
Same house	2 085	473	2 745	2 460	1 177	2 324	2 869	2 454	999	639
Different house in United States	2 208	944	2 289	1 688	1 396	2 260	2 601	1 314	1 018	542
Central city of this SMSA	988	312	842	954	507	1 166	1 326	802	627	243
Remainder of this SMSA	374	193	347	210	90	330	196	125	74	13
Outside this SMSA	846	439	1 100	524	799	764	1 079	387	317	286
Different SMSA	569	289	685	342	435	330	519	214	192	131
Not in an SMSA	277	150	415	182	364	434	560	173	125	155
Abroad	16	26	24	57	—	29	11	—	45	56
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 127	843	2 507	1 935	1 316	2 275	2 553	1 741	1 120	715
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 174	490	1 401	1 253	851	1 393	1 220	1 075	646	505
Carpool	635	200	636	511	373	742	896	494	401	163
Public transportation	68	32	149	40	21	41	69	15	22	5
Bus or streetcar	63	32	129	40	21	28	37	6	14	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	182	77	227	71	36	44	263	132	43	22
Other means	23	11	49	33	12	11	15	18	4	5
Worked at home	45	33	45	27	23	44	90	7	4	15
Persons per private vehicle	1.26	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.21	1.26	1.33	1.24	1.30	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.9	18.5	15.9	16.9	19.1	18.6	14.1	16.6	21.0	22.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 929	753	1 962	1 729	1 101	2 088	2 222	1 401	1 031	553
Portsmouth city, N.H.	342	169	145	245	71	66	46	63	63	33
Dover city, N.H.	986	313	1 115	894	201	254	280	161	224	101
Rochester city, N.H.	33	27	79	103	520	1 166	1 391	788	451	347
Area 04	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Hampton town, N.H.	17	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newington town, N.H.	11	14	76	62	14	80	42	10	12	—
Area 07	24	—	13	37	—	25	45	—	17	—
Ourham town, N.H.	141	35	156	91	41	36	61	69	31	—
Area 09	173	31	182	118	131	187	176	158	125	11
Area 10	41	—	24	44	17	—	14	—	15	13
Farmington town, N.H.	—	—	22	—	8	83	76	15	11	27
Kittery town, Maine	119	77	120	99	71	159	67	84	59	21
Area 13	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area 14	22	29	30	36	27	32	24	41	23	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	224	13	114	164	83	137	133	145	74	110
Boston city, Mass.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Boston, Mass. SMSA ..	38	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Area 17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. SMSA ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exeter town, N.H.	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—
Area 20	87	—	7	38	19	18	19	23	11	9
Worked elsewhere	99	13	96	126	55	84	114	122	63	101
Place of work not reported	94	78	222	146	24	74	192	169	10	33

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	10 350	1 740	8 878	3 152	2 289	4 404	4 609
Native	9 951	1 663	8 400	3 068	2 211	4 266	4 517
Born in State of residence	6 669	390	2 418	1 368	1 319	2 340	2 776
Born in different State	3 178	1 242	5 881	1 684	886	1 911	1 723
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	104	31	101	16	6	15	18
Foreign born	399	77	478	84	78	138	92
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 212	511	602	746	498	990	1 090
Speak a language other than English at home	31	—	34	17	—	37	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.4
Persons 18 years and over	7 415	1 168	8 114	2 238	1 564	3 038	3 087
Speak a language other than English at home	2 094	44	655	95	224	155	150
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.3	—	5.3	9.5	2.7	5.8	7.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	2 645	747	6 999	1 048	577	1 259	1 108
Nursery school	80	32	43	36	25	79	30
Private	30	27	15	24	20	50	15
Kindergarten	87	7	48	60	36	86	19
Private	23	—	—	—	36	78	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 427	311	338	461	283	587	752
Private	11	—	—	10	12	38	80
High school (1 to 4 years)	633	199	223	234	153	289	248
Private	15	10	7	—	38	—	16
College	418	198	6 347	257	80	218	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	5 824	963	1 911	1 800	1 289	2 532	2 510
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	6	5	7	7	—	40
5 to 7 years	381	6	14	47	37	49	129
8 years	916	25	9	87	117	183	451
High school: 1 to 3 years	884	7	39	158	161	277	471
4 years	2 205	151	298	504	559	1 027	991
College: 1 to 3 years	750	134	430	326	218	434	274
4 or more years	606	634	1 116	671	190	562	154
Percent high school graduates	61.1	95.4	96.5	83.4	75.0	79.9	56.5
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	554	156	193	252	110	257	237
Children ever born	1 662	439	423	619	309	699	740
Per 1,000 women	3 000	2 814	2 192	2 456	2 809	2 720	3 122
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	9 665	1 683	8 696	2 962	2 029	3 989	4 152
Same house	5 694	592	1 499	1 332	1 262	1 843	2 213
Different house in United States	3 959	1 091	6 960	1 544	767	2 146	1 910
Central city of this SMSA	712	46	461	252	187	659	375
Remainder of this SMSA	1 753	156	553	311	378	661	623
Outside this SMSA	1 494	889	5 946	981	202	826	912
Different SMSA	923	686	3 918	670	112	328	698
Not in an SMSA	571	203	2 028	311	90	498	214
Abroad	12	—	237	86	—	—	29
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	5 069	731	3 535	1 618	1 088	2 055	1 833
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 729	500	1 006	1 104	699	1 395	1 006
Carpool	1 642	167	300	355	309	571	624
Public transportation	77	7	58	11	18	—	10
Bus or streetcar	71	7	58	11	18	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	510	34	1 882	45	16	21	123
Other means	36	11	165	52	17	25	15
Worked at home	75	12	124	51	29	43	55
Persons per private vehicle	1.30	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.21	1.31
Mean travel time to work	17.6	22.9	14.2	19.9	19.7	25.7	24.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 190	522	3 189	1 255	868	1 520	1 631
Portsmouth city, N.H.	404	31	270	153	92	129	79
Dover city, N.H.	928	57	160	181	327	311	62
Rochester city, N.H.	185	9	21	27	29	311	368
Area 04	17	—	—	10	—	29	—
Hampton town, N.H.	—	11	17	2	—	2	13
Newington town, N.H.	193	27	108	37	21	37	94
Area 07	42	—	75	74	11	19	—
Ourham town, N.H.	114	333	2 393	441	59	95	—
Area 09	1 855	—	71	47	218	118	140
Area 10	20	30	26	188	15	363	12
Farmington town, N.H.	35	—	—	4	—	4	732
Kittery town, Maine	190	24	48	80	49	86	107
Area 13	—	—	—	7	12	—	—
Area 14	207	—	—	4	35	16	24
Worked outside SMSA of residence	346	126	403	254	79	240	215
Boston city, Mass.	—	24	—	22	—	49	—
Remainder of Boston, Mass. SMSA ..	20	21	12	16	—	27	14
Area 17	—	15	9	3	—	27	—
Remainder of Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. SMSA ..	—	—	31	4	—	—	—
Exeter town, N.H.	13	12	86	66	—	—	25
Area 20	97	12	23	47	53	111	31
Worked elsewhere	216	42	242	96	26	26	145
Place of work not reported	376	89	217	75	71	91	80

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts					Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over -----	126 756	23 515	23 515	103 241	41 558	20 028	21 530	61 683	17 633	16 238	7 824	19 988	
Labor force -----	81 903	14 770	14 770	67 133	28 053	13 848	14 205	39 080	11 307	10 625	5 382	11 766	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	64.6	62.8	62.8	65.0	67.5	69.1	66.0	63.4	64.1	65.4	68.8	58.9	
Civilian labor force -----	77 155	13 616	13 616	63 539	25 052	11 181	13 871	38 487	10 996	10 558	5 273	11 660	
Employed -----	73 364	13 009	13 009	60 355	23 918	10 666	13 252	36 437	10 413	9 941	5 049	11 034	
Unemployed -----	3 791	607	607	3 184	1 134	515	619	2 050	583	617	224	626	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.2	5.4	
Female, 16 years and over -----	65 546	11 784	11 784	53 762	21 205	10 214	10 991	32 557	9 404	8 661	4 147	10 345	
Labor force -----	34 321	5 687	5 687	28 634	11 612	5 610	6 002	17 022	4 892	4 647	2 346	5 137	
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	52.4	48.3	48.3	53.3	54.8	54.9	54.6	52.3	52.0	53.7	56.6	49.7	
Civilian labor force -----	33 958	5 630	5 630	28 328	11 360	5 378	5 982	16 968	4 861	4 642	2 337	5 128	
Employed -----	32 197	5 336	5 336	26 861	10 838	5 130	5 708	16 023	4 553	4 352	2 225	4 893	
Unemployed -----	1 761	294	294	1 467	522	248	274	945	308	290	112	235	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.2	4.8	4.6	
With own children under 6 years -----	9 078	1 764	1 764	7 314	3 120	1 748	1 372	4 194	1 198	1 231	576	1 189	
In labor force -----	4 252	746	746	3 506	1 405	753	652	2 101	554	703	318	526	
Married, husband present -----	35 299	7 309	7 309	27 990	11 524	5 240	6 284	16 466	4 657	5 137	2 220	4 452	
In labor force -----	18 291	3 501	3 501	14 790	5 968	2 807	3 161	8 822	2 265	2 892	1 342	2 323	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	13 684	1 954	1 954	11 730	3 489	1 561	1 928	8 241	1 633	1 536	837	4 235	
Not enrolled in school -----	3 339	474	474	2 865	1 070	558	512	1 795	557	513	333	392	
Not high school graduate -----	1 385	185	185	1 200	408	248	160	792	232	206	136	218	
Employed -----	785	104	104	681	216	133	83	465	144	142	86	93	
Unemployed -----	213	45	45	168	34	13	21	134	26	31	17	60	
Not in labor force -----	387	36	36	351	158	102	56	193	62	33	33	65	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	73 364	13 009	13 009	60 355	23 918	10 666	13 252	36 437	10 413	9 941	5 049	11 034	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	16 003	2 598	2 598	13 405	5 891	2 127	3 764	7 514	2 201	1 731	735	2 847	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	6 234	1 060	1 060	5 174	2 371	1 585	2 803	2 803	937	727	290	849	
Professional specialty occupations -----	9 769	1 538	1 538	8 231	3 520	1 341	2 179	4 711	1 264	1 004	445	1 998	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	20 762	3 237	3 237	17 525	7 342	3 409	3 933	10 183	3 115	2 471	1 369	3 228	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 559	412	412	2 147	893	469	424	1 254	403	260	175	416	
Sales occupations -----	7 295	1 115	1 115	6 180	2 731	1 130	1 601	3 449	1 142	935	341	1 031	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	10 908	1 710	1 710	9 198	3 718	1 810	1 908	5 480	1 570	1 276	853	1 781	
Service occupations -----	9 008	1 815	1 815	7 193	3 184	1 549	1 635	4 009	1 143	985	375	1 506	
Private household occupations -----	347	82	82	265	165	62	103	100	54	—	—	46	
Protective service occupations -----	832	167	167	665	328	152	176	337	126	70	62	79	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	7 829	1 566	1 566	6 263	2 691	1 335	1 356	3 572	963	915	313	1 381	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	942	197	197	745	281	108	173	464	115	107	18	224	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	11 699	2 593	2 593	9 106	3 271	1 392	1 879	5 835	1 855	1 703	888	1 389	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	14 950	2 569	2 569	12 381	3 949	2 081	1 868	8 432	1 984	2 944	1 664	1 840	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	9 449	1 529	1 529	7 920	2 103	1 128	975	5 817	1 314	2 087	1 259	1 157	
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	2 133	450	450	1 683	731	331	400	952	274	272	124	282	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 368	590	590	2 778	1 115	622	493	1 663	396	585	281	401	
Manufacturing -----	24 109	4 338	4 338	19 771	5 989	2 892	3 097	13 782	3 646	4 509	2 777	2 850	
Wholesale and retail trade -----	14 784	2 427	2 427	12 357	5 590	2 533	3 057	6 767	2 180	1 854	650	2 083	
Professional and related services -----	14 772	2 333	2 333	12 439	4 594	1 948	2 646	7 845	2 130	1 574	641	3 500	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers -----	50 961	8 425	8 425	42 536	17 003	7 557	9 446	25 533	7 268	7 725	3 859	6 681	
Government workers -----	17 606	3 445	3 445	14 161	5 275	2 511	2 764	8 886	2 563	1 699	999	3 625	
Local government workers -----	5 634	982	982	4 652	2 022	839	1 183	2 630	880	616	329	805	
Self-employed workers -----	4 519	1 093	1 093	3 426	1 537	574	963	1 889	544	500	185	660	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	93 483	16 528	16 528	76 955	30 995	15 220	15 775	45 960	12 449	11 542	5 903	16 066	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.8	70.3	70.3	74.5	74.6	76.0	73.3	74.5	70.6	71.1	75.4	80.4	
Worked in 1979 -----	92 708	16 382	16 382	76 326	30 743	15 079	15 664	45 583	12 349	11 432	5 897	15 905	
40 or more weeks -----	65 635	12 106	12 106	53 529	22 555	11 137	11 418	30 974	8 948	8 533	4 594	8 479	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	55 825	10 527	10 527	45 298	19 181	9 581	9 600	26 117	7 557	7 730	4 149	6 681	
50 to 52 weeks -----	53 778	10 272	10 272	43 506	18 612	9 288	9 324	24 894	7 193	7 324	3 813	6 564	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	47 571	9 175	9 175	38 396	16 382	8 237	8 145	22 014	6 332	6 535	3 507	5 640	
With unemployment in 1979 -----	16 110	2 694	2 694	13 416	5 234	2 723	2 511	8 182	2 158	1 985	882	3 157	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	17.2	16.3	16.3	17.4	16.9	17.9	15.9	17.8	17.3	17.2	14.9	19.7	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	3 771	809	809	2 962	1 188	686	502	1 774	522	518	218	516	
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	10.3	12.1	12.1	10.0	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.6	10.4	11.1	10.7	7.8	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	54 342	10 180	10 180	44 162	18 160	8 918	9 242	26 002	7 264	6 451	3 293	8 994	
With a work disability -----	4 371	983	983	3 388	1 418	809	609	1 970	658	539	259	514	
Not in labor force -----	1 931	438	438	1 493	592	341	251	901	354	227	99	221	
Prevented from working -----	1 632	339	339	1 293	500	276	224	793	331	195	99	168	
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	54 639	9 677	9 677	44 962	17 506	8 395	9 111	27 456	7 610	6 899	3 460	9 487	
With a work disability -----	3 861	727	727	3 134	1 091	603	488	2 043	581	643	316	503	
Not in labor force -----	2 692	494	494	2 198	762	395	367	1 436	446	429	249	312	
Prevented from working -----	2 040	343	343	1 697	537	262	275	1 160	369	360	212	219	
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	108 981	19 857	19 857	89 124	35 666	17 313	18 353	53 458	14 874	13 350	6 753	18 481	
With a public transportation disability -----	1 202	250	250	952	299	87	212	653	260	136	113	144	
With a work disability -----	1 107	244	244	863	242	80	162	621	254	130	108	129	
Persons 65 years and over -----	16 701	3 464	3 464	13 237	5 638	2 537	3 101	7 599	2 335	2 686	1 071	1 507	
With a public transportation disability -----	1 968	379	379	1 589	551	252	299	1 038	294	389	182	173	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers -----	4 475	1 049	1 049	3 426	1 477	672	805	1 949	547	644	272	486	
Mean family income -----	\$12 150	\$13 544	\$13 544	\$11 724	\$13 963	\$10 746	\$16 648	\$10 027	\$10 596	\$9 243	\$7 871	\$11 632	
1 worker -----	12 595	2 625	2 625	9 970	4 186	1 939	2 247	5 784	1 880	1 661	704	1 539	
Mean family income -----	\$18 221	\$19 070	\$19 070	\$17 997	\$18 469	\$15 157	\$21 328	\$17 656	\$17 612	\$16 718	\$14 138	\$20 329	
2 workers -----	18 563	3 594	3 594	14 969	6 043	2 977	3 066	8 926	2 448	2 852	1 307	2 319	
Mean family income -----	\$22 690	\$23 073	\$23 073	\$22 598									

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 056	2 970	6 500	3 560	6 788	641	3 430	2 328	1 787	...	2 507	4 660
Labor force	2 012	1 857	3 798	2 336	4 126	641	2 136	1 500	1 196	...	1 698	3 752
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	62.5	58.4	65.6	60.8	100.0	62.3	64.4	66.9	...	67.7	80.5
Civilian labor force	1 996	1 797	3 709	2 270	3 844	—	2 071	1 466	1 185	...	1 610	1 379
Employed	1 908	1 648	3 548	2 223	3 682	—	1 997	1 378	1 128	...	1 528	1 296
Unemployed	88	149	161	47	162	—	74	88	57	...	82	83
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.3	4.3	2.1	4.2	—	3.6	6.0	4.8	...	5.1	6.0
Female, 16 years and over	1 554	1 499	3 419	1 785	3 500	27	1 963	1 216	943	...	1 341	1 922
Labor force	835	728	1 491	908	1 698	27	1 043	668	511	...	719	1 117
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.7	48.6	43.6	50.9	48.5	100.0	53.1	54.9	54.2	...	53.6	58.1
Civilian labor force	835	716	1 479	908	1 692	—	1 036	668	511	...	719	892
Employed	804	636	1 412	887	1 597	—	999	598	493	...	709	852
Unemployed	31	80	67	21	95	—	37	70	18	...	10	40
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	11.2	4.5	2.3	5.6	—	3.6	10.5	3.5	...	1.4	4.5
With own children under 6 years	263	252	466	306	477	—	140	139	152	...	323	726
In labor force	142	113	174	126	191	—	27	83	63	...	116	318
Married, husband present	1 002	983	2 115	1 185	2 024	—	723	469	470	...	619	1 447
In labor force	578	468	912	579	964	—	392	248	232	...	293	814
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	302	219	518	290	625	—	204	160	163	...	278	240
Not enrolled in school	72	52	138	65	147	—	52	45	108	...	129	90
Not high school graduate	30	37	81	7	30	—	23	13	69	...	99	5
Employed	24	11	46	7	16	—	4	8	50	...	50	5
Unemployed	6	26	7	—	6	—	5	—	—	...	8	—
Not in labor force	—	—	28	—	8	—	14	5	19	...	41	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 908	1 648	3 548	2 223	3 682	—	1 997	1 378	1 128	...	1 528	1 296
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	204	324	1 025	350	695	—	570	326	177	...	140	157
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	93	121	373	166	307	—	228	163	76	...	36	33
Professional specialty occupations	111	203	652	184	388	—	342	163	101	...	104	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	374	381	943	639	900	—	708	293	289	...	364	500
Technicians and related support occupations	31	29	134	71	147	—	70	43	52	...	49	41
Sales occupations	136	105	342	238	294	—	270	89	111	...	109	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	207	247	467	330	459	—	368	161	126	...	206	274
Service occupations	184	206	545	296	584	—	241	227	222	...	256	215
Private household occupations	—	—	40	12	30	—	—	16	29	...	—	5
Protective service occupations	3	27	61	31	45	—	12	29	14	...	26	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	181	179	444	253	509	—	229	182	179	...	230	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	19	41	68	48	—	18	9	22	...	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	502	332	652	425	682	—	238	230	191	...	233	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	623	386	342	445	773	—	222	293	227	...	508	289
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	501	249	183	215	381	—	117	137	118	...	278	167
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	63	76	118	131	—	39	42	11	...	85	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	74	83	112	261	—	66	114	98	...	145	73
Manufacturing	945	740	792	603	1 258	—	398	323	278	...	558	407
Wholesale and retail trade	273	172	706	434	842	—	522	305	268	...	368	344
Professional and related services	220	379	884	286	564	—	534	265	208	...	171	176
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 358	1 025	2 248	1 448	2 346	—	1 371	980	808	...	1 204	887
Government workers	384	545	874	588	1 054	—	451	323	252	...	276	349
Local government workers	126	156	346	151	203	—	162	115	73	...	103	70
Self-employed workers	159	78	416	187	253	—	165	75	68	...	48	52
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 150	2 115	4 480	2 574	4 568	641	2 322	1 683	1 335	...	1 906	3 968
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.4	71.2	68.9	72.3	67.3	100.0	67.7	72.3	74.7	...	76.0	85.2
Worked in 1979	2 138	2 084	4 460	2 532	4 538	630	2 299	1 677	1 316	...	1 870	3 943
40 or more weeks	1 609	1 479	3 124	1 872	3 392	630	1 782	1 262	924	...	1 277	3 061
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 421	1 288	2 660	1 616	2 912	630	1 552	1 072	770	...	1 073	2 734
50 to 52 weeks	1 307	1 237	2 675	1 611	2 874	568	1 429	1 000	736	...	952	2 784
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 173	1 135	2 320	1 419	2 560	568	1 271	885	634	...	844	2 528
With unemployment in 1979	419	363	737	392	736	47	391	308	341	...	532	465
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	17.2	16.5	15.2	16.1	7.3	16.8	18.3	25.5	...	27.9	11.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	92	140	220	144	213	—	70	43	112	...	112	153
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.8	15.0	11.3	13.6	11.4	3.3	8.2	6.8	15.2	...	10.6	11.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 296	1 247	2 607	1 591	2 825	614	1 224	964	751	...	1 061	2 717
With a work disability	121	135	248	138	332	9	131	135	73	...	149	98
Not in labor force	37	58	113	45	185	—	65	54	37	...	53	36
Prevented from working	37	51	79	45	127	—	35	46	28	...	53	30
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 365	1 198	2 750	1 534	2 803	27	1 337	978	756	...	1 171	1 819
With a work disability	145	97	175	116	194	—	48	79	107	...	154	99
Not in labor force	113	55	119	67	140	—	16	64	55	...	117	78
Prevented from working	88	39	67	60	89	—	8	64	40	...	86	27
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 661	2 445	5 357	3 125	5 628	641	2 561	1 942	1 507	...	2 232	4 536
With a public transportation disability	65	10	72	26	77	—	7	25	10	...	13	—
With a work disability	59	10	72	26	77	—	7	25	10	...	13	—
Persons 65 years and over	395	496	1 031	435	1 107	—	817	386	280	...	275	124
With a public transportation disability	67	55	73	59	125	—	81	55	19	...	38	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	111	131	314	172	321	—	140	100	82	...	137	48
Mean family income	\$8 669	\$9 362	\$14 002	\$11 312	\$17 684	—	\$10 120	\$12 356	\$9 263	...	\$9 037	\$11 637
1 worker	293	328	746	448	810	—	297	220	158	...	337	444
Mean family income	\$16 506	\$16 621	\$21 710	\$16 544	\$19 954	—	\$17 553	\$16 456	\$10 968	...	\$10 567	\$12 972
2 workers	565	478	925	630	996	—	338	297	282	...	379	887
Mean family income	\$22 150	\$21 409	\$24 709	\$24 027	\$22 273	—	\$23 181	\$21 770	\$18 662	...	\$16 289	\$16 641
3 or more workers	159	154	300	175	259	—	102	105	90	...	98	172
Mean family income	\$26 871	\$24 944	\$33 464	\$35 907	\$30 926	—	\$35 701	\$37 520	\$29 877	...	\$26 106	\$26 212

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 535	1 759	8 225	2 618	4 131	2 135	32	724	119	3 546	2 785	2 260
Labor force	2 416	1 135	5 271	1 751	2 905	1 511	26	416	119	2 206	1 848	1 429
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.3	64.5	64.1	66.9	70.3	70.8	81.3	57.5	100.0	62.2	66.4	63.2
Civilian labor force	2 345	1 110	5 238	1 729	2 882	1 445	12	389	—	2 176	1 820	1 358
Employed	2 274	1 050	4 984	1 619	2 788	1 373	12	371	—	2 105	1 747	1 285
Unemployed	71	60	254	110	94	72	—	18	—	71	73	73
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	5.4	4.8	6.4	3.3	5.0	—	4.6	—	3.3	4.0	5.4
Female, 16 years and over	1 837	992	4 269	1 321	2 087	1 099	—	381	—	1 834	1 416	1 182
Labor force	1 027	525	2 176	735	1 308	636	—	179	—	968	783	614
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.9	52.9	51.0	55.6	62.7	57.9	—	47.0	—	52.8	55.3	51.9
Civilian labor force	1 027	525	2 169	735	1 303	628	—	179	—	968	783	609
Employed	999	480	2 071	699	1 259	594	—	166	—	919	749	577
Unemployed	28	45	98	36	44	34	—	13	—	49	34	32
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	8.6	4.5	4.9	3.4	5.4	—	7.3	—	5.1	4.3	5.3
With own children under 6 years	151	117	500	177	273	159	—	25	—	238	182	142
In labor force	82	64	184	93	147	82	—	16	—	130	87	60
Married, husband present	1 087	425	2 385	814	1 108	694	—	213	—	1 070	806	695
In labor force	626	202	1 130	420	654	387	—	97	—	473	391	347
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	377	139	762	271	341	238	—	60	—	256	242	208
Not enrolled in school	94	40	213	48	104	61	—	14	—	72	98	29
Not high school graduate	21	18	62	7	47	10	—	3	—	31	25	—
Employed	10	6	23	5	40	6	—	—	—	9	14	—
Unemployed	—	—	10	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	12	29	2	—	—	—	3	—	22	11	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 274	1 050	4 984	1 619	2 788	1 373	12	371	—	2 105	1 747	1 285
Mon managerial and professional specialty occupations	465	277	1 523	551	536	355	—	163	—	636	440	318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195	55	691	246	175	146	—	89	—	238	146	157
Professional specialty occupations	270	222	832	305	361	209	—	74	—	398	294	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	917	338	1 497	406	785	409	—	103	—	733	596	370
Technicians and related support occupations	162	52	146	76	89	54	—	7	—	52	88	48
Sales occupations	277	89	615	166	225	164	—	50	—	381	210	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	478	197	736	164	471	191	—	46	—	300	298	206
Service occupations	229	159	601	264	344	157	6	41	—	222	166	116
Private household occupations	6	6	25	41	10	9	—	9	—	9	11	3
Protective service occupations	54	5	57	43	39	12	—	2	—	23	21	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	169	148	519	180	295	136	6	30	—	190	134	113
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	21	13	22	64	40	—	—	—	34	14	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	99	724	182	507	213	6	35	—	212	290	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	386	156	626	194	552	199	—	29	—	268	241	240
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	212	99	292	72	330	103	—	21	—	157	131	188
Transportation and material moving occupations	70	35	116	62	130	33	—	2	—	57	34	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	22	218	60	92	63	—	6	—	54	76	34
Manufacturing	648	280	1 091	305	925	314	—	80	—	382	558	421
Wholesale and retail trade	524	202	1 243	370	428	329	6	84	—	597	368	276
Professional and related services	316	278	941	334	672	240	—	82	—	377	388	253
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 654	638	3 728	1 135	1 934	911	6	242	—	1 490	1 119	898
Government workers	540	320	932	302	706	348	—	99	—	377	516	297
Local government workers	200	116	561	131	181	120	—	42	—	148	120	105
Self-employed workers	74	92	308	157	136	96	—	28	—	238	106	90
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 730	1 254	5 883	1 901	3 311	1 624	32	471	103	2 450	2 084	1 573
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.2	71.3	71.5	72.6	80.2	76.1	100.0	65.1	86.6	69.1	74.8	69.6
Worked in 1979	2 704	1 248	5 833	1 893	3 295	1 604	32	469	103	2 435	2 078	1 571
40 or more weeks	1 943	880	4 318	1 441	2 292	1 200	26	342	80	1 719	1 430	1 195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 622	750	3 661	1 202	1 914	1 009	26	292	80	1 416	1 233	972
50 to 52 weeks	1 680	707	3 560	1 214	1 784	1 014	6	286	73	1 387	1 164	986
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 457	618	3 108	1 039	1 583	882	6	247	73	1 207	1 060	818
With unemployment in 1979	477	201	895	303	655	208	26	40	7	377	318	165
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	16.0	15.2	15.9	19.8	12.8	81.3	8.5	6.8	15.4	15.3	10.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	150	46	215	59	95	57	—	6	—	70	77	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	9.7	11.3	9.1	9.1	12.9	8.5	8.0	2.0	10.9	10.6	13.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 557	622	3 476	1 164	1 822	941	32	263	119	1 425	1 257	925
With a work disability	177	46	235	44	88	79	—	18	—	145	136	96
Not in labor force	84	12	111	15	22	21	—	4	—	78	51	63
Prevented from working	72	12	99	15	18	19	—	2	—	71	51	60
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 603	731	3 492	1 113	1 780	972	—	284	—	1 470	1 265	959
With a work disability	68	48	189	55	106	57	—	12	—	69	109	28
Not in labor force	37	28	144	44	81	43	—	8	—	47	84	21
Prevented from working	31	6	114	37	40	31	—	6	—	47	65	15
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 160	1 353	6 968	2 277	3 602	1 913	32	547	119	2 895	2 522	1 884
With a public transportation disability	25	7	74	34	30	25	—	2	—	47	34	11
With a work disability	25	—	74	5	19	21	—	2	—	41	34	11
Persons 65 years and over	369	286	1 181	341	529	222	—	177	—	651	263	291
With a public transportation disability	7	38	125	15	36	47	—	8	—	68	15	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	109	56	304	88	112	60	—	42	—	199	73	63
Mean family income	\$12 476	\$11 665	\$14 573	\$21 713	\$11 076	\$15 265	—	\$22 622	—	\$19 870	\$10 862	\$13 449
1 worker	303	180	922	324	289	202	—	71	—	439	330	262
Mean family income	\$19 158	\$20 543	\$21 851	\$19 421	\$17 106	\$21 237	—	\$25 621	—	\$23 762	\$20 290	\$21 216
2 workers	523	271	1 116	411	589	378	—	87	—	485	406	352
Mean family income	\$25 461	\$21 174	\$25 990	\$35 263	\$20 630	\$24 338	—	\$39 213	—	\$26 951	\$24 238	\$24 645
3 or more workers	261	73	466	150	265	124	—	36	—	157	148	110
Mean family income	\$33 294	\$29 234	\$35 203	\$39 294	\$31 128	\$31 610	—	\$36 393	—	\$42 473	\$36 974	\$36 929

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Census Tracts	Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 645	1 252	4 370	3 321	2 176	3 729	4 555	3 100	1 655	1 023
Labor force	2 343	919	2 708	2 060	1 486	2 490	2 797	1 926	1 176	750
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	73.4	62.0	62.0	68.3	66.8	61.4	62.1	71.1	73.3
Civilian labor force	2 267	877	2 648	2 026	1 486	2 463	2 790	1 908	1 165	746
Employed	2 101	831	2 518	1 931	1 386	2 298	2 621	1 787	1 138	711
Unemployed	166	46	130	95	100	165	169	121	27	35
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.3	2.3	4.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 948	686	2 373	1 799	1 121	1 958	2 478	1 703	856	545
Labor force	1 008	437	1 169	881	603	1 102	1 232	854	506	350
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	63.7	49.3	49.0	53.8	56.3	49.7	50.1	59.1	64.2
Civilian labor force	1 001	437	1 157	874	603	1 097	1 232	854	506	350
Employed	924	401	1 060	842	560	1 023	1 151	799	492	327
Unemployed	77	36	97	32	43	74	81	55	14	23
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	8.2	8.4	3.7	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.4	2.8	6.6
With own children under 6 years	242	83	278	271	150	315	301	238	157	70
In labor force	115	45	125	122	76	186	192	107	99	43
Married, husband present	894	266	1 078	918	762	1 295	1 204	946	560	370
In labor force	437	145	503	442	407	788	644	461	348	244
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	275	139	394	375	212	393	417	229	200	85
Not enrolled in school	120	19	140	151	96	93	169	66	63	26
Not high school graduate	64	13	48	82	51	15	94	31	15	—
Employed	40	—	40	50	35	9	65	18	15	—
Unemployed	12	—	—	14	11	—	7	13	—	—
Not in labor force	12	13	8	18	5	6	22	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 101	831	2 518	1 931	1 386	2 298	2 621	1 787	1 138	711
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	453	182	410	398	365	313	431	320	126	176
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	182	84	175	193	172	138	151	156	63	47
Professional specialty occupations	271	98	235	205	193	175	280	164	63	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	645	202	756	546	348	610	651	414	334	114
Technicians and related support occupations	74	27	114	52	34	86	31	42	41	26
Sales occupations	261	55	260	240	149	216	296	148	77	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	310	120	382	254	165	308	324	224	216	39
Service occupations	215	160	273	213	107	237	298	190	62	91
Private household occupations	13	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	30	29	22	24	17	10	39	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	172	131	229	184	90	227	259	190	62	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	13	30	7	10	19	11	7	20	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	392	131	491	341	228	460	418	297	183	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	376	143	558	426	328	659	812	559	413	173
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	235	105	370	285	218	496	595	362	291	125
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	10	87	63	39	54	47	56	46	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	28	101	78	71	109	170	141	76	18
Manufacturing	732	300	963	672	680	1 030	1 182	786	581	250
Wholesale and retail trade	389	166	553	428	210	450	606	289	173	126
Professional and related services	461	179	472	377	182	389	443	310	126	124
CLASS OF WORKER										
Private wage and salary workers	1 475	511	1 860	1 405	1 085	1 793	2 031	1 355	930	531
Government workers	511	279	523	437	259	418	409	322	184	107
Local government workers	190	111	159	195	98	131	184	108	35	60
Self-employed workers	109	35	115	89	42	87	164	110	24	73
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 600	940	3 052	2 200	1 626	2 720	2 990	2 126	1 275	805
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.3	75.1	69.8	66.2	74.7	72.9	65.6	68.6	77.0	78.7
Worked in 1979	2 572	940	3 006	2 182	1 604	2 678	2 957	2 126	1 268	799
40 or more weeks	1 939	664	2 120	1 600	1 227	2 149	2 280	1 631	1 009	657
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 606	584	1 768	1 394	1 076	1 803	1 952	1 442	869	588
50 to 52 weeks	1 460	503	1 763	1 317	979	1 741	1 913	1 342	832	517
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 315	466	1 521	1 152	881	1 535	1 677	1 225	746	471
With unemployment in 1979	538	197	576	364	282	454	532	393	203	121
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.7	21.0	18.9	16.5	17.3	16.7	17.8	18.5	15.9	15.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	128	42	88	135	74	149	104	148	32	11
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.2	9.9	8.2	13.4	10.2	13.5	10.1	12.5	7.8	9.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 476	513	1 757	1 336	918	1 560	1 673	1 151	730	419
With a work disability	121	58	147	100	70	136	178	72	62	21
Not in labor force	64	26	86	64	12	80	87	19	29	—
Prevented from working	57	26	86	51	12	73	62	19	29	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 466	607	1 861	1 452	965	1 636	1 768	1 308	744	478
With a work disability	132	53	163	96	53	151	232	132	46	29
Not in labor force	97	40	133	71	42	92	157	91	34	13
Prevented from working	85	34	105	65	42	48	154	79	29	8
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 942	1 120	3 618	2 788	1 883	3 196	3 441	2 459	1 474	897
With a public transportation disability	31	27	120	37	12	19	47	28	24	6
With a work disability	31	27	114	37	12	19	47	28	18	6
Persons 65 years and over	695	132	630	324	269	524	945	641	181	126
With a public transportation disability	30	6	163	47	36	43	170	96	—	44
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
No workers	110	66	172	63	85	104	218	165	39	33
Mean family income	\$11 175	\$9 514	\$9 024	\$11 846	\$9 345	\$9 882	\$7 608	\$11 670	\$7 591	\$7 586
1 worker	315	77	452	444	233	404	472	334	155	63
Mean family income	\$15 405	\$16 927	\$16 781	\$16 027	\$21 981	\$16 691	\$15 413	\$14 559	\$15 875	\$20 720
2 workers	547	185	535	423	391	716	673	581	286	205
Mean family income	\$21 206	\$16 152	\$19 290	\$22 394	\$23 647	\$20 055	\$20 465	\$20 289	\$20 934	\$23 736
3 or more workers	109	31	182	212	119	167	187	110	128	64
Mean family income	\$28 403	\$37 612	\$26 679	\$32 429	\$37 638	\$28 277	\$29 826	\$26 575	\$27 246	\$37 291

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	7 824	1 260	8 225	2 382	1 671	3 183	3 267
Labor force	5 382	770	3 759	1 696	1 208	2 254	2 079
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	61.1	45.7	71.2	72.3	70.8	63.6
Civilian labor force	5 273	753	3 729	1 679	1 179	2 254	2 066
Employed	5 049	734	3 559	1 640	1 108	2 138	1 855
Unemployed	224	19	170	39	71	116	211
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	2.5	4.6	2.3	6.0	5.1	10.2
Female, 16 years and over	4 147	638	4 388	1 181	841	1 589	1 708
Labor force	2 346	303	1 868	696	532	892	846
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.6	47.5	42.6	58.9	63.3	56.1	49.5
Civilian labor force	2 337	303	1 859	696	532	892	846
Employed	2 225	297	1 802	682	493	869	750
Unemployed	112	6	57	14	39	23	96
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	2.0	3.1	2.0	7.3	2.6	11.3
With own children under 6 years	576	63	163	167	208	273	315
In labor force	318	13	53	62	134	126	138
Married, husband present	2 220	398	658	747	591	1 048	1 010
In labor force	1 342	169	281	410	393	532	538
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	837	136	3 109	215	168	237	370
Not enrolled in school	333	14	10	31	57	85	195
Not high school graduate	136	—	—	13	29	38	138
Employed	86	—	—	8	15	3	67
Unemployed	17	—	—	2	7	21	30
Not in labor force	33	—	—	3	7	14	41
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES							
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 049	734	3 559	1 640	1 108	2 138	1 855
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	735	395	1 045	539	201	475	192
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	290	133	208	183	74	173	78
Professional specialty occupations	445	262	837	356	127	302	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 369	191	1 273	392	368	608	396
Technicians and related support occupations	175	10	170	68	38	99	31
Sales occupations	341	115	314	122	135	217	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	853	66	789	202	195	292	237
Service occupations	375	75	857	182	91	185	116
Private household occupations	—	—	32	9	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	62	—	41	14	7	6	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	313	75	784	159	84	174	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	75	46	24	53	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	888	25	66	221	201	437	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 664	48	243	260	223	380	686
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 259	30	62	182	139	270	474
Transportation and material moving occupations	124	—	59	40	27	59	97
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	281	18	122	38	57	51	115
Manufacturing	2 777	130	254	448	391	658	969
Wholesale and retail trade	650	124	801	278	225	434	221
Professional and related services	641	284	1 778	506	199	525	208
CLASS OF WORKER							
Private wage and salary workers	3 859	468	1 678	964	782	1 436	1 353
Government workers	999	217	1 721	552	210	575	350
Local government workers	329	46	143	175	76	215	150
Self-employed workers	185	49	147	102	104	119	139
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 903	933	7 292	1 896	1 301	2 409	2 235
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.4	74.0	88.7	79.6	77.9	75.7	68.4
Worked in 1979	5 897	916	7 238	1 886	1 267	2 399	2 199
40 or more weeks	4 594	538	2 250	1 336	953	1 784	1 618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 149	493	1 159	1 126	849	1 568	1 486
50 to 52 weeks	3 813	445	1 328	1 108	797	1 564	1 322
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 507	425	854	969	736	1 419	1 237
With unemployment in 1979	882	122	1 634	267	262	331	541
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.9	13.1	22.4	14.1	20.1	13.7	24.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	218	31	122	50	78	92	143
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.7	11.3	5.1	8.6	10.6	9.9	11.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 293	567	3 740	1 113	739	1 467	1 368
With a work disability	259	27	123	66	100	102	96
Not in labor force	99	10	69	31	43	34	34
Prevented from working	99	5	38	20	43	28	34
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 460	589	4 228	1 087	732	1 429	1 422
With a work disability	316	11	122	57	34	152	127
Not in labor force	249	11	61	33	16	109	82
Prevented from working	212	—	31	26	6	86	70
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 753	1 156	7 968	2 200	1 471	2 896	2 790
With a public transportation disability	113	6	27	9	12	62	28
With a work disability	108	6	21	7	12	55	28
Persons 65 years and over	1 071	104	257	182	200	287	477
With a public transportation disability	182	5	22	18	41	35	52
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
No workers	272	46	99	39	39	125	138
Mean family income	\$7 871	\$25 897	\$13 574	\$12 888	\$11 055	\$8 497	\$8 133
1 worker	704	118	306	281	166	319	349
Mean family income	\$14 138	\$36 983	\$28 288	\$19 786	\$17 226	\$15 768	\$13 804
2 workers	1 307	211	593	393	335	590	519
Mean family income	\$21 608	\$32 873	\$30 349	\$24 849	\$20 943	\$24 216	\$19 263
3 or more workers	507	61	94	113	100	151	193
Mean family income	\$32 497	\$46 681	\$35 627	\$31 993	\$30 634	\$30 581	\$25 167

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers-worth city	Remainder
INCOME IN 1979												
Households -----	57 639	10 865	10 865	46 774	19 794	9 439	10 355	26 980	8 375	7 743	3 814	7 048
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 444	997	997	5 447	1 953	1 070	883	3 494	1 140	954	522	878
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	4 220	651	651	3 569	1 431	759	672	2 138	689	638	266	545
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	4 968	900	900	4 068	1 925	1 117	808	2 143	688	596	228	631
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 159	1 889	1 889	8 270	3 642	1 971	1 671	4 628	1 485	1 384	757	1 002
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 712	1 952	1 952	7 760	3 274	1 564	1 710	4 486	1 384	1 393	576	1 133
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 895	1 745	1 745	6 150	2 484	1 155	1 329	3 666	1 071	1 087	596	912
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 602	1 718	1 718	6 884	2 918	1 206	1 712	3 966	1 118	1 175	570	1 103
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 043	733	733	3 310	1 410	394	1 016	1 900	647	439	230	584
\$50,000 or more -----	1 596	280	280	1 316	757	203	554	559	153	77	69	260
Median -----	\$16 468	\$17 384	\$17 384	\$16 236	\$16 410	\$14 426	\$18 146	\$16 116	\$15 576	\$16 064	\$15 982	\$16 997
Mean -----	\$18 818	\$19 500	\$19 500	\$18 660	\$19 371	\$16 841	\$21 677	\$18 139	\$17 628	\$17 423	\$17 700	\$19 769
Owner-occupied households -----	36 120	8 257	8 257	27 863	11 048	3 858	7 190	16 815	4 533	5 314	2 193	4 775
Median income -----	\$20 172	\$19 345	\$19 345	\$20 438	\$20 770	\$20 261	\$21 094	\$20 234	\$20 972	\$18 722	\$21 157	\$20 996
Mean income -----	\$22 241	\$21 235	\$21 235	\$22 540	\$23 676	\$21 901	\$24 628	\$21 793	\$22 151	\$19 817	\$21 677	\$23 707
Renter-occupied households -----	21 519	2 608	2 608	18 911	8 746	5 581	3 165	10 165	3 842	2 429	1 621	2 273
Median income -----	\$11 509	\$12 880	\$12 880	\$11 332	\$12 112	\$11 715	\$13 123	\$10 588	\$10 717	\$10 721	\$11 527	\$9 521
Mean income -----	\$13 073	\$14 007	\$14 007	\$12 944	\$13 933	\$13 344	\$14 973	\$12 093	\$12 291	\$12 187	\$12 318	\$11 497
Families -----	41 565	8 315	8 315	33 250	13 805	6 489	7 316	19 445	5 667	5 932	2 790	5 056
Median income -----	\$19 300	\$19 594	\$19 594	\$19 221	\$19 490	\$17 270	\$21 730	\$19 011	\$18 918	\$18 360	\$19 432	\$19 784
Mean income -----	\$21 557	\$21 604	\$21 604	\$21 546	\$22 414	\$19 159	\$25 301	\$20 930	\$20 704	\$19 777	\$20 363	\$22 848
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	29 529	4 101	4 101	25 428	9 558	5 232	4 326	15 870	3 950	2 328	1 292	8 300
Median income -----	\$5 450	\$7 982	\$7 982	\$4 950	\$7 100	\$6 741	\$7 796	\$3 659	\$5 527	\$6 138	\$6 525	\$2 383
Mean income -----	\$7 360	\$9 847	\$9 847	\$6 959	\$8 796	\$8 189	\$9 530	\$5 852	\$7 705	\$7 626	\$8 298	\$4 093
Per capita income -----	\$6 827	\$7 157	\$7 157	\$6 751	\$7 386	\$6 416	\$8 319	\$6 322	\$6 626	\$6 301	\$6 556	\$5 972
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households -----	57 639	10 865	10 865	46 774	19 794	9 439	10 355	26 980	8 375	7 743	3 814	7 048
With earnings -----	48 023	8 925	8 925	39 098	16 552	7 877	8 675	22 546	7 023	6 288	3 144	6 091
Mean earnings -----	\$18 325	\$18 486	\$18 486	\$18 289	\$18 525	\$16 227	\$20 611	\$18 115	\$17 352	\$17 781	\$18 274	\$19 259
With Social Security income -----	14 228	2 756	2 756	11 472	4 743	2 029	2 714	6 729	2 149	2 226	947	1 407
Mean Social Security income -----	\$3 903	\$3 861	\$3 861	\$3 913	\$3 915	\$3 718	\$4 063	\$3 911	\$3 745	\$4 064	\$3 776	\$4 013
With public assistance income -----	3 076	631	631	2 445	923	533	390	1 522	414	464	266	378
Mean public assistance income -----	\$2 281	\$2 746	\$2 746	\$2 161	\$2 185	\$2 330	\$1 987	\$2 146	\$1 960	\$2 377	\$2 040	\$2 140
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families -----	\$21 557	\$21 604	\$21 604	\$21 546	\$22 414	\$19 159	\$25 301	\$20 930	\$20 704	\$19 777	\$20 363	\$22 848
With own children under 18 years -----	\$21 417	\$21 387	\$21 387	\$21 425	\$21 354	\$17 675	\$25 178	\$21 473	\$20 559	\$20 553	\$21 208	\$23 482
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$21 710	\$21 836	\$21 836	\$21 678	\$23 518	\$20 996	\$25 410	\$20 317	\$20 855	\$18 953	\$19 433	\$21 992
Married-couple families -----	\$22 915	\$22 703	\$22 703	\$22 970	\$23 742	\$20 644	\$26 286	\$22 432	\$22 331	\$21 042	\$22 367	\$24 153
With own children under 18 years -----	\$23 557	\$22 822	\$22 822	\$23 749	\$23 630	\$19 968	\$27 136	\$23 827	\$23 037	\$22 533	\$24 462	\$25 623
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$22 244	\$22 578	\$22 578	\$22 158	\$23 851	\$21 427	\$25 562	\$20 907	\$21 604	\$19 513	\$20 143	\$22 288
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$12 207	\$12 062	\$12 062	\$12 236	\$13 238	\$11 854	\$15 147	\$11 474	\$12 250	\$10 593	\$10 462	\$12 464
With own children under 18 years -----	\$9 358	\$9 172	\$9 172	\$9 391	\$9 764	\$8 745	\$11 266	\$9 110	\$8 763	\$9 305	\$7 732	\$10 432
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$16 594	\$15 698	\$15 698	\$16 796	\$18 758	\$17 169	\$20 732	\$15 290	\$16 903	\$12 598	\$14 513	\$17 918
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families -----	41 565	8 315	8 315	33 250	13 805	6 489	7 316	19 445	5 667	5 932	2 790	5 056
Householder worked in 1979 -----	34 280	6 590	6 590	27 690	11 415	5 427	5 988	16 275	4 667	4 949	2 326	4 333
With related children under 18 years -----	22 256	4 426	4 426	17 830	7 211	3 652	3 559	10 619	2 966	3 167	1 505	2 981
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 127	840	840	4 287	1 851	1 073	778	2 436	803	708	457	468
Householder worked in 1979 -----	3 352	434	434	2 918	1 321	729	592	1 597	486	469	297	345
With related children under 18 years -----	3 336	528	528	2 808	1 214	709	505	1 594	490	455	293	356
With related children under 6 years -----	1 110	125	125	985	407	284	123	578	174	158	134	112
Householder 65 years and over -----	5 854	1 342	1 342	4 512	1 918	771	1 147	2 594	773	926	339	556
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	22 534	3 325	3 325	19 209	8 267	4 087	4 180	10 942	3 950	2 328	1 292	3 372
65 years and over -----	5 513	987	987	4 526	1 876	957	919	2 650	876	876	428	470
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	155 270	29 809	29 809	125 461	51 888	24 825	27 063	73 573	21 887	21 246	10 332	20 108
Under 18 years -----	42 406	8 442	8 442	33 964	13 680	6 930	6 750	20 284	5 517	6 023	2 917	5 827
Related children under 18 years -----	42 146	8 386	8 386	33 760	13 610	6 904	6 706	20 150	5 449	5 993	2 898	5 810
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	31 759	6 398	6 398	25 361	10 173	4 890	5 283	15 188	4 152	4 461	2 179	4 396
18 to 59 years -----	89 423	16 625	16 625	72 798	30 194	14 438	15 756	42 604	13 013	11 600	5 900	12 091
60 years and over -----	23 441	4 742	4 742	18 699	8 014	3 457	4 557	10 685	3 357	3 623	1 515	2 190
65 years and over -----	16 696	3 459	3 459	13 237	5 638	2 537	3 101	7 599	2 335	2 686	1 071	1 507
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	2 445	447	447	1 998	722	443	279	1 276	397	352	204	323
Percent below poverty level -----	5.9	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.2	6.8	3.8	6.6	7.0	5.9	7.3	6.4
Householder worked in 1979 -----	1 371	210	210	1 161	429	254	175	732	240	182	112	198
With related children under 18 years -----	1 841	311	311	1 530	566	371	195	964	315	229	164	256
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 329	231	231	1 098	426	304	122	672	208	208	141	115
Householder worked in 1979 -----	631	72	72	559	246	162	84	313	88	99	67	59
With related children under 18 years -----	1 178	192	192	986	403	286	117	583	184	170	120	109
With related children under 6 years -----	594	34	34	560	229	197	32	331	96	107	73	55
Householder 65 years and over -----	298	80	80	218	92	35	57	126	35	56	23	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 191	647	647	5 544	1 884	899	985	3 660	1 279	559	331	1 491
Percent below poverty level -----	27.5	19.5	19.5	28.9	22.8	22.0	23.6	33.4	32.4	24.0	25.6	44.2
65 years and over -----	1 502	224	224	1 278	366	189	177	912	262	259	196	195
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	13 998	2 129	2 129	11 869	4 177	2 307	1 870	7 692	2 504	1 600	1 003	2 585
Percent below poverty level -----	9.0	7.1	7.1	9.5	8.1	9.3	6.9	10.5	11.4	7.5	9.7	12.9
Under 18 years -----	3 981	749	749	3 232	1 233	798	435	1 999	622	483	361	533
Related children under 18 years -----	3 792	713	713	3 079	1 175	776	399	1 904	585	453	349	517
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	2 686	613	613	2 073	811	514	297	1 262	413	305	215	329
18 to 59 years -----	7 605	980	980	6 625	2 304	1 206	1 098	4 321	1 484	677	394	1 766
60 years and over -----	2 412	400	400	2 012	640	303	337	1 372	398	440	248	286
65 years and over -----	2 023	361	361	1 662	544	275	269	1 118	321	350	232	215
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	5.8	5.2	5.2</									

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N. H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 401	1 384	3 097	1 717	3 266	—	1 949	1 243	885	—	1 266	1 649
Less than \$5,000	135	161	270	115	316	—	321	148	126	—	199	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499	93	90	193	96	179	—	231	145	47	—	115	59
\$7,500 to \$9,999	105	168	283	93	251	—	206	110	131	—	203	253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	284	182	472	338	613	—	406	225	174	—	308	491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	264	477	319	623	—	276	215	187	—	163	340
\$20,000 to \$24,999	251	223	530	264	477	—	217	164	91	—	144	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	234	500	317	496	—	183	163	122	—	100	153
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72	55	251	134	221	—	56	34	—	—	28	57
\$50,000 or more	21	7	121	41	90	—	53	39	7	—	6	14
Median	\$16 800	\$16 637	\$18 020	\$18 130	\$17 175	—	\$12 274	\$14 789	\$13 767	—	\$11 758	\$14 146
Mean	\$17 936	\$17 269	\$20 895	\$20 411	\$19 314	—	\$15 552	\$16 871	\$15 087	—	\$13 605	\$16 278
Owner-occupied households	1 136	990	2 404	1 427	2 300	—	711	520	417	—	313	409
Median income	\$18 352	\$19 347	\$20 600	\$19 739	\$18 760	—	\$18 630	\$21 144	\$17 118	—	\$20 858	\$20 963
Mean income	\$19 307	\$19 341	\$22 903	\$21 640	\$21 007	—	\$21 210	\$23 290	\$18 190	—	\$21 761	\$21 095
Renter-occupied households	265	394	693	290	966	—	1 238	723	468	—	953	1 240
Median income	\$11 058	\$10 802	\$12 137	\$14 259	\$13 846	—	\$10 109	\$11 052	\$11 292	—	\$9 863	\$12 790
Mean income	\$12 060	\$12 062	\$13 931	\$14 362	\$15 282	—	\$12 302	\$12 255	\$12 323	—	\$10 927	\$14 689
Families	1 128	1 091	2 285	1 425	2 386	—	877	722	612	—	951	1 551
Median income	\$18 791	\$18 346	\$20 906	\$19 596	\$19 403	—	\$18 292	\$19 529	\$16 731	—	\$12 248	\$14 375
Mean income	\$20 023	\$19 022	\$23 408	\$21 598	\$21 808	—	\$20 646	\$21 138	\$17 065	—	\$14 228	\$16 497
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	392	452	1 010	374	1 232	641	1 382	695	414	—	524	1 302
Median income	\$5 206	\$7 333	\$8 396	\$8 438	\$8 598	\$8 022	\$7 281	\$7 398	\$6 774	—	\$6 583	\$6 262
Mean income	\$6 520	\$8 324	\$11 084	\$11 493	\$10 410	\$8 961	\$8 904	\$8 493	\$7 381	—	\$7 130	\$6 407
Per capita income	\$6 046	\$6 138	\$7 746	\$7 170	\$7 450	\$8 851	\$7 748	\$7 521	\$5 841	—	\$4 803	\$5 018
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	1 401	1 384	3 097	1 717	3 266	—	1 949	1 243	885	—	1 266	1 649
With earnings	1 140	1 147	2 560	1 452	2 626	—	1 413	1 028	707	—	1 074	1 548
Mean earnings	\$18 955	\$16 716	\$19 308	\$19 389	\$17 755	—	\$16 244	\$16 198	\$14 633	—	\$12 785	\$15 554
With Social Security income	369	344	787	386	870	—	647	308	212	—	192	112
Mean Social Security income	\$3 666	\$4 265	\$4 194	\$3 561	\$3 617	—	\$3 809	\$3 629	\$3 906	—	\$3 605	\$2 666
With public assistance income	81	115	86	136	213	—	92	76	43	—	205	26
Mean public assistance income	\$2 530	\$2 989	\$3 389	\$3 276	\$2 100	—	\$1 937	\$2 524	\$1 656	—	\$2 699	\$1 701
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$20 023	\$19 022	\$23 408	\$21 598	\$21 808	—	\$20 646	\$21 138	\$17 065	—	\$14 228	\$16 497
With own children under 18 years	\$20 546	\$19 854	\$23 239	\$22 190	\$20 372	—	\$21 620	\$18 118	\$17 451	—	\$12 608	\$14 932
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 348	\$18 003	\$23 566	\$20 899	\$23 236	—	\$19 875	\$23 359	\$16 586	—	\$17 140	\$20 399
Married-couple families	\$20 851	\$19 878	\$24 327	\$22 777	\$23 328	—	\$21 964	\$23 676	\$18 702	—	\$16 896	\$16 622
With own children under 18 years	\$21 578	\$21 603	\$24 396	\$23 312	\$22 378	—	\$25 752	\$21 490	\$20 308	—	\$16 270	\$15 152
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 862	\$17 917	\$24 266	\$22 118	\$24 264	—	\$19 416	\$25 020	\$16 830	—	\$17 807	\$20 395
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 298	\$10 760	\$12 127	\$14 265	\$11 493	—	\$14 036	\$12 633	\$11 452	—	\$8 228	\$11 240
With own children under 18 years	\$10 664	\$6 888	\$7 966	\$14 105	\$7 707	—	\$10 594	\$10 434	\$8 557	—	\$5 770	\$8 049
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 037	\$19 232	\$16 751	\$14 471	\$15 861	—	\$19 794	\$14 760	\$15 639	—	\$14 781	\$20 128
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 128	1 091	2 285	1 425	2 386	—	877	722	612	—	951	1 551
Householder worked in 1979	949	873	1 776	1 133	1 859	—	636	542	486	—	751	1 489
With related children under 18 years	648	605	1 116	836	1 221	—	399	319	348	—	611	1 114
Female householder, no husband present	91	102	209	158	280	—	155	181	137	—	275	53
Householder worked in 1979	46	50	95	83	160	—	74	103	102	—	163	47
With related children under 18 years	57	70	115	116	170	—	104	98	81	—	200	39
With related children under 6 years	—	28	7	31	59	—	17	24	36	—	118	32
Householder 65 years and over	116	188	452	177	409	—	209	144	99	—	115	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	392	392	1 010	374	1 157	—	1 382	692	414	—	524	160
65 years and over	150	123	234	119	361	—	433	119	96	—	57	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 144	3 910	8 330	4 883	8 542	—	3 951	2 791	2 334	—	3 559	5 618
Under 18 years	1 277	1 149	2 272	1 507	2 237	—	677	549	618	—	1 172	2 243
Related children under 18 years	1 258	1 149	2 248	1 507	2 224	—	672	549	610	—	1 163	2 243
Related children 5 to 17 years	991	860	1 729	1 155	1 663	—	546	407	443	—	803	1 363
18 to 59 years	2 344	2 140	4 682	2 727	4 732	—	2 301	1 645	1 368	—	2 032	3 193
60 years and over	523	621	1 376	649	1 573	—	973	597	348	—	355	182
65 years and over	395	491	1 031	435	1 107	—	817	386	280	—	275	124
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	36	97	131	55	128	—	32	51	40	—	176	60
Percent below poverty level	3.2	8.9	5.7	3.9	5.4	—	3.6	7.1	6.5	—	18.5	3.9
Householder worked in 1979	6	45	59	35	65	—	9	26	23	—	101	35
With related children under 18 years	21	66	97	49	78	—	25	44	30	—	171	41
Female householder, no husband present	24	45	70	20	72	—	25	39	31	—	136	22
Householder worked in 1979	—	12	23	6	31	—	9	14	19	—	66	16
With related children under 18 years	15	45	57	20	55	—	25	32	26	—	136	22
With related children under 6 years	—	11	7	6	10	—	8	14	16	—	98	22
Householder 65 years and over	6	19	21	—	34	—	7	7	10	—	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	101	77	210	90	169	—	321	142	101	—	131	52
Percent below poverty level	25.8	19.6	20.8	24.1	14.6	—	23.2	20.5	24.4	—	25.0	32.5
65 years and over	43	26	47	47	61	—	108	19	21	—	6	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	211	420	667	308	523	—	406	316	215	—	720	252
Percent below poverty level	5.1	10.7	8.0	6.3	6.1	—	10.3	11.3	9.2	—	20.2	4.5
Under 18 years	58	175	240	131	145	—	50	97	66	—	370	91
Related children under 18 years	39	175	223	131	145	—	45	97	58	—	365	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	156	219	81	118	—	39	74	38	—	241	50
18 to 59 years	96	168	339	130	247	—	233	179	108	—	334	137
60 years and over	57	77	88	47	131	—	123	40	41	—	16	24
65 years and over	49	71	83	47	111	—	123	40	36	—	11	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:						—						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.9	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.0	—	5.7	7.5	5.7	—	15.2	3.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.5	12.7	10.2	9.4	8.5	—	13.7	16.9	15.9	—	29.9	16.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.4	17.0	14.3	12.3	15.3	—	19.6	21.2	22.5	—	41.1	31.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.0	30.4	21.4	22.9	26.2	—	32.2	30.5	39.3	—	54.8	49.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
Households	1 606	841	4 117	1 217	2 007	953	—	339	—	1 722	1 312	976
Less than \$5,000	118	74	421	79	201	51	—	29	—	102	210	49
\$5,000 to \$7,499	98	64	290	75	163	67	—	10	—	67	64	25
\$7,500 to \$9,999	95	119	264	68	236	57	—	12	—	171	78	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	125	634	206	380	143	—	48	—	260	167	178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	261	122	687	160	386	158	—	43	—	276	207	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	220	121	543	162	182	131	—	52	—	259	143	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	350	135	696	191	299	204	—	49	—	273	222	195
\$35,000 to \$49,999	163	56	371	158	136	108	—	62	—	181	178	120
\$50,000 or more	59	25	211	118	24	34	—	34	—	133	43	23
Median	\$19 829	\$16 887	\$18 053	\$20 545	\$15 258	\$20 020	—	\$22 022	—	\$19 671	\$18 566	\$20 187
Mean	\$21 556	\$18 603	\$21 111	\$26 366	\$17 237	\$21 982	—	\$27 070	—	\$23 661	\$20 620	\$21 908
Owner-occupied households	1 072	416	2 650	1 059	1 090	747	—	273	—	1 371	873	832
Median income	\$22 534	\$19 717	\$20 921	\$21 967	\$19 106	\$21 952	—	\$24 514	—	\$21 380	\$23 326	\$21 750
Mean income	\$23 280	\$22 409	\$24 370	\$27 830	\$21 154	\$23 329	—	\$28 602	—	\$25 334	\$24 525	\$22 999
Renter-occupied households	534	425	1 467	158	917	206	—	66	—	351	439	144
Median income	\$17 908	\$11 947	\$13 145	\$13 646	\$11 418	\$16 442	—	\$17 813	—	\$15 025	\$9 738	\$12 250
Mean income	\$18 095	\$14 878	\$15 225	\$16 557	\$12 581	\$17 098	—	\$20 730	—	\$17 127	\$12 855	\$15 599
Families	1 196	580	2 808	973	1 255	764	—	236	—	1 280	957	787
Median income	\$23 131	\$19 366	\$21 547	\$22 705	\$19 141	\$22 836	—	\$28 571	—	\$22 378	\$21 907	\$22 422
Mean income	\$24 390	\$21 075	\$24 924	\$29 384	\$21 183	\$23 986	—	\$31 741	—	\$26 660	\$23 826	\$24 324
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	543	350	1 757	303	1 137	244	32	158	119	576	578	269
Median income	\$8 634	\$7 944	\$7 621	\$10 921	\$6 100	\$9 733	\$15 268	\$7 818	\$6 071	\$9 880	\$3 846	\$7 708
Mean income	\$10 071	\$9 767	\$9 731	\$11 846	\$7 073	\$10 767	\$12 978	\$12 041	\$8 045	\$11 451	\$7 374	\$8 037
Per capita income	\$7 807	\$7 070	\$8 299	\$9 433	\$6 811	\$7 477	\$12 978	\$11 310	\$8 045	\$9 175	\$7 433	\$7 509

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 606	841	4 117	1 217	2 007	953	—	339	—	1 722	1 312	976
With earnings	1 367	740	3 405	1 054	1 731	851	—	239	—	1 395	1 168	859
Mean earnings	\$20 285	\$16 666	\$20 559	\$24 620	\$17 060	\$20 678	—	\$25 484	—	\$21 237	\$19 751	\$21 203
With Social Security income	352	206	1 063	303	420	195	—	124	—	609	278	235
Mean Social Security income	\$3 770	\$3 958	\$4 257	\$3 849	\$3 889	\$3 852	—	\$3 755	—	\$4 081	\$3 408	\$3 446
With public assistance income	49	42	140	56	82	29	—	12	—	71	52	18
Mean public assistance income	\$2 244	\$2 219	\$2 395	\$1 504	\$1 549	\$2 098	—	\$697	—	\$2 243	\$1 486	\$2 483

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$24 390	\$21 075	\$24 924	\$29 384	\$21 183	\$23 986	—	\$31 741	—	\$26 660	\$23 826	\$24 324
With own children under 18 years	\$25 077	\$19 432	\$24 061	\$31 489	\$20 170	\$24 816	—	\$27 661	—	\$27 637	\$24 666	\$24 805
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 817	\$22 787	\$25 755	\$27 400	\$22 050	\$23 186	—	\$33 995	—	\$25 889	\$22 867	\$23 899
Married-couple families	\$26 122	\$23 841	\$26 279	\$29 670	\$22 307	\$24 599	—	\$33 857	—	\$27 226	\$25 164	\$25 882
With own children under 18 years	\$28 719	\$23 753	\$26 311	\$32 358	\$21 674	\$25 863	—	\$31 087	—	\$30 383	\$27 256	\$25 968
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 130	\$23 911	\$26 251	\$27 109	\$22 814	\$23 391	—	\$35 202	—	\$24 706	\$22 932	\$24 822
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 826	\$14 289	\$12 830	\$13 557	\$13 194	\$17 967	—	\$16 619	—	\$20 651	\$12 763	\$15 739
With own children under 18 years	\$8 123	\$12 145	\$10 223	\$9 787	\$12 644	\$16 546	—	\$12 114	—	\$10 537	\$7 912	\$7 473
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 007	\$18 986	\$17 990	\$16 996	\$14 306	\$19 604	—	\$24 503	—	\$30 141	\$21 995	\$18 974

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 196	580	2 808	973	1 255	764	—	236	—	1 280	957	787
Householder worked in 1979	1 030	493	2 342	831	1 066	652	—	169	—	928	804	672
With related children under 18 years	565	296	1 418	476	592	394	—	90	—	589	510	389
Female householder, no husband present	122	150	289	109	130	71	—	22	—	157	90	64
Householder worked in 1979	110	130	239	87	90	55	—	8	—	113	68	49
With related children under 18 years	84	103	198	56	97	45	—	16	—	93	59	21
With related children under 6 years	18	39	46	14	38	4	—	2	—	19	17	9
Householder 65 years and over	95	92	384	146	188	89	—	66	—	274	98	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	543	350	1 757	303	1 137	244	32	131	—	576	578	269
65 years and over	118	83	410	83	174	43	—	57	—	152	86	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 440	2 110	10 396	3 421	5 107	2 809	32	813	—	4 485	3 598	2 777
Under 18 years	1 103	568	2 632	977	1 143	809	—	150	—	1 039	925	748
Related children under 18 years	1 099	568	2 605	977	1 134	808	—	150	—	1 032	925	748
Related children 5 to 17 years	911	417	2 074	809	829	614	—	129	—	828	742	599
18 to 59 years	2 705	1 179	6 019	1 973	3 238	1 657	32	425	—	2 412	2 211	1 604
60 years and over	632	363	1 745	471	726	343	—	238	—	1 034	462	425
65 years and over	369	286	1 181	341	529	222	—	177	—	651	263	291

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34	50	123	42	40	27	—	4	—	43	74	27
Percent below poverty level	2.8	8.6	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	—	1.7	—	3.4	7.7	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	22	38	92	24	16	15	—	—	—	28	62	27
With related children under 18 years	22	38	97	16	18	17	—	4	—	43	54	22
Female householder, no husband present	18	33	57	16	9	6	—	4	—	30	22	6
Householder worked in 1979	12	26	40	16	2	4	—	—	—	22	10	6
With related children under 18 years	12	33	52	16	9	6	—	4	—	30	16	6
With related children under 6 years	6	33	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	14	18	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	81	64	415	26	382	38	6	20	—	98	286	77
Percent below poverty level	14.9	18.3	23.6	8.6	33.6	15.6	18.8	15.3	—	17.0	49.5	28.6
65 years and over	28	—	88	—	61	—	—	10	—	18	34	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	165	226	803	135	498	130	6	28	—	270	496	192
Percent below poverty level	3.7	10.7	7.7	3.9	9.8	4.6	18.8	3.4	—	6.0	13.8	6.9
Under 18 years	36	88	198	45	53	39	—	4	—	96	79	68
Related children under 18 years	32	88	179	45	44	38	—	4	—	89	79	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	55	125	34	37	29	—	4	—	68	51	56
18 to 59 years	70	138	479	42	343	73	6	10	—	145	357	82
60 years and over	59	—	126	48	102	18	—	14	—	29	60	42
65 years and over	41	—	108	25	95	13	—	10	—	18	34	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.3	5.7	5.1	1.7	6.3	3.6	18.8	2.1	—	3.8	11.2	2.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.3	16.2	10.8	5.0	13.8	10.6	18.8	4.7	—	8.2	15.8	9.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.0	17.3	13.2	8.7	18.8	13.8	18.8	7.1	—	11.8	18.0	18.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.0	26.1	22.0	16.9	30.4	22.1	37.5	11.7	—	18.9	25.1	24.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Dover city, Strrofford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strrofford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
Households	1 901	665	2 088	1 433	987	1 718	2 242	1 582	733	481
Less than \$5,000	368	101	284	128	54	151	382	283	53	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499	170	76	224	130	61	120	231	131	61	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999	133	85	195	109	68	139	160	132	39	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	375	131	456	178	121	311	507	278	104	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	358	124	280	273	169	329	357	304	166	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	50	308	221	180	327	213	156	131	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	193	50	220	238	203	267	254	209	152	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	34	109	123	103	74	109	89	23	41
\$50,000 or more	28	14	12	33	28	—	29	—	4	16
Median	\$13 535	\$12 482	\$13 836	\$17 450	\$20 557	\$17 270	\$13 116	\$14 427	\$18 212	\$19 297
Mean	\$15 212	\$15 016	\$15 498	\$19 492	\$22 177	\$17 488	\$15 525	\$15 568	\$18 407	\$20 893
Owner-occupied households	655	219	979	975	805	1 397	1 235	961	570	346
Median income	\$19 583	\$16 917	\$19 255	\$21 672	\$21 886	\$18 803	\$16 670	\$17 740	\$19 625	\$20 909
Mean income	\$21 824	\$20 347	\$19 465	\$22 621	\$23 594	\$18 685	\$18 733	\$18 668	\$19 288	\$23 531
Renter-occupied households	1 246	446	1 109	458	182	321	1 007	621	163	135
Median income	\$10 913	\$11 385	\$10 763	\$9 301	\$14 500	\$11 404	\$10 590	\$9 413	\$12 344	\$11 198
Mean income	\$11 736	\$12 399	\$11 996	\$12 832	\$15 908	\$12 281	\$11 590	\$10 771	\$15 326	\$14 130
Families	1 081	359	1 341	1 142	828	1 391	1 550	1 190	608	365
Median income	\$16 868	\$14 848	\$16 708	\$20 000	\$21 588	\$18 995	\$16 114	\$16 815	\$19 555	\$21 396
Mean income	\$19 220	\$16 951	\$18 131	\$21 199	\$23 720	\$19 304	\$18 248	\$18 067	\$20 117	\$24 132
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 157	444	1 145	357	179	453	908	467	186	135
Median income	\$5 151	\$7 438	\$5 360	\$7 652	\$10 179	\$6 561	\$5 944	\$4 674	\$5 821	\$8 225
Mean income	\$7 226	\$8 841	\$7 072	\$10 165	\$12 278	\$7 167	\$7 281	\$6 831	\$6 702	\$9 339
Per capita income	\$6 493	\$6 331	\$6 119	\$6 254	\$7 677	\$5 978	\$5 879	\$6 006	\$6 031	\$7 853

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 901	665	2 088	1 433	987	1 718	2 242	1 582	733	481
With earnings	1 477	564	1 740	1 215	861	1 449	1 706	1 209	652	411
Mean earnings	\$15 732	\$14 521	\$15 037	\$18 919	\$22 085	\$17 346	\$16 076	\$15 895	\$18 722	\$21 435
With Social Security income	596	123	577	340	240	463	764	518	135	106
Mean Social Security income	\$3 682	\$3 898	\$4 012	\$3 833	\$3 937	\$3 967	\$4 231	\$3 884	\$3 940	\$4 618
With public assistance income	119	58	102	65	47	68	222	85	33	9
Mean public assistance income	\$1 839	\$2 370	\$1 582	\$2 644	\$2 070	\$2 912	\$2 154	\$2 273	\$4 108	\$95

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$19 220	\$16 951	\$18 131	\$21 199	\$23 720	\$19 304	\$18 248	\$18 067	\$20 117	\$24 132
With own children under 18 years	\$18 021	\$15 801	\$19 297	\$19 723	\$24 670	\$20 441	\$19 353	\$16 877	\$20 507	\$29 225
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 324	\$18 553	\$16 990	\$22 935	\$22 734	\$17 854	\$17 145	\$19 229	\$19 679	\$19 789
Married-couple families	\$20 308	\$19 244	\$19 962	\$22 945	\$24 326	\$19 554	\$20 463	\$19 484	\$20 676	\$24 766
With own children under 18 years	\$19 987	\$18 366	\$22 031	\$22 349	\$26 060	\$21 525	\$22 409	\$19 388	\$21 551	\$29 225
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 603	\$20 299	\$17 852	\$23 629	\$22 620	\$18 118	\$18 514	\$19 567	\$19 595	\$20 557
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 779	\$9 671	\$10 680	\$14 031	\$11 334	\$13 040	\$9 546	\$10 310	\$10 465	\$12 083
With own children under 18 years	\$7 864	\$9 430	\$8 197	\$10 132	\$10 560	\$12 876	\$7 541	\$9 624	\$1 779	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 103	\$10 228	\$13 209	\$20 249	\$13 208	\$13 392	\$11 748	\$12 094	\$18 237	\$12 083

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 081	359	1 341	1 142	828	1 391	1 550	1 190	608	365
Householder worked in 1979	912	271	1 050	958	712	1 194	1 215	967	540	321
With related children under 18 years	545	209	673	640	428	806	810	610	337	176
Female householder, no husband present	136	86	222	205	65	116	279	198	36	14
Householder worked in 1979	81	54	125	109	41	90	174	151	13	—
With related children under 18 years	84	60	117	149	46	90	149	148	22	—
With related children under 6 years	35	26	39	48	19	19	72	31	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	168	47	227	125	122	162	296	228	69	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 157	444	1 145	357	179	453	908	467	186	135
65 years and over	347	58	184	126	40	180	374	205	40	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 460	1 571	5 256	4 225	2 827	5 008	5 743	4 140	2 224	1 304
Under 18 years	958	401	1 179	1 306	784	1 546	1 535	1 171	660	327
Related children under 18 years	942	388	1 148	1 298	784	1 537	1 521	1 164	660	327
Related children 5 to 17 years	676	303	820	1 012	582	1 170	1 094	847	512	256
18 to 59 years	2 559	991	3 195	2 453	1 654	2 733	2 968	2 149	1 314	782
60 years and over	943	179	892	466	389	729	1 240	820	250	195
65 years and over	695	132	630	324	269	524	945	641	181	126

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77	46	89	84	31	49	144	106	17	5
Percent below poverty level	7.1	12.8	6.6	7.4	3.7	3.5	9.3	8.9	2.8	1.4
Householder worked in 1979	47	13	33	58	11	23	77	58	8	5
With related children under 18 years	57	40	65	77	13	30	85	84	17	—
Female householder, no husband present	43	27	65	45	13	14	105	59	17	—
Householder worked in 1979	19	7	21	25	—	6	60	25	8	—
With related children under 18 years	43	27	47	45	13	14	74	52	17	—
With related children under 6 years	30	13	14	33	7	14	44	25	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	13	6	11	—	13	6	24	13	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	380	100	405	31	27	101	228	133	45	25
Percent below poverty level	32.8	22.5	35.4	8.7	15.1	22.3	25.1	28.5	24.2	18.5
65 years and over	128	6	57	17	27	34	116	64	12	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	586	225	643	362	89	259	644	489	83	36
Percent below poverty level	13.1	14.3	12.2	8.6	3.1	5.2	11.2	11.8	3.7	2.8
Under 18 years	108	62	119	186	17	70	205	170	21	—
Related children under 18 years	97	55	100	186	17	61	191	163	21	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	38	71	135	17	41	111	120	16	—
18 to 59 years	313	145	441	146	24	115	256	212	40	30
60 years and over	165	18	83	30	48	74	183	107	22	6
65 years and over	153	18	68	17	48	40	159	85	12	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.2	11.5	7.7	6.2	1.4	3.6	5.0	7.1	2.8	1.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.8	21.3	17.5	14.9	8.2	7.9	16.3	16.9	7.1	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.9	29.7	23.5	19.6	9.8	13.4	23.6	22.9	11.4	9.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.3	44.6	34.5	32.0	16.3	24.5	38.4	37.8	17.7	20.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strofford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	3 814	517	1 521	1 121	775	1 523	1 591
Less than \$5,000	522	27	280	89	46	178	258
\$5,000 to \$7,499	266	14	193	60	56	91	131
\$7,500 to \$9,999	228	29	156	87	73	100	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	757	23	184	163	135	226	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	576	44	161	225	155	260	288
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	56	139	168	137	215	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	570	151	186	169	80	311	206
\$35,000 to \$49,999	230	79	156	125	83	115	26
\$50,000 or more	69	94	66	35	10	27	28
Median	\$15 982	\$29 125	\$13 317	\$18 311	\$17 823	\$18 052	\$12 930
Mean	\$17 700	\$32 913	\$19 496	\$20 826	\$19 287	\$19 601	\$15 409
Owner-occupied households	2 193	423	639	829	490	1 230	1 164
Median income	\$21 157	\$30 935	\$26 406	\$20 761	\$20 818	\$20 569	\$16 441
Mean income	\$21 677	\$36 438	\$32 506	\$23 099	\$22 960	\$21 711	\$17 105
Renter-occupied households	1 621	94	882	292	285	293	427
Median income	\$11 527	\$15 400	\$7 500	\$13 043	\$12 050	\$10 574	\$8 845
Mean income	\$12 318	\$17 050	\$10 071	\$14 373	\$12 973	\$10 740	\$10 786
Families	2 790	436	770	826	640	1 185	1 199
Median income	\$19 432	\$30 248	\$22 736	\$20 833	\$19 036	\$19 493	\$16 549
Mean income	\$20 363	\$35 181	\$28 017	\$23 539	\$20 890	\$21 095	\$17 343
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 292	178	6 498	452	162	512	498
Median income	\$6 525	\$5 850	\$1 948	\$7 290	\$8 167	\$6 778	\$6 348
Mean income	\$8 298	\$10 155	\$2 790	\$8 735	\$9 544	\$9 353	\$7 526
Per capita income	\$6 556	\$9 933	\$4 491	\$7 500	\$6 511	\$6 699	\$5 321
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	3 814	517	1 521	1 121	775	1 523	1 591
With earnings	3 144	470	1 334	1 042	692	1 316	1 237
Mean earnings	\$18 274	\$28 207	\$18 269	\$19 429	\$18 210	\$20 245	\$16 320
With Social Security income	947	92	224	188	162	273	468
Mean Social Security income	\$3 776	\$4 852	\$4 029	\$4 068	\$3 669	\$3 871	\$4 021
With public assistance income	266	12	51	39	61	85	130
Mean public assistance income	\$2 040	\$580	\$2 765	\$1 875	\$1 560	\$1 602	\$2 742
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	\$20 363	\$35 181	\$28 017	\$23 539	\$20 890	\$21 095	\$17 343
With own children under 18 years	\$21 208	\$35 586	\$28 655	\$24 071	\$21 149	\$22 332	\$18 101
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 433	\$34 648	\$27 211	\$22 834	\$20 507	\$19 560	\$16 217
Married-couple families	\$22 367	\$37 620	\$31 083	\$24 565	\$21 727	\$21 868	\$18 418
With own children under 18 years	\$24 462	\$37 944	\$34 122	\$25 776	\$22 640	\$23 798	\$20 038
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 143	\$37 169	\$27 985	\$23 037	\$20 494	\$19 582	\$16 064
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 462	\$21 439	\$13 538	\$13 196	\$8 576	\$14 307	\$9 190
With own children under 18 years	\$7 732	\$12 155	\$13 455	\$12 010	\$8 576	\$10 544	\$7 019
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 513	\$28 580	\$13 858	\$16 752	—	\$19 293	\$15 570
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	2 790	436	770	826	640	1 185	1 199
Householder worked in 1979	2 326	349	636	745	559	1 036	1 008
With related children under 18 years	1 505	276	438	483	382	665	737
Female householder, no husband present	457	23	117	72	37	93	126
Householder worked in 1979	297	11	85	64	26	81	78
With related children under 18 years	293	17	93	57	37	53	99
With related children under 6 years	134	17	11	17	13	10	44
Householder 65 years and over	339	50	100	65	78	127	136
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 292	165	1 583	452	162	512	498
65 years and over	428	15	80	52	44	53	226
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 332	1 727	3 960	3 147	2 281	4 396	4 597
Under 18 years	2 917	572	761	909	717	1 358	1 510
Related children under 18 years	2 898	572	754	909	710	1 355	1 510
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 179	511	592	744	486	979	1 084
18 to 59 years	5 900	983	2 803	1 971	1 245	2 637	2 452
60 years and over	1 515	172	396	267	319	401	635
65 years and over	1 071	104	257	182	200	287	477
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	204	16	70	39	16	66	116
Percent below poverty level	7.3	3.7	9.1	4.7	2.5	5.6	9.7
Householder worked in 1979	112	6	40	25	11	39	77
With related children under 18 years	164	5	50	35	11	54	101
Female householder, no husband present	141	5	28	13	7	25	37
Householder worked in 1979	67	—	12	11	7	19	10
With related children under 18 years	120	—	28	13	7	19	37
With related children under 6 years	73	5	5	4	7	7	27
Householder 65 years and over	23	—	6	—	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	331	72	1 011	98	44	122	144
Percent below poverty level	25.6	43.6	63.9	21.7	27.2	23.8	28.9
65 years and over	196	—	28	12	26	28	101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 003	118	1 187	233	95	350	602
Percent below poverty level	9.7	6.8	30.0	7.4	4.2	8.0	13.1
Under 18 years	361	12	69	65	22	121	237
Related children under 18 years	349	12	62	65	22	119	237
Related children 5 to 17 years	215	—	39	50	6	83	151
18 to 59 years	394	92	1 073	149	29	189	234
60 years and over	248	14	45	19	37	40	131
65 years and over	232	—	34	14	32	34	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	6.3	22.9	5.1	2.8	4.7	5.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.1	7.6	33.7	11.5	8.0	11.8	19.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.0	10.1	36.0	13.7	14.7	15.2	26.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.7	16.5	43.3	23.7	25.2	27.5	38.9

Table P-12. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**
NATIVITY

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rackingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Total persons	160 842	30 495	30 495	130 347	51 775	24 723	27 052
Native	155 111	29 603	29 603	125 508	49 868	23 730	26 138
Foreign born	5 731	892	892	4 839	1 907	993	914

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	31 801	6 435	6 435	25 366	10 015	4 716	5 299
Speak a language other than English at home	854	121	121	733	289	83	206
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.8	5.0	5.0	7.1	6.6	—	9.2
Persons 18 years and over	118 879	22 046	22 046	96 833	38 523	18 171	20 352
Speak a language other than English at home	10 875	1 123	1 123	9 752	2 466	1 278	1 188
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.2	11.4	11.4	4.5	3.2	1.8	4.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	46 999	7 880	7 880	39 119	13 609	6 554	7 055
Nursery school	1 785	417	417	1 368	707	392	315
Kindergarten	1 704	398	398	1 306	532	326	206
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 473	3 855	3 855	15 618	6 103	2 868	3 235
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 423	2 191	2 191	8 232	3 330	1 507	1 823
College	13 614	1 019	1 019	12 595	2 937	1 461	1 476

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	91 306	18 605	18 605	72 701	30 469	13 785	16 684
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	778	159	159	619	152	66	86
5 to 7 years	3 079	558	558	2 521	633	345	288
8 years	7 500	1 130	1 130	6 370	1 626	780	846
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 665	2 471	2 471	9 194	3 678	1 986	1 692
4 years	35 473	7 785	7 785	27 688	11 910	5 505	6 405
College: 1 to 3 years	15 811	3 377	3 377	12 434	6 009	2 667	3 342
4 or more years	17 000	3 125	3 125	13 875	6 461	2 436	4 025

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	8 676	1 791	1 791	6 885	2 811	1 194	1 617
Children ever born	22 980	4 605	4 605	18 375	7 324	3 305	4 019
Per 1,000 women	2 649	2 571	2 571	2 669	2 605	2 768	2 485

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	150 194	28 282	28 282	121 912	48 506	22 962	25 544
Same house	73 782	15 210	15 210	58 572	22 862	9 603	13 259
Different house in United States	74 298	12 747	12 747	61 551	24 439	12 399	12 040
Central city of this SMSA	17 712	1 481	1 481	16 231	4 631	3 601	1 030
Remainder of this SMSA	15 829	4 696	4 696	11 133	4 551	1 184	3 367
Outside this SMSA	40 757	6 570	6 570	34 187	15 257	7 614	7 643
Different SMSA	26 630	4 479	4 479	22 151	10 295	5 440	4 855
Abroad	2 114	325	325	1 789	1 205	960	245

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	74 929	13 630	13 630	61 299	25 448	12 299	13 149
Private vehicle: Drive alone	44 746	8 284	8 284	36 462	16 072	7 145	8 927
Carpool	18 505	3 303	3 303	15 202	5 567	2 928	2 639
Public transportation	1 506	86	86	1 420	555	359	296
Other means or worked at home	10 172	1 957	1 957	8 215	3 154	1 867	1 287
Mean travel time to work	18.1	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.0	14.4	21.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	58 809	11 000	11 000	47 809	17 549	9 599	7 950
Central city	29 743	3 788	3 788	25 955	9 668	6 855	2 813
Outside central city	29 066	7 212	7 212	21 854	7 881	2 744	5 137
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9 279	1 240	1 240	8 039	4 939	1 235	3 704
Place of work not reported	6 066	1 356	1 356	4 710	2 602	1 302	1 300

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	124 646	23 205	23 205	101 441	40 295	18 951	21 344
Labor force	80 437	14 563	14 563	65 874	27 113	13 035	14 078
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	62.8	62.8	64.9	67.3	68.8	66.0
Employed	72 393	12 876	12 876	59 517	23 338	10 185	13 153
Unemployed	3 699	577	577	3 122	1 105	486	619
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5
Female, 16 years and over	64 502	11 649	11 649	52 853	20 548	9 644	10 904
Labor force	33 742	5 614	5 614	28 128	11 228	5 266	5 962
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	48.2	48.2	53.2	54.6	54.6	54.7
Employed	31 706	5 287	5 287	26 419	10 498	4 830	5 668
Unemployed	1 713	270	270	1 443	518	244	274
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6
With own children under 6 years	8 777	1 752	1 752	7 025	2 879	1 521	1 358
In labor force	4 106	740	740	3 366	1 276	626	650
Married, husband present	34 726	7 230	7 230	27 496	11 186	4 951	6 235
In labor force	17 978	3 460	3 460	14 518	5 771	2 630	3 141
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	13 537	1 918	1 918	11 619	3 413	1 501	1 912
Not enrolled in school	3 302	461	461	2 841	1 046	534	512
Not high school graduate	1 371	185	185	1 186	394	234	160
Employed	771	104	104	667	202	119	83
Unemployed	213	45	45	168	34	13	21
Not in labor force	387	36	36	351	158	102	56

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	91 882	16 303	16 303	75 579	29 985	14 363	15 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	70.3	70.3	74.5	74.4	75.8	73.2
Worked in 1979	91 125	16 167	16 167	74 958	29 733	14 222	15 511
40 or more weeks	64 513	11 933	11 933	52 580	21 846	10 523	11 323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 863	10 384	10 384	44 479	18 573	9 059	9 514
50 to 52 weeks	52 929	10 126	10 126	42 803	18 063	8 795	9 268
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 832	9 053	9 053	37 779	15 902	7 805	8 097
With unemployment in 1979	15 826	2 661	2 661	13 165	5 034	2 552	2 482
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.2	16.3	16.3	17.4	16.8	17.8	15.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 708	799	799	2 909	1 148	646	502
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	12.1	12.1	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	106 989	19 581	19 581	87 408	34 474	16 298	18 176
With a work disability	8 064	1 696	1 696	6 368	2 419	1 333	1 086
Prevented from working	3 590	677	677	2 913	1 000	508	492
With a public transportation disability	1 182	250	250	932	299	87	212
Persons 65 years and over	16 596	3 430	3 430	13 166	5 573	2 481	3 092
With a public transportation disability	1 935	372	372	1 563	531	239	292

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	78 572
Native	75 640
Foreign born	2 932

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	15 351
Speak a language other than English at home	444
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.4
Persons 18 years and over	58 310
Speak a language other than English at home	7 286
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	25 510
Nursery school	661
Kindergarten	774
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 515
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 902
College	9 658

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	42 232
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	467
5 to 7 years	1 888
8 years	4 744
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 516
4 years	15 778
College: 1 to 3 years	6 425
4 or more years	7 414

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	4 074
Children ever born	11 051
Per 1,000 women	2 713

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	73 406
Same house	35 710
Different house in United States	37 112
Central city of this SMSA	11 600
Remainder of this SMSA	6 582
Outside this SMSA	18 930
Different SMSA	11 856
Abroad	584

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	35 851
Private vehicle: Drive alone	20 390
Carpool	9 635
Public transportation	765
Other means or worked at home	5 061
Mean travel time to work	18.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	30 260
Central city	16 287
Outside central city	13 973
Worked outside SMSA of residence	3 100
Place of work not reported	2 108

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	61 146
Labor force	38 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4
Employed	36 179
Unemployed	2 017
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3
Female, 16 years and over	32 305
Labor force	16 900
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3
Employed	15 921
Unemployed	925
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5
With own children under 6 years	4 146
In labor force	2 090
Married, husband present	16 310
In labor force	8 747
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	8 206
Not enrolled in school	1 795
Not high school graduate	792
Employed	465
Unemployed	134
Not in labor force	193

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	45 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6
Worked in 1979	45 225
40 or more weeks	30 734
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 906
50 to 52 weeks	24 740
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 877
With unemployment in 1979	8 131
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 761
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	52 934
With a work disability	3 949
Prevented from working	1 913
With a public transportation disability	633
Persons 65 years and over	7 593
With a public transportation disability	1 032

Strofford County (pt.), N.H.**Portsmouth city,
Rockingham County, N.H.**

	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
NATIVITY						
Total persons	78 572	22 042	21 510	10 257	24 763	5 999
Native	75 640	21 149	20 606	9 864	24 021	5 803
Foreign born	2 932	893	904	393	742	196
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 to 17 years	15 351	4 221	4 573	2 195	4 362	1 244
Speak a language other than English at home	444	186	128	25	105	21
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.4	11.3	4.7	—	5.7	—
Persons 18 years and over	58 310	16 551	15 390	7 360	19 009	3 985
Speak a language other than English at home	7 286	1 681	2 324	2 081	1 200	191
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.5	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	25 510	6 106	5 249	2 623	11 532	1 824
Nursery school	661	155	192	80	234	110
Kindergarten	774	227	226	87	234	144
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 515	2 552	2 858	1 415	2 690	743
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 902	1 373	1 560	628	1 341	308
College	9 658	1 799	413	413	7 033	519
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	42 232	12 791	12 801	5 776	10 864	2 380
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	467	166	167	69	65	—
5 to 7 years	1 888	477	756	375	280	32
8 years	4 744	1 330	1 626	916	872	76
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 516	1 634	1 891	878	1 113	142
4 years	15 778	4 879	5 187	2 198	3 514	1 207
College: 1 to 3 years	6 425	1 991	1 901	745	1 788	615
4 or more years	7 414	2 314	1 273	595	3 232	308
FERTILITY						
Women 35 to 44 years	4 074	1 118	1 213	549	1 194	239
Children ever born	11 051	2 956	3 236	1 652	3 207	646
Per 1,000 women	2 713	2 644	2 668	3 009	2 686	2 703
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	73 406	20 847	19 693	9 591	23 275	5 177
Same house	35 710	10 941	10 462	5 646	8 661	766
Different house in United States	37 112	9 748	9 101	3 933	14 330	3 677
Central city of this SMSA	11 600	4 282	4 660	712	1 946	182
Remainder of this SMSA	6 582	1 363	828	1 741	2 650	163
Outside this SMSA	18 930	4 103	3 613	1 480	9 734	3 332
Different SMSA	11 856	2 745	1 802	909	6 400	2 515
Abroad	584	158	130	12	284	734
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	35 851	10 326	9 705	5 039	10 781	3 212
Private vehicle: Drive alone	20 390	6 311	5 681	2 718	5 680	1 931
Carpool	9 635	2 633	3 063	1 630	2 309	849
Public transportation	765	411	173	77	104	53
Other means or worked at home	5 061	971	788	614	2 688	379
Mean travel time to work	18.3	17.6	17.6	17.6	19.9	9.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	30 260	8 782	8 385	4 181	8 912	2 366
Central city	16 287	5 963	6 215	1 517	2 592	1 419
Outside central city	13 973	2 819	2 170	2 664	6 320	947
Worked outside SMSA of residence	3 100	774	663	346	1 317	76
Place of work not reported	2 108	621	502	362	623	624
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	61 146	17 377	16 217	7 764	19 788	4 124
Labor force	38 761	11 138	10 610	5 352	11 661	3 309
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	64.1	65.4	68.9	58.9	80.2
Employed	36 179	10 283	9 926	5 019	10 951	1 132
Unemployed	2 017	572	617	224	604	75
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.3	5.2	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	32 305	9 295	8 649	4 117	10 244	1 690
Labor force	16 900	4 840	4 641	2 334	5 085	974
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	52.1	53.7	56.7	49.6	57.6
Employed	15 921	4 507	4 346	2 213	4 855	753
Unemployed	925	302	290	112	221	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.3	6.3	4.8	4.4	4.6
With own children under 6 years	4 146	1 192	1 231	564	1 159	600
In labor force	2 090	548	703	318	521	244
Married, husband present	16 310	4 585	5 125	2 203	4 397	1 263
In labor force	8 747	2 230	2 886	1 337	2 294	703
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	8 206	1 612	1 536	832	4 226	232
Not enrolled in school	1 795	557	513	333	392	86
Not high school graduate	792	232	206	136	218	5
Employed	465	144	142	86	93	5
Unemployed	134	26	31	17	60	—
Not in labor force	193	62	33	33	65	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	45 594	12 262	11 527	5 879	15 926	3 501
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6	70.6	71.1	75.7	60.5	84.9
Worked in 1979	45 225	12 162	11 417	5 873	15 773	3 476
40 or more weeks	30 734	8 808	8 944	4 570	8 412	2 707
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 906	7 426	7 721	4 130	6 629	2 440
50 to 52 weeks	24 740	7 079	7 315	3 803	6 543	2 471
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 877	6 222	6 526	3 502	5 627	2 267
With unemployment in 1979	8 131	2 136	1 985	875	3 135	426
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8	17.4	17.2	14.9	19.7	12.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 761	522	518	218	503	149
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.6	10.5	11.1	10.8	7.7	12.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	52 934	14 625	13 335	6 693	18 281	4 000
With a work disability	3 949	1 197	1 182	562	1 008	176
Prevented from working	1 913	675	555	298	385	43
With a public transportation disability	633	247	136	106	144	—
Persons 65 years and over	7 593	2 335	2 680	1 071	1 507	124
With a public transportation disability	1 032	294	383	182	173	14

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 393	12 876	12 876	59 517	23 338	10 185	13 153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 791	2 577	2 577	13 214	5 760	2 016	3 744
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 201	1 052	1 052	5 149	2 352	773	1 579
Professional specialty occupations	9 590	1 525	1 525	8 065	3 408	1 243	2 165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 526	3 214	3 214	17 312	7 209	3 304	3 905
Technicians and related support occupations	2 504	412	412	2 092	859	442	417
Sales occupations	7 239	1 115	1 115	6 124	2 680	1 093	1 587
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 783	1 687	1 687	9 096	3 670	1 769	1 901
Service occupations	8 894	1 785	1 785	7 109	3 131	1 512	1 619
Private household occupations	347	82	82	265	165	62	103
Protective service occupations	832	167	167	665	328	152	176
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 715	1 536	1 536	6 179	2 638	1 298	1 340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	930	197	197	733	281	108	173
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 594	2 565	2 565	9 029	3 215	1 342	1 873
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 658	2 538	2 538	12 120	3 742	1 903	1 839
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9 280	1 517	1 517	7 763	1 970	1 016	954
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 104	450	450	1 654	715	323	392
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 274	571	571	2 703	1 057	564	493

INCOME IN 1979

Households	56 866	10 747	10 747	46 119	19 331	9 052	10 279
Less than \$5,000	6 304	967	967	5 337	1 884	1 006	878
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 155	644	644	3 511	1 397	725	672
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 901	893	893	4 008	1 871	1 083	788
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 033	1 873	1 873	8 160	3 563	1 897	1 666
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 545	1 938	1 938	7 607	3 168	1 487	1 681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 830	1 735	1 735	6 095	2 429	1 107	1 322
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 529	1 702	1 702	6 827	2 884	1 174	1 710
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 990	715	715	3 275	1 394	378	1 016
\$50,000 or more	1 579	280	280	1 299	741	195	546
Median	\$16 497	\$17 400	\$17 400	\$16 265	\$16 473	\$14 434	\$18 201
Mean	\$18 853	\$19 522	\$19 522	\$18 697	\$19 449	\$16 901	\$21 693
Families	40 933	8 231	8 231	32 702	13 421	6 172	7 249
Median income	\$19 369	\$19 584	\$19 584	\$19 311	\$19 630	\$17 436	\$21 809
Mean income	\$21 621	\$21 598	\$21 598	\$21 627	\$22 571	\$19 300	\$25 356
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28 944	4 021	4 021	24 923	9 196	4 922	4 274
Median income	\$5 450	\$7 979	\$7 979	\$4 944	\$7 168	\$6 815	\$7 765
Mean income	\$7 375	\$9 881	\$9 881	\$6 971	\$8 863	\$8 325	\$9 483
Per capita income	\$6 858	\$7 167	\$7 167	\$6 786	\$7 457	\$6 504	\$8 327

Households	56 866	10 747	10 747	46 119	19 331	9 052	10 279
With earnings	47 347	8 842	8 842	38 505	16 136	7 535	8 601
Mean earnings	\$18 353	\$18 473	\$18 473	\$18 326	\$18 596	\$16 267	\$20 637
With Social Security income	14 128	2 718	2 718	11 410	4 690	1 982	2 708
Mean Social Security income	\$3 911	\$3 876	\$3 876	\$3 920	\$3 928	\$3 739	\$4 066
With public assistance income	2 982	617	617	2 365	862	485	377
Mean public assistance income	\$2 286	\$2 749	\$2 749	\$2 165	\$2 182	\$2 327	\$1 995

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 621	\$21 598	\$21 598	\$21 627	\$22 571	\$19 300	\$25 356
With own children under 18 years	\$21 488	\$21 355	\$21 355	\$21 521	\$21 544	\$17 838	\$25 193
Married-couple families	\$22 960	\$22 670	\$22 670	\$23 036	\$23 838	\$20 702	\$26 327
With own children under 18 years	\$23 606	\$22 758	\$22 758	\$23 831	\$23 771	\$20 087	\$27 132
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 287	\$12 155	\$12 155	\$12 313	\$13 454	\$12 051	\$15 246
With own children under 18 years	\$9 406	\$9 289	\$9 289	\$9 426	\$9 841	\$8 756	\$11 312

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	40 933	8 231	8 231	32 702	13 421	6 172	7 249
Householder worked in 1979	33 737	6 524	6 524	27 213	11 069	5 148	5 921
With related children under 18 years	21 826	4 375	4 375	17 451	6 942	3 428	3 514
Female householder, no husband present	5 006	832	832	4 174	1 744	978	766
Householder worked in 1979	3 278	434	434	2 844	1 247	667	580
With related children under 18 years	3 251	520	520	2 731	1 143	645	498
With related children under 6 years	1 066	125	125	941	369	246	123
Householder 65 years and over	5 844	1 337	1 337	4 507	1 913	766	1 147

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	22 218	3 285	3 285	18 933	8 084	3 949	4 135
65 years and over	5 462	958	958	4 504	1 854	937	917

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	152 570	29 454	29 454	123 116	50 280	23 472	26 808
Related children under 18 years	41 194	8 282	8 282	32 912	13 045	6 414	6 631
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 162	6 318	6 318	24 844	9 836	4 603	5 233
60 years and over	23 269	4 675	4 675	18 594	7 926	3 383	4 543
65 years and over	16 591	3 425	3 425	13 166	5 573	2 481	3 092

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 361	439	439	1 922	670	396	274
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.4	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	1 331	210	210	1 121	400	230	170
With related children under 18 years	1 764	303	303	1 461	514	324	190
Female householder, no husband present	1 273	223	223	1 050	384	267	117
Householder worked in 1979	612	72	72	540	227	148	79
With related children under 18 years	1 122	184	184	938	361	249	112
With related children under 6 years	560	34	34	526	201	169	32
Householder 65 years and over	298	80	80	218	92	35	57

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6 070	640	640	5 430	1 806	825	981
Percent below poverty level	27.3	19.5	19.5	28.7	22.3	20.9	23.7
65 years and over	1 481	217	217	1 264	352	175	177

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 565	2 107	2 107	11 458	3 894	2 045	1 849
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.2	7.2	9.3	7.7	8.7	6.9
Related children under 18 years	3 609	706	706	2 903	1 047	660	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 567	606	606	1 961	708	423	285
60 years and over	2 385	393	393	1 992	620	283	337
65 years and over	1 996	354	354	1 642	524	255	269

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.1	9.5	9.5	13.9	12.7	15.9	10.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.7	25.1	25.1	29.6	28.6	36.0	22.1

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Troct 0695
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	36 179	10 283	9 926	5 019	10 951	1 132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 454	2 183	1 731	730	2 810	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 797	931	727	290	849	33
Professional specialty occupations	4 657	1 252	1 004	440	1 961	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 103	3 070	2 471	1 357	3 205	477
Technicians and related support occupations	1 233	397	260	175	401	41
Sales occupations	3 444	1 137	935	341	1 031	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 426	1 536	1 276	841	1 773	267
Service occupations	3 978	1 126	979	375	1 498	208
Private household occupations	100	54	—	—	46	5
Protective service occupations	337	126	70	62	79	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 541	946	909	313	1 373	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	452	110	107	18	217	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 814	1 843	1 694	888	1 389	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 378	1 951	2 944	1 651	1 832	205
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 793	1 297	2 087	1 252	1 157	107
Transportation and material moving occupations	939	269	272	124	274	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 646	385	585	275	401	49
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	26 788	8 281	7 734	3 795	6 978	1 525
Less than \$5,000	3 453	1 133	...	522	844	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 114	679	...	259	538	55
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 137	682	...	228	631	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 597	1 470	...	750	993	471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 439	1 348	...	571	1 127	312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 666	1 071	...	596	912	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 943	1 103	...	570	1 095	145
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 881	642	...	230	579	50
\$50,000 or more	558	153	...	69	259	6
Median	\$16 127	\$15 552	...	\$16 031	\$17 061	\$13 842
Mean	\$18 154	\$17 628	...	\$17 737	\$19 849	\$15 972
Families	19 281	5 582	...	2 771	5 005	1 428
Median income	\$19 065	\$19 038	...	\$19 561	\$19 844	\$14 078
Mean income	\$20 970	\$20 784	...	\$20 432	\$22 931	\$16 234
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15 727	3 900	2 328	1 286	8 213	1 115
Median income	\$3 664	\$5 515	\$6 138	\$6 556	\$2 391	\$6 272
Mean income	\$5 865	\$7 700	\$7 626	\$8 311	\$4 110	\$6 513
Per capita income	\$6 344	\$6 653	\$6 301	\$6 588	\$6 004	\$5 013
Households	26 788	8 281	7 734	3 795	6 978	1 525
With earnings	22 369	6 936	...	3 125	6 029	1 424
Mean earnings	\$18 131	\$17 345	...	\$18 335	\$19 330	\$15 336
With Social Security income	6 720	2 149	...	940	1 405	112
Mean Social Security income	\$3 914	\$3 745	...	\$3 790	\$4 015	\$2 666
With public assistance income	1 503	401	...	266	372	26
Mean public assistance income	\$2 156	\$1 982	...	\$2 040	\$2 149	\$1 701
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families	\$20 970	\$20 784	...	\$20 432	\$22 931	\$16 234
With own children under 18 years	\$21 506	\$20 679	...	\$21 275	\$23 515	\$14 796
Married-couple families	\$22 485	\$22 447	...	\$22 469	\$24 235	\$16 384
With own children under 18 years	\$23 870	\$23 202	...	\$24 579	\$25 635	\$15 087
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 494	\$12 250	...	\$10 462	\$12 579	\$8 914
With own children under 18 years	\$9 132	\$8 763	...	\$7 732	\$10 554	\$3 308
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	19 281	5 582	...	2 771	5 005	1 428
Householder worked in 1979	16 144	4 595	...	2 314	4 295	1 366
With related children under 18 years	10 509	2 907	...	1 493	2 951	1 023
Female householder, no husband present	2 430	803	...	457	462	42
Householder worked in 1979	1 597	486	...	297	345	36
With related children under 18 years	1 588	490	...	293	350	28
With related children under 6 years	572	174	...	134	106	28
Householder 65 years and over	2 594	773	926	339	556	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 849	3 900	2 328	1 286	3 335	145
65 years and over	2 650	876	876	428	470	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	72 836	21 549	21 196	10 239	19 852	5 022
Related children under 18 years	19 867	5 339	5 964	2 860	5 704	2 007
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 008	4 074	4 448	2 162	4 324	1 237
60 years and over	10 668	3 346	3 617	1 515	2 190	182
65 years and over	7 593	2 335	2 680	1 071	1 507	124
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	1 252	390	...	204	306	60
Percent below poverty level	6.5	7.0	...	7.4	6.1	4.2
Householder worked in 1979	721	240	...	112	187	35
With related children under 18 years	947	308	...	164	246	41
Female householder, no husband present	666	208	...	141	109	22
Householder worked in 1979	313	88	...	67	59	16
With related children under 18 years	577	184	...	120	103	22
With related children under 6 years	325	96	...	73	49	22
Householder 65 years and over	126	35	56	23	12	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 624	1 258	559	331	1 476	45
Percent below poverty level	33.4	32.3	24.0	25.7	44.3	31.0
65 years and over	912	262	259	196	195	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 564	2 463	1 594	994	2 513	225
Percent below poverty level	10.4	11.4	7.5	9.7	12.7	4.5
Related children under 18 years	1 856	578	447	340	491	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 253	406	305	215	327	37
60 years and over	1 372	398	440	248	286	24
65 years and over	1 118	321	350	232	215	24
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4	7.4	4.2	5.3	8.3	2.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.7	16.4	11.8	13.7	16.7	15.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.3	32.4	28.8	27.3	31.3	50.6

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]					Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
NATIVITY							
Total persons	1 545	206	206	1 339	1 105	1 050	55
Native	1 415	193	193	1 222	1 046	998	48
Foreign born	130	13	13	117	59	52	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	282	26	26	256	200	192	8
Speak a language other than English at home	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 100	173	173	927	775	730	45
Speak a language other than English at home	93	11	11	82	62	48	14
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	445	44	44	401	302	292	10
Nursery school	40	—	—	40	40	40	—
Kindergarten	34	—	—	34	19	19	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	141	18	18	123	87	86	1
High school (1 to 4 years)	115	15	15	100	89	82	7
College	115	11	11	104	67	65	2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	748	121	121	627	520	481	39
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	—	—	6	6	6	—
5 to 7 years	24	—	—	24	24	24	—
8 years	51	20	20	31	31	31	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	52	14	14	38	32	23	9
4 years	369	56	56	313	266	250	16
College: 1 to 3 years	122	18	18	104	87	80	7
4 or more years	124	13	13	111	74	67	7
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	74	6	6	68	58	56	2
Children ever born	190	12	12	178	158	152	6
Per 1,000 women	2 568	2 000	2 000	2 618	2 724	2 714	3 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	1 240	157	157	1 083	945	902	43
Same house	424	115	115	309	274	257	17
Different house in United States	721	42	42	679	584	558	26
Central city of this SMSA	152	11	11	141	106	106	—
Remainder of this SMSA	81	—	—	81	65	39	26
Outside this SMSA	488	31	31	457	413	413	—
Different SMSA	360	15	15	345	308	308	—
Abroad	95	—	—	95	87	87	—
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	792	118	118	674	577	540	37
Private vehicle: Drive alone	360	55	55	305	271	246	25
Carpool	298	12	12	286	223	213	10
Public transportation	10	—	—	10	10	8	2
Other means or worked at home	124	51	51	73	73	73	—
Mean travel time to work	17.6	11.7	11.7	18.4	17.7	17.2	29.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	474	70	70	404	341	335	6
Central city	333	26	26	307	267	267	—
Outside central city	141	44	44	97	74	68	6
Worked outside SMSA of residence	131	11	11	120	108	108	—
Place of work not reported	149	15	15	134	120	102	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	1 139	173	173	966	809	761	48
Labor force	879	136	136	743	632	595	37
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.2	78.6	78.6	76.9	78.1	78.2	77.1
Employed	532	97	97	435	358	342	16
Unemployed	53	18	18	35	29	29	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	15.7	15.7	7.4	7.5	7.8	—
Female, 16 years and over	501	82	82	419	370	354	16
Labor force	314	56	56	258	228	221	7
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.7	68.3	68.3	61.6	61.6	62.4	43.8
Employed	253	38	38	215	191	184	7
Unemployed	28	18	18	10	4	4	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	32.1	32.1	4.4	2.1	2.1	—
With own children under 6 years	119	—	—	119	106	104	2
In labor force	64	—	—	64	64	64	—
Married, husband present	202	41	41	161	130	125	5
In labor force	122	29	29	93	75	75	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	71	8	8	63	58	55	3
Not enrolled in school	32	8	8	24	24	24	—
Not high school graduate	14	—	—	14	14	14	—
Employed	14	—	—	14	14	14	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	905	125	125	780	663	619	44
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.5	72.3	72.3	80.7	82.0	81.3	91.7
Worked in 1979	895	115	115	780	663	619	44
40 or more weeks	710	109	109	601	493	459	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	604	98	98	506	407	375	32
50 to 52 weeks	525	97	97	428	351	338	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	450	86	86	364	296	285	11
With unemployment in 1979	196	16	16	180	154	140	14
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.7	12.8	12.8	23.1	23.2	22.6	31.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	10	10	34	34	34	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	25.8	25.8	12.4	13.2	13.4	12.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 064	152	152	912	755	707	48
With a work disability	83	—	—	83	71	67	4
Prevented from working	33	—	—	33	27	25	2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	69	21	21	48	48	48	—
With a public transportation disability	12	7	7	5	5	5	—

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Over city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
NATIVITY						
Total persons	234	112	6	43	73	469
Native	176	103	...	...	24	445
Foreign born	58	9	...	...	49	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 to 17 years	56	23	...	...	22	83
Speak a language other than English at home	6	—	...	...	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	152	82	...	...	47	327
Speak a language other than English at home	20	6	...	...	14	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	99	35	...	...	48	131
Nursery school .....	—	—	...	...	—	12
Kindergarten	15	—	...	...	15	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	36	23	...	...	7	34
High school (1 to 4 years)	11	6	...	...	—	28
College	37	6	...	...	26	38
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	107	51	...	...	40	179
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
8 years .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	—	...	...	—	—
4 years	47	31	...	...	16	142
College: 1 to 3 years	17	8	...	...	4	22
4 or more years	37	12	...	...	20	15
FERTILITY						
Women 35 to 44 years	10	5	...	...	—	15
Children ever born	20	10	...	...	—	60
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 000	...	...	—	4 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	138	80	...	...	44	455
Same house	35	—	...	...	21	84
Different house in United States	95	80	...	...	15	300
Central city of this SMSA	35	35	...	...	—	—
Remainder of this SMSA	16	12	...	...	4	—
Outside this SMSA	44	33	...	...	11	300
Different SMSA	37	33	...	...	4	215
Abroad	8	—	...	...	8	71
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	97	68	...	...	12	293
Private vehicle: Drive alone	34	29	...	...	—	123
Carpool	63	39	...	...	12	117
Public transportation .....	—	—	...	...	—	8
Other means or worked at home .....	—	—	...	...	—	45
Mean travel time to work	22.9	21.7	...	...	20.0	12.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	63	56	...	...	7	202
Central city	40	33	...	...	7	160
Outside central city	23	23	...	...	—	42
Worked outside SMSA of residence	12	12	...	...	—	63
Place of work not reported	14	—	...	...	—	61
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	157	82	...	...	47	331
Labor force	111	82	...	...	12	301
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	100.0	...	...	25.5	90.9
Employed	77	48	...	...	12	94
Unemployed	6	6	...	...	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	11.1	...	...	—	7.8
Female, 16 years and over	49	25	...	...	13	92
Labor force	30	25	...	...	—	66
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.2	100.0	...	...	—	71.7
Employed	24	19	...	...	—	29
Unemployed	6	6	...	...	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	20.0	24.0	...	...	—	12.1
With own children under 6 years	13	—	...	...	13	37
In labor force .....	—	—	...	...	—	23
Married, husband present	31	13	...	...	13	56
In labor force	18	13	...	...	—	34
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	5	—	...	...	—	8
Not enrolled in school .....	—	—	...	...	—	4
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Employed .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	117	76	...	...	24	311
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	92.7	...	...	51.1	94.0
Worked in 1979	117	76	...	...	24	311
40 or more weeks	108	71	...	...	20	240
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99	71	...	...	16	188
50 to 52 weeks	77	55	...	...	12	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	55	...	...	8	155
With unemployment in 1979	26	11	...	...	8	34
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.2	14.5	...	...	33.3	10.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	—	—	...	...	—	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.4	12.0	...	...	5.0	5.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	157	82	...	...	47	331
With a work disability	12	6	...	...	—	14
Prevented from working	6	—	...	...	—	14
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	...	...	—	—

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	532
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6
Professional specialty occupations	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158
Technicians and related support occupations	32
Sales occupations	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86
Service occupations	67
Private household occupations	-
Protective service occupations	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	69
Transportation and material moving occupations	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46

INCOME IN 1979

Households	472
Less than \$5,000	69
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33
\$7,500 to \$9,999	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29
\$50,000 or more	8
Median	\$15 192
Mean	\$16 877

Families	377
Median income	\$15 750
Mean income	\$17 933

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	345
Median income	\$5 862
Mean income	\$6 803
Per capita income	\$5 885

Households	472
With earnings	410
Mean earnings	\$16 925
With Social Security income	65
Mean Social Security income	\$2 725
With public assistance income	57
Mean public assistance income	\$2 456

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 933
With own children under 18 years	\$16 751
Married-couple families	\$20 834
With own children under 18 years	\$19 704
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 353
With own children under 18 years	\$9 404

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	377
Householder worked in 1979	336
With related children under 18 years	253
Female householder, no husband present	94
Householder worked in 1979	58
With related children under 18 years	63
With related children under 6 years	27
Householder 65 years and over	5

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	174
65 years and over	33

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 368
Related children under 18 years	445
Related children 5 to 17 years	282
60 years and over	120
65 years and over	69

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	48
Percent below poverty level	12.7
Householder worked in 1979	22
With related children under 18 years	48
Female householder, no husband present	34
Householder worked in 1979	8
With related children under 18 years	34
With related children under 6 years	17
Householder 65 years and over	-

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	52
Percent below poverty level	29.9
65 years and over	13

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	251
Percent below poverty level	18.3
Related children under 18 years	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	77
60 years and over	19
65 years and over	19

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.1

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	532	97	97	435	358	342	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	13	13	97	86	86	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	-	-	6	6	6	-
Professional specialty occupations	104	13	13	91	80	80	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	18	18	140	105	100	5
Technicians and related support occupations	32	-	-	32	22	22	-
Sales occupations	40	-	-	40	40	37	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	18	18	68	43	41	2
Service occupations	67	24	24	43	37	37	-
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	67	24	24	43	37	37	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	16	16	50	38	38	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131	26	26	105	92	81	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	69	12	12	57	52	41	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	-	-	16	8	8	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	14	14	32	32	32	-
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	472	75	75	397	331	318	13
Less than \$5,000	69	22	22	47	43	43	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33	-	-	33	28	28	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	34	7	7	27	27	27	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	11	11	85	67	67	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	6	6	94	75	64	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	-	-	35	35	33	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	16	16	52	32	32	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	13	13	16	16	16	-
\$50,000 or more	8	-	-	8	8	8	-
Median	\$15 192	\$13 958	\$13 958	\$15 353	\$15 030	\$14 651	\$17 321
Mean	\$16 877	\$18 305	\$18 305	\$16 607	\$16 313	\$16 231	\$18 327
Families	377	49	49	328	270	264	6
Median income	\$15 750	\$30 988	\$30 988	\$15 000	\$14 744	\$14 551	\$19 375
Mean income	\$17 933	\$24 763	\$24 763	\$16 912	\$16 950	\$16 875	\$20 277
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	345	49	49	296	249	221	28
Median income	\$5 862	\$6 278	\$6 278	\$5 800	\$5 956	\$5 544	\$15 477
Mean income	\$6 803	\$5 583	\$5 583	\$7 005	\$7 202	\$6 142	\$15 569
Per capita income	\$5 885	\$7 176	\$7 176	\$5 686	\$5 664	\$5 437	\$10 006
Households	472	75	75	397	331	318	13
With earnings	410	53	53	357	291	278	13
Mean earnings	\$16 925	\$21 167	\$21 167	\$16 295	\$16 231	\$16 259	\$15 637
With Social Security income	65	20	20	45	45	41	4
Mean Social Security income	\$2 725	\$2 488	\$2 488	\$2 830	\$2 830	\$2 962	\$1 483
With public assistance income	57	14	14	43	43	43	-
Mean public assistance income	\$2 456	\$2 641	\$2 641	\$2 396	\$2 396	\$2 396	-
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	\$17 933	\$24 763	\$24 763	\$16 912	\$16 950	\$16 875	\$20 277
With own children under 18 years	\$16 751	\$25 019	\$25 019	\$16 002	\$15 587	\$15 476	\$20 710
Married-couple families	\$20 834	\$29 126	\$29 126	\$19 375	\$19 825	\$19 844	\$19 023
With own children under 18 years	\$19 704	\$38 935	\$38 935	\$18 216	\$17 836	\$17 824	\$18 635
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 353	\$2 405	\$2 405	\$11 093	\$11 093	\$10 814	\$22 785
With own children under 18 years	\$9 404	\$2 405	\$2 405	\$10 422	\$10 422	\$9 956	\$22 785
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	377	49	49	328	270	264	6
Householder worked in 1979	336	41	41	295	237	231	6
With related children under 18 years	253	21	21	232	189	185	4
Female householder, no husband present	94	8	8	86	86	84	2
Householder worked in 1979	58	-	-	58	58	56	2
With related children under 18 years	63	8	8	55	55	53	2
With related children under 6 years	27	-	-	27	27	27	-
Householder 65 years and over	5	-	-	5	5	5	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	174	26	26	148	117	96	21
65 years and over	33	21	21	12	12	12	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 368	183	183	1 185	967	919	48
Related children under 18 years	445	33	33	412	330	320	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	282	26	26	256	200	192	8
60 years and over	120	49	49	71	71	66	5
65 years and over	69	21	21	48	48	48	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	48	8	8	40	36	36	-
Percent below poverty level	12.7	16.3	16.3	12.2	13.3	13.6	-
Householder worked in 1979	22	-	-	22	18	18	-
With related children under 18 years	48	8	8	40	36	36	-
Female householder, no husband present	34	8	8	26	26	26	-
Householder worked in 1979	8	-	-	8	8	8	-
With related children under 18 years	34	8	8	26	26	26	-
With related children under 6 years	17	-	-	17	17	17	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	52	7	7	45	37	37	-
Percent below poverty level	29.9	26.9	26.9	30.4	31.6	38.5	-
65 years and over	13	7	7	6	6	6	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	251	22	22	229	191	191	-
Percent below poverty level	18.3	12.0	12.0	19.3	19.8	20.8	-
Related children under 18 years	121	7	7	114	93	93	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	7	7	70	68	68	-
60 years and over	19	7	7	12	12	12	-
65 years and over	19	7	7	12	12	12	-
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.8	12.0	12.0	17.6	17.6	18.5	-
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	12.0	12.0	23.2	22.5	23.2	10.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.1	15.8	15.8	41.5	43.1	44.8	10.4

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	77	48	...	...	12	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	6	...	...	—	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	11	6	...	...	—	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	19	...	...	4	23
Technicians and related support occupations	10	6	...	...	4	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	...	...	—	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	13	...	...	—	7
Service occupations	6	6	...	...	—	7
Private household occupations .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	6	...	...	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	...	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	12	...	...	—	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	5	...	...	8	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	5	...	...	—	15
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	—	...	...	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	...	...	—	5
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	66	40	—	12	14	106
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5	5	—	—	—	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	9	—	—	2	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	14	—	—	—	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	12	—	—	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$17 679	\$18 571	—	—	\$27 813	\$19 107
Mean	\$18 083	\$19 315	—	—	\$18 776	\$20 840
Families	58	34	—	—	12	105
Median income	\$17 000	\$18 036	—	—	\$28 125	\$19 196
Mean income	\$16 737	\$16 841	—	—	\$20 008	\$20 279
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	47	23	—	—	18	133
Median income	\$2 917	\$6 917	—	—	\$1000—	\$5 833
Mean income	\$5 966	\$10 729	—	—	—	\$5 249
Per capita income	\$5 789	\$7 881	—	—	\$3 841	\$5 645
Households	66	40	—	12	14	106
With earnings	66	40	—	—	14	106
Mean earnings	\$16 580	\$17 422	—	—	\$18 772	\$18 802
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families	\$16 737	\$16 841	—	—	\$20 008	\$20 279
With own children under 18 years	\$17 827	\$19 392	—	—	\$20 008	\$16 720
Married-couple families	\$17 843	\$18 882	—	—	\$20 008	\$20 297
With own children under 18 years	\$19 514	\$24 531	—	—	\$20 008	\$16 116
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	\$20 120
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	\$20 120
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	58	34	—	—	12	105
Householder worked in 1979	58	34	—	—	12	105
With related children under 18 years	43	19	—	—	12	73
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	11
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	11
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	11
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	31	23	—	—	2	8
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	218	112	—	—	57	344
Related children under 18 years	82	30	—	—	26	142
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	23	—	—	22	83
60 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	4	—	—	—	4	—
Percent below poverty level	6.9	—	—	—	33.3	—
Householder worked in 1979	4	—	—	—	4	—
With related children under 18 years	4	—	—	—	4	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8	6	—	—	2	—
Percent below poverty level	25.8	26.1	—	—	100.0	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	38	6	—	—	17	20
Percent below poverty level	17.4	5.4	—	—	29.8	5.8
Related children under 18 years	21	—	—	—	6	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	2	—	—	—	2	13
60 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.4	5.4	—	—	29.8	5.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	26.1	16.1	—	—	29.8	12.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	21.4	—	—	40.4	34.3

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	929	90	90	839	488	336	152	351	143	19	6	183
Native	310	50	50	260	154	112	42	106	72	...	...	27
Foreign born	619	40	40	579	334	224	110	245	71	...	...	156

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	263	29	29	234	126	84	42	108	42	...	...	53
Speak a language other than English at home	67	6	6	61	36	18	18	25	5	...	...	14
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.0	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	24.0	—	...	...	—
Persons 18 years and over	577	49	49	528	295	193	102	233	101	...	...	120
Speak a language other than English at home	458	28	28	430	254	167	87	176	67	...	...	103
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.6	—	—	10.2	7.1	6.6	8.0	14.8	14.9	...	...	15.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	414	29	29	385	171	101	70	214	69	...	...	139
Nursery school	38	7	7	31	20	12	8	11	—	...	...	11
Kindergarten	38	—	—	38	25	19	6	13	—	...	...	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	144	6	6	138	90	60	30	48	13	...	...	35
High school (1 to 4 years)	75	16	16	59	25	10	15	34	29	...	...	5
College	119	—	—	119	11	—	11	108	27	...	...	81

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	439	29	29	410	241	160	81	169	70	...	...	87
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	26	—	—	26	20	13	7	6	—	...	...	18
5 to 7 years	23	—	—	23	11	11	—	12	10	...	...	2
8 years	27	—	—	27	16	16	—	11	11	...	...	—
High school:												
1 to 3 years	55	5	5	50	38	31	7	12	12	...	...	—
4 years	127	18	18	109	78	53	25	31	25	...	...	—
College:												
1 to 3 years	45	—	—	45	23	18	5	22	6	...	...	16
4 or more years	136	6	6	130	55	18	37	75	6	...	...	69

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	74	12	12	62	33	19	14	29	18	...	...	11
Children ever born	165	18	18	147	71	43	28	76	54	...	...	22
Per 1,000 women	2 230	1 500	1 500	2 371	2 152	2 263	2 000	2 621	3 000	...	...	2 000

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	826	89	89	737	452	276	176	285	86	...	...	176
Some house	183	34	34	149	79	54	25	70	11	...	...	59
Different house in United States	358	15	15	343	199	110	89	144	75	...	...	57
Central city of this SMSA	136	—	—	136	81	—	81	55	37	...	...	18
Remainder of this SMSA	111	—	—	111	61	61	—	50	10	...	...	28
Outside this SMSA	111	15	15	96	57	49	8	39	28	...	...	11
Different SMSA	98	15	15	83	57	49	8	26	18	...	...	8
Abroad	285	40	40	245	174	112	62	71	—	...	...	60

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	305	33	33	272	173	113	60	99	45	...	...	54
Private vehicle: Drive alone	161	12	12	149	104	44	60	45	28	...	...	17
Carpool	85	—	—	85	69	69	—	16	11	...	...	5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Other means or worked at home	59	21	21	38	—	—	—	38	6	...	...	32
Mean travel time to work	14.3	6.8	6.8	15.4	15.5	14.6	17.2	15.4	9.8	...	...	18.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	250	38	38	212	126	74	52	86	20	...	...	66
Central city	117	—	—	117	89	62	27	28	10	...	...	18
Outside central city	133	38	38	95	37	12	25	58	10	...	...	48
Worked outside SMSA of residence	45	—	—	45	45	39	6	—	—	...	...	—
Place of work not reported	26	15	15	11	—	—	—	11	11	...	...	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	615	61	61	554	300	198	102	254	122	...	...	120
Labor force	344	45	45	299	173	113	60	126	54	...	...	72
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.9	73.8	73.8	54.0	57.7	57.1	58.8	49.6	44.3	...	...	60.0
Employed	291	18	18	273	166	108	58	107	49	...	...	58
Unemployed	31	12	12	19	—	—	—	19	5	...	...	14
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	40.0	40.0	6.5	—	—	—	15.1	9.3	...	...	19.4
Female, 16 years and over	423	28	28	395	241	178	63	154	66	...	...	76
Labor force	196	12	12	184	123	98	25	61	15	...	...	46
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	42.9	42.9	46.6	51.0	55.1	39.7	39.6	22.7	...	...	60.5
Employed	176	6	6	170	123	98	25	47	15	...	...	32
Unemployed	20	6	6	14	—	—	—	14	—	...	...	14
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	50.0	50.0	7.6	—	—	—	23.0	—	...	...	30.4
With own children under 6 years	145	6	6	139	122	110	12	17	—	...	...	11
In labor force	76	6	6	70	65	63	2	5	—	...	...	5
Married, husband present	288	18	18	270	175	131	44	95	41	...	...	42
In labor force	153	12	12	141	102	82	20	39	10	...	...	29
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	58	16	16	42	18	5	13	24	21	...	...	3
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	432	55	55	377	205	132	73	172	83	...	...	89
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.2	90.2	90.2	68.1	68.3	66.7	71.6	67.7	68.0	...	...	74.2
Worked in 1979	432	55	55	377	205	132	73	172	83	...	...	89
40 or more weeks	226	33	33	193	99	62	37	94	47	...	...	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	172	14	14	158	84	54	30	74	38	...	...	36
50 to 52 weeks	162	18	18	144	98	62	36	46	37	...	...	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127	5	5	122	84	54	30	38	33	...	...	5
With unemployment in 1979	52	9	9	43	26	25	1	17	11	...	...	6
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.0	16.4	16.4	11.4	12.7	18.9	1.4	9.9	13.3	...	...	6.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	...	...	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.5	3.0	3.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	12.0	8.8	3.5	...	...	18.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	585	61	61	524	283	190	93	241	115	...	...	120
With a work disability	47	9	9	38	19	12	7	19	17	...	...	2
Prevented from working	18	—	—	18	10	5	5	8	6	...	...	2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Persons 65 years and over	23	—	—	23	17	8	9	6	—	...	...	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	—	21	15	8	7	6	—	...	...	—

Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	291	18	18	273	166	108	58	107	49	...	...	58
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85	—	—	85	36	18	18	49	12	...	...	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	—	—	12	6	—	6	6	6	...	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	73	—	—	73	30	18	12	43	6	...	...	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	—	—	62	28	5	23	34	21	...	...	13
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	—	23	12	5	7	11	—	...	...	11
Sales occupations	11	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	...	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	—	—	28	5	—	5	23	21	...	...	2
Service occupations	35	6	6	29	16	—	16	13	5	...	...	8
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	35	6	6	29	16	—	16	13	5	...	...	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	...	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	5	5	92	86	85	1	6	6	...	...	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	—	—	67	67	66	1	—	—	...	...	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	5	5	25	19	19	—	6	6	...	...	—
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	151	12	12	139	78	37	41	61	19	—	—	42
Less than \$5,000	42	...	...	42	26	21	5	16	—	—	—	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	...	...	13	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14	...	...	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	...	...	12	5	—	5	7	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	...	...	24	7	—	7	17	11	—	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	...	...	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	...	...	5	2	—	2	3	3	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	...	...	10	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	9	...	...	9	8	—	8	1	—	—	—	1
Median	\$9 911	...	...	\$10 104	\$8 750	\$4 219	\$10 750	\$15 208	\$19 250	...	...	\$6 786
Mean	\$15 864	...	...	\$16 127	\$15 848	\$9 139	\$21 902	\$16 484	\$26 462	...	...	\$11 971
Families	121	...	...	109	60	21	39	49	16	—	—	33
Median income	\$11 691	...	...	\$11 838	\$11 000	\$4 792	\$11 250	\$12 188	\$16 250	...	...	\$10 893
Mean income	\$17 359	...	...	\$17 859	\$18 349	\$12 913	\$21 276	\$17 260	\$22 338	—	—	\$14 798
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	121	15	15	106	42	36	6	64	22	...	...	42
Median income	\$3 206	\$8 833	\$8 833	\$2 800	\$2 650	\$2 500	\$18 542	\$3 333	\$8 111	...	...	\$3 222
Mean income	\$5 157	\$8 511	\$8 511	\$4 683	\$4 433	\$2 388	\$16 707	\$4 846	\$7 180	...	...	\$3 624
Per capita income	\$3 671	\$2 542	\$2 542	\$3 793	\$3 901	\$2 929	\$6 050	\$3 642	\$3 997	...	...	\$3 774
Households	151	12	12	139	78	37	41	61	19	—	—	42
With earnings	142	...	...	130	71	32	39	59	19	—	—	40
Mean earnings	\$15 096	...	...	\$15 576	\$14 896	\$9 680	\$19 177	\$16 393	\$26 223	—	—	\$11 725
With Social Security income	10	...	...	10	8	6	2	2	—	—	—	2
Mean Social Security income	\$2 585	...	...	\$2 585	\$2 480	\$1 855	\$4 355	\$3 005	—	—	—	\$3 005
With public assistance income	18	...	...	18	18	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 840	...	...	\$1 840	\$1 840	\$2 035	\$1 765	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$17 359	...	...	\$17 859	\$18 349	\$12 913	\$21 276	\$17 260	\$22 338	—	—	\$14 798
With own children under 18 years	\$21 163	...	...	\$21 089	\$19 672	\$12 913	\$24 929	\$24 868	\$16 735	—	—	\$28 934
Married-couple families	\$20 660	...	...	\$20 565	\$26 034	\$24 598	\$26 530	\$15 096	\$16 735	—	—	\$14 798
With own children under 18 years	\$26 638	...	...	\$27 088	\$28 336	\$24 598	\$30 036	\$24 868	\$16 735	—	—	\$28 934
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 076	...	...	\$4 076	\$4 076	\$2 291	\$6 040	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$2 344	...	...	\$2 344	\$2 344	\$2 291	\$2 460	—	—	—	—	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	121	...	...	109	60	21	39	49	16	—	—	33
Householder worked in 1979	109	...	...	97	55	16	39	42	16	—	—	26
With related children under 18 years	83	...	...	71	48	21	27	23	11	—	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	21	...	...	21	21	11	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	16	...	...	16	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	...	...	16	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	11	...	...	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	92	6	6	86	37	31	6	49	22	...	...	27
65 years and over	10	—	—	10	10	8	2	—	—	...	...	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	890	81	81	809	483	331	152	326	136	...	...	165
Related children under 18 years	349	41	41	308	193	143	50	115	42	...	...	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	260	29	29	231	126	84	42	105	42	...	...	50
60 years and over	34	—	—	34	17	8	9	17	11	...	...	—
65 years and over	23	—	—	23	17	8	9	6	—	...	...	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23	...	...	23	16	11	5	7	—	—	—	7
Percent below poverty level	19.0	...	...	21.1	26.7	52.4	12.8	14.3	—	—	—	21.2
Householder worked in 1979	18	...	...	18	11	6	5	7	—	—	—	7
With related children under 18 years	16	...	...	16	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	16	...	...	16	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	11	...	...	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	...	...	16	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	11	...	...	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	54	—	—	54	31	31	—	23	10	...	...	13
Percent below poverty level	58.7	—	—	62.8	83.8	100.0	—	46.9	45.5	...	...	48.1
65 years and over	8	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	...	...	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	121	—	—	121	82	65	17	39	10	...	...	29
Percent below poverty level	13.6	—	—	15.0	17.0	19.6	11.2	12.0	7.4	...	...	17.6
Related children under 18 years	35	—	—	35	35	23	12	—	—	...	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	—	—	35	35	23	12	—	—	...	...	—
60 years and over	8	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	...	...	—
65 years and over	8	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	...	...	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.8	—	—	10.8	13.7	14.8	11.2	6.4	7.4	...	...	6.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	21.0	21.0	22.2	24.2	27.8	16.4	19.3	7.4	...	...	28.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.8	21.0	21.0	39.4	41.2	42.0	39.5	36.8	37.5	...	...	34.5

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

NATIVITY

Total persons	1 061	235	235	826	413	342	71	413	123	104	71	115
Native	885	215	215	670	358	300	58	312	90	79	59	84
Foreign born	176	20	20	156	55	42	13	101	33	25	12	31

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	222	55	55	167	78	62	16	89	12	28	26	23
Speak a language other than English at home	46	20	20	26	19	15	4	7	7	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	699	122	122	577	285	235	50	292	85	76	45	86
Speak a language other than English at home	287	35	35	252	135	120	15	117	44	37	8	28
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	2.1	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	5.1	13.6	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	372	65	65	307	131	110	21	176	34	41	31	70
Nursery school	30	14	14	16	5	—	5	11	7	—	—	4
Kindergarten	11	—	—	11	8	6	—	3	—	—	—	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	141	38	38	103	51	41	10	52	12	11	14	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	68	13	13	55	16	16	—	39	—	23	12	4
College	122	—	—	122	51	47	4	71	15	7	5	44

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	447	83	83	364	163	125	38	201	60	58	27	56
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	11	—	—	11	5	—	5	6	—	6	—	—
8 years	41	—	—	41	9	7	2	32	6	19	7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	77	28	28	49	19	12	7	30	12	—	14	4
4 years	149	34	34	115	60	57	3	55	19	26	6	4
College: 1 to 3 years	96	21	21	75	42	34	8	33	8	7	—	18
4 or more years	73	—	—	73	28	15	13	45	15	—	—	30

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	60	14	14	46	25	19	6	21	—	17	—	4
Children ever born	164	36	36	128	40	40	—	88	—	60	—	28
Per 1,000 women	2 733	2 571	2 571	2 783	1 600	2 105	—	4 190	—	3 529	—	7 000

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	912	184	184	728	376	328	48	352	79	96	89	88
Some house	334	33	33	301	94	54	40	207	67	37	64	39
Different house in United States	547	151	151	396	251	243	8	145	12	59	25	49
Central city of this SMSA	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Remainder of this SMSA	46	15	15	31	—	—	—	31	—	—	25	6
Outside this SMSA	493	136	136	357	251	243	8	106	12	59	—	35
Offferent SMSA	426	118	118	308	218	218	—	90	12	59	—	19
Abroad	31	—	—	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	488	75	75	413	216	181	35	197	52	53	31	61
Private vehicle: Drive alone	254	46	46	208	83	72	11	125	33	37	23	32
Carpool	142	8	8	134	108	93	15	26	11	4	—	11
Public transportation	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	84	21	21	63	25	16	9	38	—	12	8	18
Mean travel time to work	13.7	24.7	24.7	11.2	11.8	10.2	27.8	10.0	9.6	13.8	10.0	8.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	356	73	73	283	181	168	13	102	38	13	12	39
Central city	143	27	27	116	83	77	6	33	26	—	—	7
Outside central city	213	46	46	167	98	91	7	69	12	13	12	32
Worked outside SMSA of residence	18	—	—	18	10	10	—	8	—	8	—	—
Place of work not reported	26	—	—	26	26	19	7	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	734	129	129	605	291	241	50	314	85	87	51	91
Labor force	526	89	89	437	227	189	38	210	52	53	44	61
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	69.0	69.0	72.2	78.0	78.4	76.0	66.9	61.2	60.9	86.3	67.0
Employed	382	54	54	328	131	103	28	197	52	53	31	61
Unemployed	30	14	14	16	3	—	3	13	—	—	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	20.6	20.6	4.7	2.2	—	9.7	6.2	—	—	29.5	—
Female, 16 years and over	321	81	81	240	115	98	17	125	26	52	19	28
Labor force	191	53	53	138	63	53	10	75	20	24	12	19
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.5	65.4	65.4	57.5	54.8	54.1	58.8	60.0	76.9	46.2	63.2	67.9
Employed	170	39	39	131	56	46	10	75	20	24	12	19
Unemployed	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	26.4	26.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	57	27	27	30	27	25	2	3	—	—	—	3
In labor force	24	22	22	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married, husband present	196	48	48	148	74	64	10	74	19	33	7	15
In labor force	95	24	24	71	35	27	8	36	13	17	—	6
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	87	7	7	80	19	14	5	61	—	29	11	21
Not enrolled in school	29	—	—	29	19	14	5	10	—	5	—	5
Not high school graduate	13	—	—	13	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	5
Employed	13	—	—	13	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	602	103	103	499	260	217	43	239	60	53	44	82
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.0	79.8	79.8	82.5	89.3	90.0	86.0	76.1	70.6	60.9	86.3	90.1
Worked in 1979	589	103	103	486	254	211	43	232	53	53	44	82
40 or more weeks	410	57	57	353	198	159	39	155	39	40	31	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	358	57	57	301	183	144	39	118	39	35	20	24
50 to 52 weeks	316	49	49	267	177	152	25	90	34	23	11	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288	49	49	239	169	144	25	70	34	18	6	12
With unemployment in 1979	159	26	26	133	49	33	16	84	12	23	25	24
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.4	25.2	25.2	26.7	18.8	15.2	37.2	35.1	20.0	43.4	56.8	29.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38	—	—	38	8	8	—	30	—	6	13	11
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	6.8	6.8	11.6	9.9	11.2	7.1	12.6	4.8	13.2	15.0	13.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	691	124	124	567	281	241	40	286	71	75	51	89
With a work disability	65	26	26	39	20	18	2	19	19	—	—	—
Prevented from working	29	4	4	25	6	6	—	19	19	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	43	5	5	38	10	—	10	28	14	12	—	2
With a public transportation disability	5	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	382	54	54	328	131	103	28	197	52	53	31	61
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	22	22	46	25	19	6	21	8	7	—	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	16	16	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	38	6	6	32	11	5	6	21	8	7	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104	10	10	94	54	46	8	40	8	13	—	19
Technicians and related support occupations	31	—	—	31	13	13	—	18	8	—	—	10
Sales occupations	22	—	—	22	9	7	2	13	—	6	—	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	10	10	41	32	26	6	9	—	7	—	2
Service occupations	78	8	8	70	23	18	5	47	13	10	11	13
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	8	8	65	23	18	5	42	13	5	11	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	—	—	48	14	14	—	34	12	—	8	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	14	14	70	15	6	9	55	11	23	12	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	14	14	38	15	6	9	23	6	17	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	5	6	12	9

INCOME IN 1979

Households	292	35	35	257	127	98	29	130	66	25	14	25
Less than \$5,000	38	5	5	33	—	—	—	33	21	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18	—	—	18	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	49	—	—	49	25	18	7	24	13	7	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	15	15	53	42	36	6	11	11	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	8	8	31	12	12	—	19	13	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	—	—	21	5	5	—	16	—	—	6	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	—	—	36	20	14	6	16	8	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	7	7	16	5	—	5	11	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 533	\$12 083	\$12 083	\$13 668	\$13 464	\$13 448	\$13 542	\$14 318	\$9 808	\$7 679	\$25 313	\$22 125
Mean	\$15 714	\$16 454	\$16 454	\$15 613	\$15 526	\$14 300	\$19 668	\$15 698	\$11 818	\$8 988	\$23 975	\$28 016

Families	200	35	35	165	84	67	17	81	51	6	6	18
Median income	\$14 919	\$12 083	\$12 083	\$15 469	\$14 375	\$13 661	\$31 551	\$17 031	\$13 977	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$36 210
Mean income	\$17 730	\$16 454	\$16 454	\$18 001	\$17 719	\$15 139	\$27 888	\$18 293	\$13 452	\$19 210	\$20 015	\$31 131

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	242	25	25	217	127	104	23	90	15	19	14	42
Median income	\$6 545	\$6 405	\$6 405	\$6 611	\$6 946	\$6 826	\$9 357	\$6 059	\$4 938	\$3 792	\$25 367	\$2 500
Mean income	\$7 500	\$5 948	\$5 948	\$7 678	\$7 579	\$6 957	\$10 393	\$7 818	\$6 261	\$5 760	\$17 971	\$5 920

Per capita income	\$5 038	\$3 183	\$3 183	\$5 566	\$5 785	\$5 201	\$8 600	\$5 347	\$4 852	\$4 625	\$6 207	\$5 998
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Households	292	35	35	257	127	98	29	130	66	25	14	25
With earnings	257	30	30	227	122	98	24	105	53	13	14	25
Mean earnings	\$15 414	\$13 679	\$13 679	\$15 644	\$14 969	\$13 407	\$21 347	\$16 428	\$12 986	\$12 116	\$14 510	\$27 040
With Social Security income	61	12	12	49	16	11	5	33	14	19	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$2 791	\$1 883	\$1 883	\$3 013	\$2 306	\$397	\$6 505	\$3 356	\$3 413	\$3 314	—	—
With public assistance income	40	15	15	25	6	6	—	19	19	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 420	\$2 401	\$2 401	\$831	\$125	\$125	—	\$1 053	\$1 053	—	—	—

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 730	\$16 454	\$16 454	\$18 001	\$17 719	\$15 139	\$27 888	\$18 293	\$13 452	\$19 210	\$20 015	\$31 131
With own children under 18 years	\$16 494	\$18 541	\$18 541	\$15 936	\$12 503	\$12 444	\$12 953	\$19 014	\$11 844	\$19 210	\$20 015	\$33 355
Married-couple families	\$17 771	\$11 760	\$11 760	\$18 532	\$18 784	\$16 204	\$27 888	\$18 293	\$13 452	\$19 210	\$20 015	\$31 131
With own children under 18 years	\$16 326	\$14 368	\$14 368	\$16 611	\$13 514	\$13 600	\$12 953	\$19 014	\$11 844	\$19 210	\$20 015	\$33 355
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 397	\$22 714	\$22 714	\$6 005	\$6 005	\$6 005	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$17 397	\$22 714	\$22 714	\$6 005	\$6 005	\$6 005	—	—	—	—	—	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	200	35	35	165	84	67	17	81	51	6	6	18
Householder worked in 1979	176	30	30	146	84	67	17	62	32	6	6	18
With related children under 18 years	140	30	30	110	52	46	6	58	31	6	6	15
Female householder, no husband present	22	15	15	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	22	15	15	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	22	15	15	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	11	5	5	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	152	4	4	148	82	59	23	66	15	19	14	18
65 years and over	25	—	—	25	5	—	5	20	8	12	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	963	206	206	757	368	297	71	389	123	104	71	91
Related children under 18 years	350	105	105	245	124	107	17	121	38	28	26	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	218	55	55	163	74	62	12	89	12	28	26	23
60 years and over	59	5	5	54	10	—	10	44	14	28	—	2
65 years and over	43	5	5	38	10	—	10	28	14	12	—	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18	5	5	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	9.0	14.3	14.3	7.9	—	—	—	16.0	25.5	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	11	5	5	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	47	4	4	43	37	33	4	6	—	6	—	—
Percent below poverty level	30.9	100.0	100.0	29.1	45.1	55.9	17.4	9.1	—	31.6	—	—
65 years and over	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	114	38	38	76	37	33	4	39	33	6	—	—
Percent below poverty level	11.8	18.4	18.4	10.0	10.1	11.1	5.6	10.0	26.8	5.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years	36	29	29	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	13	13	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
60 years and over	17	5	5	12	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—
65 years and over	17	5	5	12	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.8	14.1	14.1	7.4	7.9	8.4	5.6	6.9	22.0	—	—	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.8	18.4	18.4	16.4	19.8	23.2	5.6	13.1	31.7	11.5	—	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.0	27.7	27.7	43.3	50.8	55.6	31.0	36.2	58.5	42.3	8.5	20.9

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Total housing units -----	67 146	14 218	14 218	52 928	24 015	9 880	14 135	28 913	8 759	8 153	4 016	7 985
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	6 062	2 414	2 414	3 648	3 106	8	3 098	542	33	13	2	494
Year-round housing units -----	61 084	11 804	11 804	49 280	20 909	9 872	11 037	28 371	8 726	8 140	4 014	7 491
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 920	8 140	8 140	27 780	10 902	3 878	7 024	16 878	4 432	5 333	2 242	4 871
Percent of occupied housing units -----	62.3	74.8	74.8	59.4	55.2	41.2	68.0	62.4	52.9	68.6	58.7	68.8
White -----	35 619	8 082	8 082	27 537	10 758	3 772	6 986	16 779	4 403	5 309	2 233	4 834
Black -----	139	27	27	112	84	73	11	28	9	5	3	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	35	9	9	26	13	6	7	13	1	7	...	5
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	68	11	11	57	28	15	13	29	9	6	...	12
Spanish origin ² -----	153	36	36	117	46	24	22	71	27	20	8	16
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 761	2 744	2 744	19 017	8 845	5 546	3 299	10 172	3 946	2 436	1 580	2 210
White -----	21 244	2 709	2 709	18 535	8 513	5 243	3 270	10 022	3 873	2 424	1 564	2 161
Black -----	306	16	16	290	237	230	7	53	31	1	7	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	51	4	4	47	28	19	9	19	8	5	...	3
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	73	6	6	67	33	26	7	34	13	2	...	18
Spanish origin ² -----	174	18	18	156	78	63	15	78	31	15	16	16
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units -----	3 403	920	920	2 483	1 162	448	714	1 321	348	371	192	410
For sale only -----	534	133	133	401	180	43	137	221	35	84	22	80
Vacant less than 6 months -----	389	102	102	287	143	33	110	144	30	58	12	44
Median price asked -----	\$52 400	\$53 300	\$53 300	\$52 100	\$56 800	\$56 000	\$57 200	\$47 100	\$52 500	\$46 600	\$51 700	\$32 500
For rent -----	1 213	200	200	1 013	501	245	256	512	200	104	108	100
Vacant less than 2 months -----	734	124	124	610	313	182	131	297	126	38	80	53
Median rent asked -----	\$217	\$209	\$209	\$219	\$232	\$214	\$243	\$210	\$228	\$186	\$213	\$205
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy -----	350	93	93	257	122	50	72	135	36	44	17	38
Held for occasional use -----	616	273	273	343	163	27	136	180	22	58	10	90
Other vacant -----	690	221	221	469	196	83	113	273	55	81	35	102
Boarded up -----	38	4	4	34	16	7	9	18	8	3	4	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units -----	1 402	240	240	1 162	378	198	180	784	160	178	123	323
Owner-occupied housing units -----	418	130	130	288	77	23	54	211	24	69	27	91
Renter-occupied housing units -----	765	59	59	706	255	153	102	451	118	92	71	170
Vacant for rent or for sale only -----	100	8	8	92	30	13	17	62	16	5	19	22
Rooms												
Year-round housing units -----	61 084	11 804	11 804	49 280	20 909	9 872	11 037	28 371	8 726	8 140	4 014	7 491
1 room -----	1 113	105	105	1 008	521	208	313	487	129	57	76	225
2 rooms -----	2 043	253	253	1 790	911	526	385	879	333	184	53	309
3 rooms -----	6 204	870	870	5 334	2 144	1 187	957	3 190	1 216	812	442	720
4 rooms -----	13 450	2 478	2 478	10 972	4 488	2 457	2 031	6 484	1 898	2 031	1 116	1 439
5 rooms -----	12 765	2 425	2 425	10 340	4 389	2 296	2 093	5 951	1 793	1 866	913	1 379
6 rooms -----	11 112	2 410	2 410	8 702	3 565	1 545	2 020	5 137	1 643	1 571	709	1 214
7 rooms -----	6 776	1 528	1 528	5 248	2 286	870	1 416	2 962	831	865	387	879
8 or more rooms -----	7 621	1 735	1 735	5 886	2 605	783	1 822	3 281	883	754	318	1 326
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.3
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units -----	57 681	10 884	10 884	46 797	19 747	9 424	10 323	27 050	8 378	7 769	3 822	7 081
1 person -----	12 596	2 129	2 129	10 467	4 692	2 324	2 368	5 775	2 020	1 578	857	1 320
2 persons -----	18 919	3 633	3 633	15 286	6 504	2 940	3 564	8 782	2 761	2 591	1 207	2 223
3 persons -----	10 118	1 964	1 964	8 154	3 374	1 625	1 749	4 780	1 433	1 373	703	1 271
4 persons -----	9 274	1 899	1 899	7 375	2 999	1 471	1 528	4 376	1 243	1 250	585	1 298
5 persons -----	4 290	801	801	3 489	1 411	683	728	2 078	583	615	304	578
6 persons -----	1 703	327	327	1 376	535	263	272	841	229	242	100	270
7 persons -----	563	97	97	466	173	92	81	293	80	90	42	81
8 or more persons -----	218	34	34	184	59	26	33	125	29	32	24	40
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.36	2.41	2.41	2.35	2.30	2.31	2.28	2.38	2.29	2.39	2.37	2.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.58	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.46	2.41	2.49	2.72	2.68	2.57	2.74	2.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.03	2.13	2.13	2.02	2.06	2.22	1.84	1.98	1.93	2.03	1.98	2.01
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units -----	57 681	10 884	10 884	46 797	19 747	9 424	10 323	27 050	8 378	7 769	3 822	7 081
1.00 or less -----	56 354	10 650	10 650	45 704	19 329	9 179	10 150	26 375	8 196	7 577	3 738	6 864
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 035	185	185	850	309	202	107	541	167	167	72	135
1.51 or more -----	292	49	49	243	109	43	66	134	15	25	12	82
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26 507	5 997	5 997	20 510	8 621	3 212	5 409	11 889	3 482	3 681	1 529	3 197
Less than \$10,000 -----	274	66	66	208	36	7	29	172	30	84	8	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	395	89	89	306	60	35	25	246	72	86	25	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	594	132	132	462	141	77	64	321	68	124	47	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 024	257	257	767	228	130	98	539	123	192	60	164
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 274	333	333	941	223	115	108	718	174	288	83	173
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 002	475	475	1 527	367	186	181	1 160	330	411	142	277
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 537	515	515	2 022	603	288	315	1 419	398	516	230	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 034	1 261	1 261	4 773	1 715	847	868	3 058	1 041	1 007	471	539
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 432	1 001	1 001	3 431	1 643	675	968	1 788	586	477	268	457
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 738	1 117	1 117	3 621	2 026	652	1 374	1 595	438	390	159	608
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 679	391	391	1 288	738	118	620	550	117	81	20	332
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 112	246	246	866	593	59	534	273	90	23	16	144
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	245	66	66	179	135	14	121	44	13	2	...	29
\$200,000 or more -----	167	48	48	119	113	9	104	6	2	...	...	4
Median -----	\$48 500	\$48 900	\$48 900	\$48 400	\$54 800	\$49 100	\$60 600	\$44 200	\$45 100	\$41 200	\$43 300	\$49 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21 040	2 600	2 600	18 440	8 521	5 324	3 197	9 919	3 893	2 384	1 561	2 081
Median -----	\$208	\$208	\$208	\$208	\$218	\$208	\$233	\$201	\$214	\$172	\$200	\$200

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Total housing units	1 521	1 487	5 824	1 827	3 559	—	2 022	1 291	966	—	1 337	1 683
Vacant seasonal and migratory	19	20	2 251	52	72	—	1	1	—	—	—	3
Year-round housing units	1 502	1 467	3 573	1 775	3 487	—	2 021	1 290	966	—	1 337	1 680
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 071	985	2 451	1 412	2 221	—	707	471	472	—	338	410
Percent of occupied housing units	76.2	71.4	77.8	83.6	68.2	—	36.7	39.2	51.0	—	27.0	25.0
White	1 063	983	2 436	1 409	2 191	—	693	459	456	—	331	389
Black .....	...	...	7	...	18	—	12	7	12	—	4	18
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	...	...	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	7	—	...	...	...	—	2	...
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	12	5	13	—	4	3	1	—	3	5
Renter-occupied housing units	335	395	701	278	1 035	—	1 221	730	454	—	912	1 233
White	334	392	696	272	1 015	—	1 200	698	441	—	839	1 117
Black .....	...	...	3	...	11	—	13	24	9	—	55	94
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	4	...	...	—	5	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	4	—	...	...	...	—	7	6
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	5	2	9	—	1	5	5	—	9	29
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	96	87	421	85	231	—	93	89	40	—	87	37
For sale only	16	14	54	23	26	—	11	5	—	—	4	4
Vacant less than 6 months	7	9	47	21	18	—	9	1	—	—	4	2
Median price asked	\$40 800	\$46 700	\$60 000	\$67 000	\$47 500	—	\$58 800	\$37 500	—	—	\$52 500	\$38 300
For rent	25	21	53	21	80	—	54	45	15	—	57	21
Vacant less than 2 months	2	11	30	16	65	—	38	31	6	—	45	20
Median rent asked	\$158	\$228	\$241	\$224	\$193	—	\$246	\$207	\$206	—	\$172	\$214
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	14	5	15	17	42	—	10	4	8	—	2	8
Held for occasional use	10	9	199	14	41	—	5	10	3	—	5	1
Other vacant	31	38	100	10	42	—	13	25	14	—	19	3
Boarded up	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	49	67	59	30	35	—	67	77	11	—	3	15
Owner-occupied housing units	30	37	28	17	18	—	8	2	4	—	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	11	16	14	3	15	—	51	65	5	—	2	13
Vacant for rent or for sale only	2	2	3	1	—	—	6	6	1	—	—	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	1 502	1 467	3 573	1 775	3 487	—	2 021	1 290	966	—	1 337	1 680
1 room	6	5	55	9	30	—	80	79	13	—	3	18
2 rooms	31	32	84	13	93	—	297	130	34	—	11	4
3 rooms	137	132	231	82	288	—	468	250	69	—	160	7
4 rooms	329	292	594	371	892	—	270	201	314	—	585	397
5 rooms	330	315	723	340	717	—	200	176	206	—	344	804
6 rooms	292	285	702	423	708	—	287	203	203	—	115	244
7 rooms	175	182	509	280	382	—	167	126	79	—	55	159
8 or more rooms	202	224	675	257	377	—	252	125	48	—	64	47
Median, year-round housing units	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.1	—	4.1	4.4	4.8	—	4.3	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	—	4.2	4.5	4.8	—	4.4	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.6	—	6.4	6.3	5.6	—	5.8	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	—	3.1	3.3	4.0	—	4.2	4.9
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	1 406	1 380	3 152	1 690	3 256	—	1 928	1 201	926	—	1 250	1 643
1 person	264	240	652	234	739	—	864	421	226	—	224	78
2 persons	405	450	1 102	567	1 109	—	576	399	307	—	377	383
3 persons	251	251	572	303	587	—	213	172	179	—	253	378
4 persons	278	239	514	366	502	—	150	110	123	—	228	501
5 persons	114	134	214	139	200	—	80	55	52	—	91	213
6 persons	65	43	66	61	92	—	34	20	27	—	54	66
7 persons	21	18	24	16	18	—	8	20	11	—	19	20
8 or more persons	8	5	8	4	9	—	3	4	1	—	4	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.64	2.50	2.34	2.65	2.30	—	1.67	1.95	2.27	—	2.59	3.45
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.85	2.77	2.42	2.73	2.36	—	2.35	2.35	2.39	—	2.30	2.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.10	2.15	2.00	2.38	2.15	—	1.37	1.67	2.14	—	2.75	3.64
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	1 406	1 380	3 152	1 690	3 256	—	1 928	1 201	926	—	1 250	1 643
1.00 or less	1 365	1 340	3 095	1 668	3 182	—	1 910	1 167	905	—	1 176	1 598
1.01 to 1.50	35	34	42	19	55	—	8	22	19	—	67	42
1.51 or more	6	6	15	3	19	—	10	12	2	—	7	3
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	656	651	1 922	1 062	1 706	—	557	368	408	—	265	377
Less than \$10,000	16	15	8	12	15	—	1	3	3	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	12	14	19	33	—	4	12	15	—	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	19	27	23	43	—	16	12	18	—	6	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	48	59	38	70	—	34	14	24	—	7	17
\$25,000 to \$29,999	54	58	54	46	121	—	11	22	24	—	8	10
\$30,000 to \$34,999	89	66	98	61	161	—	31	25	40	—	20	17
\$35,000 to \$39,999	101	77	86	68	183	—	49	35	44	—	25	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999	184	142	302	244	389	—	132	86	133	—	50	149
\$50,000 to \$59,999	79	106	356	177	283	—	110	66	74	—	53	72
\$60,000 to \$79,999	54	77	494	239	253	—	118	79	29	—	77	42
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	21	194	86	85	—	33	9	—	—	10	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	8	144	42	51	—	10	5	3	—	7	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	47	5	14	—	4	—	1	—	1	—
\$200,000 or more	—	2	39	2	5	—	4	—	—	—	1	—
Median	\$39 800	\$41 700	\$58 600	\$50 900	\$45 500	—	\$50 000	\$47 200	\$42 400	—	\$52 500	\$44 700
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	306	377	667	250	1 000	—	1 208	723	449	—	838	1 133
Median	\$166	\$201	\$222	\$221	\$208	—	\$206	\$218	\$172	—	\$160	\$218

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Can.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
Total housing units.....	1 711	870	6 962	1 302	2 140	1 007	—	362	—	2 362	1 342	1 035
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	2	1	2 518	50	8	17	—	10	—	495	3	26
Year-round housing units.....	1 709	869	4 444	1 252	2 132	990	—	352	—	1 867	1 339	1 009
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 065	415	2 596	1 015	1 078	754	—	266	—	1 315	829	837
Percent of occupied housing units.....	65.4	48.9	63.5	84.1	53.4	79.0	—	79.4	—	76.3	63.8	85.2
White.....	1 036	408	2 589	1 012	1 071	745	—	266	—	1 303	822	829
Black.....	18	2	2	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	1	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	8	2	2	...	...	5	—	—	—	4	4	...
Spanish origin ²	7	1	9	5	3	4	—	...	—	...	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	563	433	1 490	192	939	201	—	69	—	408	470	145
White.....	534	414	1 476	191	932	197	—	69	—	405	455	144
Black.....	20	15	4	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	7	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	4	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	7	3	3	...	...	1	—	—	—	1	3	...
Spanish origin ²	9	5	8	—	3	1	—	...	—	...	4	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	81	21	358	45	115	35	—	17	—	144	40	27
For sale only.....	15	4	89	7	9	3	—	3	—	26	14	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	14	3	78	5	6	2	—	2	—	17	12	3
Median price asked.....	\$67 500	\$67 500	\$54 600	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$85 000	—	\$95 000	—	\$97 000	\$55 000	\$57 500
For rent.....	43	10	148	6	62	5	—	3	—	32	14	7
Vacant less than 2 months.....	33	9	82	4	20	3	—	2	—	20	12	1
Median rent asked.....	\$331	\$275	\$250	\$225	\$237	\$175	—	\$313	—	\$240	\$248	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	18	—	24	14	10	9	—	3	—	12	5	12
Held for occasional use.....	2	1	73	8	3	5	—	5	—	42	3	2
Other vacant.....	3	6	24	10	31	13	—	3	—	32	4	2
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	3	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	12	13	100	10	46	7	—	—	—	17	5	7
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3	4	14	7	22	4	—	—	—	7	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	8	68	3	19	3	—	—	—	9	5	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	1 709	869	4 444	1 252	2 132	990	—	352	—	1 867	1 339	1 009
1 room.....	11	4	214	20	35	7	—	1	—	36	2	1
2 rooms.....	25	25	158	30	132	9	—	3	—	53	21	8
3 rooms.....	137	96	452	43	291	48	—	12	—	111	140	50
4 rooms.....	463	227	913	172	476	163	—	26	—	281	331	180
5 rooms.....	361	205	840	223	424	231	—	56	—	319	346	281
6 rooms.....	363	130	742	272	370	196	—	96	—	344	237	219
7 rooms.....	188	96	554	183	201	139	—	67	—	272	134	141
8 or more rooms.....	161	86	571	309	203	197	—	91	—	451	128	129
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.7	—	6.3	—	5.9	5.0	5.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.2	4.9	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.7	—	6.4	—	6.0	5.0	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	—	6.7	—	6.4	5.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.3	—	5.3	—	4.2	3.9	4.4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	1 628	848	4 086	1 207	2 017	955	—	335	—	1 723	1 299	982
1 person.....	305	206	1 049	220	495	150	—	91	—	363	207	156
2 persons.....	594	304	1 393	388	714	310	—	131	—	628	470	358
3 persons.....	268	162	654	235	344	167	—	49	—	300	238	170
4 persons.....	257	102	579	203	272	183	—	40	—	251	250	155
5 persons.....	140	52	255	109	121	98	—	16	—	129	86	94
6 persons.....	45	17	113	32	55	27	—	6	—	39	35	31
7 persons.....	10	4	34	10	13	12	—	2	—	10	7	13
8 or more persons.....	9	1	9	10	3	8	—	—	—	3	6	5
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.36	2.22	2.21	2.49	2.22	2.60	—	2.08	—	2.29	2.44	2.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.62	2.24	2.49	2.64	2.48	2.81	—	2.17	—	2.41	2.89	2.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.01	2.19	1.72	1.94	1.92	2.17	—	1.70	—	1.88	2.05	2.09
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	1 628	848	4 086	1 207	2 017	955	—	335	—	1 723	1 299	982
1.00 or less.....	1 590	833	3 997	1 192	1 984	943	—	335	—	1 699	1 280	966
1.01 to 1.50.....	31	13	49	11	23	9	—	—	—	15	18	15
1.51 or more.....	7	2	40	4	10	3	—	—	—	9	1	1
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	872	365	2 066	750	714	565	—	240	—	1 074	649	644
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	5	2	14	4	—	—	—	4	1	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	2	5	5	9	5	—	—	—	1	12	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12	4	22	7	22	6	—	1	—	6	7	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24	10	21	9	34	11	—	1	—	22	16	21
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	24	16	30	12	34	12	—	2	—	18	17	28
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	37	16	55	17	58	20	—	3	—	28	51	54
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	60	18	130	32	65	44	—	5	—	39	87	69
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	218	79	363	94	196	97	—	13	—	105	218	150
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	220	80	484	119	116	97	—	19	—	133	122	104
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	223	84	543	232	110	163	—	57	—	269	68	106
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	32	31	246	96	33	59	—	42	—	144	28	36
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	18	16	132	80	21	33	—	60	—	208	20	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3	5	19	22	2	7	—	18	—	53	2	5
\$200,000 or more.....	—	4	11	23	—	7	—	19	—	44	—	—
Median.....	\$52 200	\$53 500	\$58 100	\$65 600	\$45 900	\$58 500	—	\$91 200	—	\$74 800	\$45 700	\$47 700
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	546	427	1 473	179	910	175	—	67	—	393	452	141
Median.....	\$260	\$263	\$249	\$251	\$207	\$222	—	\$282	—	\$252	\$242	\$213

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.—Can.				Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
Total housing units	1 977	715	2 235	1 455	1 029	1 815	2 366	1 644	796	503
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	—	2	1	1	5	4	2	—	1
Year-round housing units	1 976	715	2 233	1 454	1 028	1 810	2 362	1 642	796	502
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	653	216	933	964	800	1 383	1 272	937	585	356
Percent of occupied housing units	34.3	32.3	44.4	67.7	80.2	79.8	56.7	59.8	78.2	73.9
White	650	214	928	960	799	1 378	1 265	931	583	353
Black	—	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	2	3	5	9	...	...	4	7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 251	452	1 168	460	198	349	971	629	163	126
White	1 231	440	1 147	456	197	348	966	625	162	126
Black	10	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	...	5	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	7	8	7	4	...	...	7	4	...	...
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	72	47	132	30	30	78	119	76	48	20
For sale only	5	3	6	3	8	20	14	23	17	2
Vacant less than 6 months	5	3	4	3	7	13	8	21	8	1
Median price asked	\$42 500	\$28 800	—	\$62 500	\$52 500	\$47 000	\$37 500	\$30 000	\$50 800	\$30 000
For rent	55	34	80	10	—	10	51	31	7	5
Vacant less than 2 months	30	25	52	6	—	3	20	10	3	2
Median rent asked	\$186	\$213	\$241	\$127	—	\$175	\$182	\$182	\$188	\$263
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	2	5	9	3	6	11	8	6	9	4
Held for occasional use	4	—	9	4	10	25	12	7	4	—
Other vacant	6	5	28	10	6	12	34	9	11	9
Boarded up	2	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units	52	24	57	15	7	32	61	40	16	22
Owner-occupied housing units	3	1	7	8	5	18	12	15	12	7
Renter-occupied housing units	42	21	42	7	2	11	45	22	3	9
Vacant for rent or for sale only	7	2	7	—	—	1	1	3	—	—
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	1 976	715	2 233	1 454	1 028	1 810	2 362	1 642	796	502
1 room	70	25	26	5	17	7	18	7	8	—
2 rooms	182	49	59	14	12	13	96	44	10	9
3 rooms	399	143	367	117	43	114	332	186	74	63
4 rooms	309	160	617	301	278	498	504	442	191	118
5 rooms	310	117	380	359	216	502	488	375	204	81
6 rooms	312	105	403	367	197	361	445	309	153	106
7 rooms	159	45	197	155	130	188	248	169	81	49
8 or more rooms	235	71	184	136	135	127	231	110	75	76
Median, year-round housing units	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	1 904	668	2 101	1 424	998	1 732	2 243	1 566	748	482
1 person	689	220	519	229	142	282	605	357	113	79
2 persons	549	198	757	429	364	552	735	519	244	177
3 persons	259	100	385	281	182	322	356	290	142	81
4 persons	233	91	252	262	181	327	283	232	146	81
5 persons	116	35	115	137	85	155	166	99	64	44
6 persons	43	12	48	60	34	62	63	45	27	11
7 persons	15	6	19	20	10	24	24	17	9	6
8 or more persons	—	6	6	6	—	8	11	7	3	3
Median, occupied housing units	1.98	2.08	2.20	2.69	2.48	2.60	2.20	2.32	2.62	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.62	2.59	2.48	2.90	2.59	2.73	2.37	2.43	2.96	2.83
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.65	1.88	2.00	2.31	2.19	2.23	1.93	2.12	1.91	1.82
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	1 904	668	2 101	1 424	998	1 732	2 243	1 566	748	482
1.00 or less	1 870	650	2 053	1 377	976	1 688	2 189	1 523	729	472
1.01 to 1.50	29	17	43	45	19	38	48	36	16	10
1.51 or more	5	1	5	2	3	6	6	7	3	—
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	511	150	721	807	523	925	901	736	357	239
Less than \$10,000	7	—	8	8	2	16	31	21	9	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	2	10	15	9	19	23	18	10	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	6	25	12	8	29	47	21	12	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	9	35	24	18	53	50	40	20	11
\$25,000 to \$29,999	28	20	46	35	10	65	95	70	34	14
\$30,000 to \$34,999	49	17	75	84	40	98	123	106	30	14
\$35,000 to \$39,999	49	21	79	93	40	143	160	106	58	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	141	33	220	279	115	310	209	218	101	54
\$50,000 to \$59,999	90	15	121	134	116	129	78	75	39	40
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69	12	84	99	125	7	58	56	37	58
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	10	8	18	37	—	21	4	3	9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	5	7	6	11	—	6	—	4	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$46 100	\$40 000	\$43 800	\$44 900	\$52 400	\$41 200	\$37 500	\$39 300	\$40 400	\$48 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 248	444	1 162	446	189	338	964	619	159	115
Median	\$194	\$202	\$220	\$206	\$233	\$182	\$161	\$163	\$164	\$270

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strofford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
Total housing units	4 016	569	1 575	1 265	819	1 957	1 800
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2	5	4	108	2	298	77
Year-round housing units	4 014	564	1 571	1 157	817	1 659	1 723
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS							
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder							
Owner-occupied housing units	2 242	438	650	830	533	1 270	1 150
Percent of occupied housing units	58.7	80.7	42.0	75.5	68.1	83.8	72.2
White	2 233	434	644	820	531	1 258	1 147
Black	3	...	1	...	...	4	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	5	...	...	...	—
Spanish origin ²	B	...	5	...	2	...	3
Renter-occupied housing units	1 580	105	897	270	250	245	443
White	1 564	104	867	266	244	240	440
Black	7	...	8	...	...	3	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	13	...	...	...	—
Spanish origin ²	16	...	7	...	3	...	4
Vacancy Status							
Vacant housing units	192	21	24	57	34	144	130
For sale only	22	6	5	13	1	37	18
Vacant less than 6 months	12	2	3	6	1	19	13
Median price asked	\$51 700	\$86 700	\$77 500	\$85 000	\$52 500	\$14 300	\$27 500
For rent	108	2	7	10	24	19	38
Vacant less than 2 months	80	—	2	7	10	14	20
Median rent asked	\$213	\$250	\$165	\$175	\$225	\$229	\$175
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	17	2	7	6	1	14	8
Held for occasional use	10	4	2	18	4	47	15
Other vacant	35	7	3	10	4	27	51
Boarded up	4	—	—	2	—	1	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use							
Year-round housing units	123	19	113	21	16	90	64
Owner-occupied housing units	27	4	3	13	3	44	24
Renter-occupied housing units	71	10	108	4	8	15	25
Vacant for rent or for sale only	19	—	1	—	4	15	2
Rooms							
Year-round housing units	4 014	564	1 571	1 157	817	1 659	1 723
1 room	76	9	171	12	5	8	20
2 rooms	53	11	153	44	17	32	52
3 rooms	442	21	175	113	...	123	220
4 rooms	1 116	40	283	221	130	413	352
5 rooms	913	50	112	194	218	422	383
6 rooms	709	60	176	179	178	316	305
7 rooms	387	82	213	130	109	159	186
8 or more rooms	318	291	288	264	92	186	205
Median, year-round housing units	4.9	7.6	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	7.6	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
Persons in Unit							
Occupied housing units	3 822	543	1 547	1 100	783	1 515	1 593
1 person	857	39	407	204	132	224	314
2 persons	1 207	162	497	348	240	511	465
3 persons	703	97	240	197	143	303	291
4 persons	585	142	261	225	134	273	263
5 persons	304	74	80	70	83	118	153
6 persons	100	21	45	42	36	56	70
7 persons	42	7	11	9	11	18	25
8 or more persons	24	1	6	5	4	12	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.37	3.23	2.24	2.49	2.64	2.57	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.74	3.54	2.77	2.86	2.94	2.74	2.86
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.98	2.26	1.93	1.90	2.19	2.10	2.04
Persons Per Room							
Occupied housing units	3 822	543	1 547	1 100	783	1 515	1 593
1.00 or less	3 738	536	1 466	1 085	764	1 483	1 530
1.01 to 1.50	72	—	28	12	19	25	51
1.51 or more	12	7	53	3	—	7	12
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 529	341	526	450	400	704	776
Less than \$10,000	B	—	—	6	2	15	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	1	1	6	3	17	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	1	2	7	9	14	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	3	2	11	27	40	81
\$25,000 to \$29,999	83	3	8	11	32	27	92
\$30,000 to \$34,999	142	4	9	19	48	52	145
\$35,000 to \$39,999	230	8	10	33	66	58	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999	471	11	35	73	106	153	161
\$50,000 to \$59,999	268	30	86	67	53	167	54
\$60,000 to \$79,999	159	96	214	104	42	128	24
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	115	108	71	7	25	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16	55	41	36	5	6	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	12	9	6	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Median	\$43 300	\$81 700	\$70 400	\$58 700	\$41 300	\$48 600	\$33 600
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 561	86	882	236	245	211	421
Median	\$200	\$245	\$211	\$203	\$206	\$211	\$163

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

Occupied housing units	56 863	10 791	10 791	46 072	19 271	9 015	10 256
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	412	130	130	282	73	20	53
Renter-occupied housing units	738	57	57	681	242	143	99
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	12 452	2 113	2 113	10 339	4 615	2 254	2 361
2 persons	18 719	3 611	3 611	15 108	6 390	2 845	3 545
3 persons	9 932	1 947	1 947	7 985	3 261	1 530	1 731
4 persons	9 118	1 878	1 878	7 240	2 904	1 387	1 517
5 persons	4 209	791	791	3 418	1 361	641	720
6 persons	1 670	323	323	1 347	518	247	271
7 persons	555	96	96	459	168	88	80
8 or more persons	208	32	32	176	54	23	31
Median, occupied housing units	2.35	2.41	2.41	2.34	2.29	2.29	2.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.57	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.46	2.41	2.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.02	2.12	2.12	2.00	2.04	2.19	1.83
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	55 593	10 565	10 565	45 028	18 890	8 802	10 088
1.01 to 1.50	994	180	180	814	282	176	106
1.51 or more	276	46	46	230	99	37	62
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 270	5 952	5 952	20 318	8 508	3 126	5 382
Less than \$15,000	667	155	155	512	95	41	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	587	130	130	457	138	74	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 012	256	256	756	223	125	98
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 269	331	331	938	221	113	108
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 991	474	474	1 517	362	182	180
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 517	512	512	2 005	591	276	315
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 975	1 252	1 252	4 723	1 685	822	863
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 383	990	990	3 393	1 619	657	962
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 690	1 105	1 105	3 585	2 002	640	1 362
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 664	390	390	1 274	734	115	619
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 106	243	243	863	592	58	534
\$150,000 to \$199,999	244	66	66	178	135	14	121
\$200,000 or more	165	48	48	117	111	9	102
Median	\$48 500	\$48 900	\$48 900	\$48 400	\$54 900	\$49 200	\$60 500
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 553	2 565	2 565	17 988	8 214	5 042	3 172
Median	\$208	\$207	\$207	\$208	\$218	\$208	\$232

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

Occupied housing units	26 801	8 276	7 733	3 797	6 995	1 506
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE						
Owner-occupied housing units	209	24	69	27	89	1
Renter-occupied housing units	439	115	90	69	165	9
PERSONS IN UNIT						
1 person	5 724	1 993	1 576	854	1 301	71
2 persons	8 718	2 735	2 582	1 201	2 200	362
3 persons	4 724	1 411	1 364	697	1 252	341
4 persons	4 336	1 228	1 245	579	1 284	455
5 persons	2 057	576	608	302	571	194
6 persons	829	225	238	99	267	62
7 persons	291	79	89	42	81	17
8 or more persons	122	29	31	23	39	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.38	2.28	2.39	2.37	2.50	3.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.71	2.68	2.56	2.73	2.88	2.56
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.98	1.93	2.03	1.97	2.01	3.64
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	26 138	8 097	7 544	3 713	6 784	1 466
1.01 to 1.50	532	165	164	72	131	38
1.51 or more	131	14	25	12	80	2
ROOMS						
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.9
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 810	3 457	3 663	1 521	3 169	358
Less than \$15,000	417	102	170	33	112	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	319	68	123	47	81	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	533	122	189	59	163	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999	717	174	287	83	173	10
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 155	329	409	142	275	15
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 414	396	516	228	274	53
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 038	1 034	1 000	468	536	142
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 774	580	475	267	452	69
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 583	434	389	158	602	40
\$80,000 to \$99,999	540	115	80	20	325	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	271	88	23	16	144	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43	13	2	—	28	—
\$200,000 or more	6	2	—	—	4	—
Median	\$44 200	\$45 100	\$41 200	\$43 300	\$49 400	\$44 900
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 774	3 822	2 372	1 545	2 035	1 029
Median	\$201	\$213	\$172	\$199	\$201	\$218

Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.	
Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695	
26 801	8 276	7 733	3 797	6 995	1 506	
209	24	69	27	89	1	
439	115	90	69	165	9	
5 724	1 993	1 576	854	1 301	71	
8 718	2 735	2 582	1 201	2 200	362	
4 724	1 411	1 364	697	1 252	341	
4 336	1 228	1 245	579	1 284	455	
2 057	576	608	302	571	194	
829	225	238	99	267	62	
291	79	89	42	81	17	
122	29	31	23	39	4	
2.38	2.28	2.39	2.37	2.50	3.44	
2.71	2.68	2.56	2.73	2.88	2.56	
1.98	1.93	2.03	1.97	2.01	3.64	
26 138	8 097	7 544	3 713	6 784	1 466	
532	165	164	72	131	38	
131	14	25	12	80	2	
5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	
5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.9	
11 810	3 457	3 663	1 521	3 169	358	
417	102	170	33	112	1	
319	68	123	47	81	9	
533	122	189	59	163	16	
717	174	287	83	173	10	
1 155	329	409	142	275	15	
1 414	396	516	228	274	53	
3 038	1 034	1 000	468	536	142	
1 774	580	475	267	452	69	
1 583	434	389	158	602	40	
540	115	80	20	325	3	
271	88	23	16	144	—	
43	13	2	—	28	—	
6	2	—	—	4	—	
\$44 200	\$45 100	\$41 200	\$43 300	\$49 400	\$44 900	
9 774	3 822	2 372	1 545	2 035	1 029	
\$201	\$213	\$172	\$199	\$201	\$218	

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	445	43	43	402	321	303	18
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	3	—	—	3	3	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	13	1	1	12	9	8	1
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	86	8	8	78	56	53	3
2 persons	97	10	10	87	66	63	3
3 persons	104	7	7	97	78	75	3
4 persons	92	11	11	81	69	64	5
5 persons	41	4	4	37	34	31	3
6 persons	17	2	2	15	11	11	—
7 persons	4	—	—	4	4	4	—
8 or more persons	4	1	1	3	3	2	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.88	3.00	3.00	2.87	2.99	2.97	3.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.02	2.86	2.86	3.08	3.04	2.85	4.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.83	3.67	3.67	2.82	2.98	3.00	2.67
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	417	40	40	377	297	281	16
1.01 to 1.50	20	2	2	18	17	17	—
1.51 or more	8	1	1	7	7	5	2
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	112	21	21	91	68	60	8
Less than \$15,000	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	1	1	3	3	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	5	5	5	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7	1	1	6	4	4	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	14	1	1	13	10	10	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	30	5	5	25	16	14	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	4	4	17	14	13	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23	6	6	17	14	9	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	2	2	2	1	1	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$47 900	\$53 800	\$53 800	\$47 100	\$47 200	\$45 600	\$62 500
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	286	16	16	270	218	212	6
Median	\$210	\$225	\$225	\$210	\$211	\$201	\$219
						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.	
						Tract 0695	
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder		
Occupied housing units	81	40	6	10	25	112	
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	3	—	—	—	2	...	
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	22	13	—	1	8	6	
2 persons	21	11	2	2	6	19	
3 persons	19	10	2	4	3	30	
4 persons	12	5	1	2	4	38	
5 persons	3	—	1	1	1	13	
6 persons	4	1	—	—	3	3	
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	3	
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median, occupied housing units	2.38	2.14	3.00	3.00	2.25	3.53	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.17	2.38	...	...	3.75	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.00	2.00	...	...	1.50	...	
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	80	39	6	10	25	109	
1.01 to 1.50	1	1	—	—	—	2	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1	
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	4.3	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.4	4.9	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	6.0	...	...	6.8	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.6	...	...	3.2	...	
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23	7	5	...	8	...	
Less than \$15,000	—	—	—	...	—	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	...	—	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	...	—	...	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	...	—	...	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2	—	1	...	1	...	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	1	—	...	1	...	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	3	3	...	1	...	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3	1	1	...	1	...	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3	1	—	...	2	...	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	—	...	2	...	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	1	—	...	—	...	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	...	—	...	
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	...	—	...	
Median	\$46 900	\$47 500	\$43 800	...	\$57 500	...	
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	52	31	...	7	13	84	
Median	\$227	\$229	...	\$263	\$186	\$220	

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	141	17	17	124	61	41	20	63	22	8	3	30
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	...	...	1
Renter-occupied housing units	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	...	...	2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	20	4	4	16	6	5	1	10	3	—	...	6
2 persons	32	1	1	31	14	10	4	17	4	2	...	11
3 persons	33	4	4	29	15	8	7	14	7	2	...	5
4 persons	29	4	4	25	15	11	4	10	3	—	...	6
5 persons	15	2	2	13	6	3	3	7	4	1	...	2
6 persons	6	1	1	5	3	3	—	2	1	1	...	—
7 persons	3	1	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	...	—
8 or more persons	3	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	—	1	...	—
Median, occupied housing units	3.06	3.38	3.38	3.02	3.20	3.19	3.21	2.82	3.07	4.00	...	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.71	3.25	3.25	3.76	3.75	3.63	3.88	3.78	4.00	...	...	3.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.48	3.50	3.50	2.40	2.78	2.75	2.80	2.14	2.60	...	...	1.94
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	127	15	15	112	53	33	20	59	21	7	...	28
1.01 to 1.50	9	1	1	8	7	7	—	1	—	1	...	—
1.51 or more	5	1	1	4	1	1	—	3	1	—	...	2
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	...	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	5.3	5.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	...	...	7.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	5.7	3.2	3.7	...	...	2.3
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	55	9	9	46	22	14	8	24	8	4	...	10
Less than \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	...	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14	1	1	13	5	4	1	8	3	3	...	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13	3	3	10	5	4	1	5	3	1	...	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13	3	3	10	7	3	4	3	1	—	...	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	7	3	2	1	4	—	—	...	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	1
\$200,000 or more	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	...	—
Median	\$53 800	\$53 800	\$53 800	\$53 800	\$60 000	\$55 000	\$71 700	\$51 000	\$50 000	\$43 300	...	\$77 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	69	6	6	63	31	24	7	32	12	...	...	17
Median	\$223	\$269	\$269	\$217	\$256	\$225	\$294	\$183	\$234	...	...	\$148

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE
 Owner-occupied housing units -----
 Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT
 1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 persons -----
 7 persons -----
 8 or more persons -----
 Median, occupied housing units -----
 Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
 Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS PER ROOM
 1.00 or less -----
 1.01 to 1.50 -----
 1.51 or more -----

ROOMS
 Median, occupied housing units -----
 Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
 Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE
 Specified owner-occupied housing units -----
 Less than \$15,000 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 -----
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 -----
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 -----
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 -----
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 -----
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 -----
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 -----
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 -----
 \$200,000 or more -----
 Median -----
 \$46 600 -----
 \$44 500 -----
 \$44 500 -----
 \$47 300 -----
 \$50 300 -----
 \$47 500 -----
 \$52 500 -----
 \$45 600 -----
 \$49 200 -----
 \$34 200 -----
 \$39 200 -----
 \$50 000 -----

CONTRACT RENT
 Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
 Median -----
 \$168 -----
 \$210 -----
 \$231 -----
 \$231 -----
 \$207 -----
 \$224 -----
 \$214 -----
 \$238 -----
 \$188 -----
 \$189 -----
 \$167 -----
 \$225 -----
 \$183 -----

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units -----	327	54	54	273	124	87	37	149	58	35	24	32
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	1	1	8	1	1	—	7	2	—	4	1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	60	7	7	53	21	11	10	32	11	11	3	7
2 persons -----	86	19	19	67	33	21	12	34	15	8	5	6
3 persons -----	78	10	10	68	27	22	5	41	14	10	7	10
4 persons -----	54	10	10	44	23	15	8	21	9	5	3	4
5 persons -----	30	4	4	26	15	13	2	11	4	1	3	3
6 persons -----	13	2	2	11	4	4	—	7	3	—	3	1
7 persons -----	3	1	1	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.72	2.60	2.60	2.74	2.80	3.02	2.21	2.71	2.71	2.31	3.07	2.80
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.78	2.50	2.50	2.84	2.72	2.70	2.75	2.89	2.81	2.50	3.50	3.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.67	2.75	2.75	2.66	2.83	3.12	1.75	2.50	2.58	2.00	2.75	2.50
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less -----	311	51	51	260	118	82	36	142	55	34	24	29
1.01 to 1.50 -----	12	2	2	10	4	4	—	6	3	1	—	2
1.51 or more -----	4	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	1
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.9	6.4	4.4	6.2	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.5
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	112	27	27	85	31	17	14	54	24	13	7	10
Less than \$15,000 -----	4	2	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8	2	2	6	2	2	—	4	1	2	—	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	3	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	1	1	7	1	—	1	6	1	3	1	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	10	—	—	10	2	2	—	8	2	1	3	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	31	9	9	22	8	4	4	14	9	4	—	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	18	1	1	17	9	5	4	8	5	1	1	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	21	7	7	14	6	2	4	8	4	—	2	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$46 600	\$44 500	\$44 500	\$47 300	\$50 300	\$47 500	\$52 500	\$45 600	\$49 200	\$34 200	\$39 200	\$50 000
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	168	17	17	151	73	59	14	78	31	15	16	16
Median -----	\$210	\$231	\$231	\$207	\$224	\$214	\$238	\$188	\$189	\$167	\$225	\$183

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts					Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Year-round housing units	61 022	11 861	11 861	49 161	20 856	9 877	10 979	28 305	8 711	8 133	4 016	7 445
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	60 038	11 620	11 620	48 418	20 565	9 712	10 853	27 853	8 595	8 042	3 947	7 269
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 307	1 730	1 730	6 577	2 908	1 079	1 829	3 669	995	1 091	490	1 093
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 756	1 754	1 754	6 002	2 992	743	2 249	3 010	705	606	311	1 388
Air conditioning	14 754	2 295	2 295	12 459	5 729	2 760	2 969	6 730	2 414	1 798	1 150	1 368
Central system	1 028	94	94	934	482	125	357	452	178	156	25	93
Source of water, public system or private company	49 462	8 244	8 244	41 218	18 749	9 801	8 948	22 469	8 344	6 729	3 830	3 566
Sewage disposal, public sewer	37 169	3 964	3 964	33 205	14 797	9 285	5 512	18 408	7 428	5 214	2 990	2 776
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	36 104	8 701	8 701	27 403	11 981	4 764	7 217	15 422	4 313	4 660	1 873	4 576
2	6 091	1 162	1 162	4 929	1 853	955	898	3 076	1 006	862	639	569
3 and 4	5 983	587	587	5 396	2 252	1 653	599	3 144	1 217	949	491	487
5 to 9	3 856	449	449	3 407	1 532	1 040	492	1 875	728	419	234	494
10 to 49	4 500	136	136	4 364	2 224	988	1 236	2 140	994	272	439	435
50 or more	832	38	38	794	338	291	47	456	258	131	—	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 656	788	788	2 868	676	186	490	2 192	195	840	340	817
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 865	533	533	1 332	513	126	387	819	180	236	70	333
1975 to 1978	5 090	1 205	1 205	3 885	1 292	383	909	2 593	605	692	332	964
1970 to 1974	7 136	1 252	1 252	5 884	2 209	854	1 355	3 675	926	1 003	617	1 129
1960 to 1969	9 143	1 535	1 535	7 608	3 064	1 047	2 017	4 544	1 327	1 258	583	1 376
1950 to 1959	8 570	1 172	1 172	7 398	3 888	1 965	1 923	3 510	1 366	870	549	725
1940 to 1949	5 752	1 371	1 371	4 381	2 095	1 273	822	2 286	747	717	333	489
1939 or earlier	23 466	4 793	4 793	18 673	7 795	4 229	3 566	10 878	3 560	3 357	1 532	2 429
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	25 172	4 167	4 167	21 005	8 504	3 747	4 757	12 501	4 618	3 172	2 356	2 355
Central warm-air furnace	18 465	3 782	3 782	14 683	7 363	4 234	3 129	7 320	1 946	2 683	699	1 992
Electric heat pump	985	185	185	800	336	122	212	464	120	60	73	211
Other built-in electric units	7 992	1 607	1 607	6 385	2 725	1 224	1 503	3 660	1 229	874	394	1 163
Other means	8 375	2 114	2 114	6 261	1 916	550	1 366	4 345	798	1 337	494	1 716
None	33	6	6	27	12	—	12	15	—	7	—	8
Occupied housing units	57 639	10 872	10 872	46 767	19 747	9 424	10 323	27 020	8 372	7 769	3 822	7 057
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	1 139	178	178	961	408	232	176	553	171	126	77	179
No telephone	3 562	484	484	3 078	1 180	571	609	1 898	586	608	272	432
Owner-occupied housing units	35 894	8 153	8 153	27 741	10 902	3 878	7 024	16 839	4 452	5 333	2 242	4 812
4 or more bedrooms	7 951	1 781	1 781	6 170	2 590	848	1 742	3 580	979	856	438	1 307
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 975	1 422	1 422	5 553	2 354	774	1 580	3 199	872	948	464	915
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 669	1 408	1 408	5 261	2 530	532	1 998	2 731	651	532	283	1 265
Renter-occupied housing units	21 745	2 719	2 719	19 026	8 845	5 546	3 299	10 181	3 920	2 436	1 580	2 245
2 or more bedrooms	14 133	1 868	1 868	12 265	5 922	3 814	2 108	6 343	2 519	1 513	1 043	1 268
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	980	161	161	819	459	292	167	360	102	104	17	137
2 or more complete bathrooms	774	254	254	520	338	192	146	182	24	55	7	96
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 796	26	26	5 770	4 547	3 057	1 490	1 223	547	470	148	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 187	163	163	1 024	364	113	251	660	95	191	208	166
Electricity	8 679	1 673	1 673	7 006	3 027	1 385	1 642	3 979	1 317	910	436	1 316
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37 188	7 656	7 656	29 532	10 957	4 691	6 266	18 575	6 023	5 586	2 840	4 126
Other	4 777	1 354	1 354	3 423	849	178	671	2 574	390	605	190	1 389
No fuel used	12	—	—	12	3	—	3	9	—	7	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	5 299	693	693	4 606	1 811	1 261	550	2 795	997	776	501	521
1	24 474	4 366	4 366	20 108	8 602	4 561	4 041	11 506	3 785	3 407	1 771	2 543
2	20 159	4 061	4 061	16 098	7 115	2 860	4 255	8 983	2 643	2 510	1 152	2 678
3 or more	7 707	1 752	1 752	5 955	2 219	742	1 477	3 736	947	1 076	398	1 315
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	35 894	8 153	8 153	27 741	10 902	3 878	7 024	16 839	4 452	5 333	2 242	4 812
1979 to March 1980	3 875	942	942	2 933	1 137	820	317	1 796	394	585	221	596
1975 to 1978	9 149	2 001	2 001	7 148	2 652	819	1 833	4 496	927	1 402	589	1 578
1970 to 1974	6 358	1 562	1 562	4 796	1 802	644	1 158	2 994	706	948	411	929
1960 to 1969	7 658	1 653	1 653	6 005	2 595	902	1 693	3 410	913	1 135	483	879
1959 or earlier	8 854	1 995	1 995	6 859	2 716	1 196	1 520	4 143	1 512	1 263	538	830
Renter-occupied housing units	21 745	2 719	2 719	19 026	8 845	5 546	3 299	10 181	3 920	2 436	1 580	2 245
1979 to March 1980	10 464	1 456	1 456	9 008	4 289	1 826	2 463	4 719	1 914	982	576	1 247
1975 to 1978	6 981	752	752	6 229	2 937	2 054	883	3 292	1 260	797	532	703
1970 to 1974	2 068	197	197	1 871	909	574	335	962	333	333	148	148
1969 or earlier	2 232	314	314	1 918	710	455	255	1 208	413	324	324	147
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	11 508	2 260	2 260	9 248	3 860	1 818	2 042	5 388	1 740	1 793	750	1 105
Owner-occupied housing units	8 043	1 934	1 934	6 109	2 664	1 035	1 629	3 445	1 047	1 288	304	806
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	89	89	192	78	49	29	114	32	42	7	33
No vehicle available	2 808	426	426	2 382	917	614	303	1 465	516	429	293	227
No telephone	428	66	66	362	129	75	54	233	68	77	29	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 002	526	526	1 476	534	173	361	942	258	306	86	292
Percent below poverty level	5.6	6.5	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.7	3.8	6.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 891	478	478	1 413	521	173	348	892	253	296	72	271
1.01 or more persons per room	22	14	14	8	2	—	2	6	6	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	48	48	63	13	—	13	50	5	10	14	21
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 938	336	336	3 602	1 270	767	503	2 332	878	445	348	661
Percent below poverty level	18.1	12.4	12.4	18.9	14.4	13.8	15.2	22.9	22.4	18.3	22.0	29.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 728	336	336	3 392	1 232	731	501	2 160	821	421	348	570
1.01 or more persons per room	148	14	14	134	55	19	36	79	14	28	6	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	210	—	—	210	38	36	2	172	57	24	—	91
1.01 or more persons per room	46	—	—	46	5	5	—	41	—	—	—	41

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Year-round housing units -----	1 511	1 467	3 605	1 799	3 479	—	2 022	1 279	978	—	1 337	1 680
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 467	1 426	3 502	1 791	3 434	—	1 972	1 237	950	—	1 320	1 659
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	153	190	654	313	420	—	211	136	59	—	79	196
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	74	159	826	249	446	—	168	84	47	—	50	175
Air conditioning -----	283	396	520	428	668	—	431	261	215	—	272	411
Central system -----	28	29	10	14	13	—	34	13	8	—	9	17
Source of water, public system or private company -----	731	763	2 518	938	3 294	—	2 022	1 279	978	—	1 332	1 655
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	663	628	1 033	178	1 462	—	1 972	1 259	935	—	1 306	1 520
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	1 016	902	2 965	1 463	2 355	—	727	516	562	—	651	876
2 -----	165	198	183	89	527	—	248	176	240	—	89	73
3 and 4 -----	88	159	136	38	166	—	327	214	127	—	236	687
5 to 9 -----	54	19	147	51	178	—	289	229	29	—	247	19
10 to 49 -----	—	35	59	—	42	—	165	144	20	—	40	8
50 or more -----	—	13	20	—	5	—	266	—	—	—	—	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	188	141	95	158	206	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	122	83	110	61	157	—	—	—	—	—	15	14
1975 to 1978 -----	202	124	507	266	106	—	—	45	—	—	4	111
1970 to 1974 -----	191	134	481	282	164	—	197	55	6	—	52	13
1960 to 1969 -----	167	148	613	182	425	—	112	52	48	—	153	250
1950 to 1959 -----	115	90	396	169	402	—	40	74	121	—	290	953
1940 to 1949 -----	130	68	240	200	733	—	79	69	74	—	613	236
1939 or earlier -----	584	820	1 258	639	1 492	—	1 594	984	729	—	210	103
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	431	429	1 287	529	1 491	—	1 027	689	393	—	335	219
Central warm-air furnace -----	600	473	833	621	1 255	—	528	338	489	—	838	1 349
Electric heat pump -----	13	5	76	38	53	—	31	13	—	—	6	12
Other built-in electric units -----	143	199	731	291	243	—	373	149	19	—	22	31
Other means -----	324	361	678	320	431	—	63	90	77	—	136	69
None -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 411	1 389	3 126	1 714	3 232	—	1 928	1 188	939	—	1 250	1 643
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders -----	21	20	57	39	41	—	50	33	53	—	24	10
No telephone -----	110	76	110	69	119	—	134	142	41	—	162	42
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 089	982	2 449	1 403	2 230	—	707	484	459	—	338	410
4 or more bedrooms -----	179	253	695	263	391	—	253	145	58	—	52	90
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	119	170	512	276	345	—	158	110	52	—	70	46
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	74	134	694	201	305	—	130	81	22	—	41	55
Renter-occupied housing units -----	322	407	677	311	1 002	—	1 221	704	480	—	912	1 233
2 or more bedrooms -----	187	263	462	282	674	—	386	315	386	—	774	1 216
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	22	13	70	12	44	—	53	26	7	—	9	150
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	—	11	85	40	118	—	32	—	15	—	9	120
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	—	8	18	—	—	—	440	256	138	—	694	1 157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	31	26	49	33	24	—	21	7	23	—	—	7
Electricity -----	164	213	721	312	263	—	398	170	19	—	28	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	991	910	1 853	1 134	2 768	—	1 052	736	739	—	509	351
Other -----	225	232	485	235	177	—	17	19	20	—	19	38
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	123	97	119	93	261	—	496	290	133	—	208	21
1 -----	485	537	1 269	559	1 516	—	937	547	553	—	626	802
2 -----	569	532	1 189	727	1 044	—	414	298	186	—	329	669
3 or more -----	234	223	549	335	411	—	81	53	67	—	87	151
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 089	982	2 449	1 403	2 230	—	707	484	459	—	338	410
1979 to March 1980 -----	170	90	260	226	196	—	58	60	31	—	31	23
1975 to 1978 -----	299	238	700	357	407	—	161	84	75	—	61	97
1970 to 1974 -----	226	209	532	266	329	—	94	39	69	—	66	73
1960 to 1969 -----	169	139	472	285	588	—	144	97	102	—	69	119
1959 or earlier -----	225	306	485	269	710	—	250	204	182	—	111	98
Renter-occupied housing units -----	322	407	677	311	1 002	—	1 221	704	480	—	912	1 233
1979 to March 1980 -----	153	223	332	166	582	—	504	313	223	—	327	648
1975 to 1978 -----	102	92	219	103	236	—	382	195	170	—	347	535
1970 to 1974 -----	28	38	36	11	84	—	224	58	34	—	146	34
1969 or earlier -----	39	54	90	31	100	—	111	138	53	—	92	16
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	242	293	685	260	780	—	701	274	205	—	193	42
Owner-occupied housing units -----	179	227	617	232	679	—	273	148	136	—	117	35
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	40	26	7	16	—	41	8	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	53	60	74	60	179	—	338	108	63	—	27	16
No telephone -----	19	18	15	—	14	—	39	19	—	—	11	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	55	91	172	83	125	—	47	5	18	—	4	35
Percent below poverty level -----	5.1	9.3	7.0	5.9	5.6	—	6.6	1.0	3.9	—	1.2	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	43	91	146	79	119	—	47	5	18	—	4	35
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	—	26	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	27	55	109	34	111	—	195	132	87	—	209	32
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	13.5	16.1	10.9	11.1	—	16.0	18.8	18.1	—	22.9	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	27	55	109	34	111	—	185	113	87	—	209	32
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	14	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strrofford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
Year-round housing units	1 704	877	4 437	1 255	2 133	985	—	357	—	1 812	1 337	999
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 697	877	4 355	1 249	2 114	976	—	355	—	1 804	1 319	993
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	250	148	752	282	196	191	—	79	—	329	210	208
2 or more complete bathrooms	192	27	836	388	165	215	—	121	—	524	191	114
Air conditioning	855	315	1 536	411	364	272	—	64	—	322	471	249
Central system	24	20	217	49	14	17	—	5	—	55	38	15
Source of water, public system or private company	1 671	864	4 085	777	1 736	616	—	351	—	1 383	1 262	917
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 519	774	3 471	123	1 459	90	—	138	—	231	1 173	576
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 002	430	2 622	988	1 008	796	—	305	—	1 498	761	816
2	56	73	368	47	283	80	—	39	—	81	38	33
3 and 4	44	18	276	24	260	24	—	—	—	13	51	37
5 to 9	216	11	216	38	146	24	—	6	—	62	178	9
10 to 49	274	337	826	23	298	—	—	3	—	86	193	6
50 or more	—	8	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	—	89	135	131	61	—	2	—	72	90	98
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	97	—	211	12	82	22	—	1	—	59	65	30
1975 to 1978	193	30	315	123	224	104	—	7	—	136	168	38
1970 to 1974	302	229	688	124	249	131	—	13	—	150	351	67
1960 to 1969	359	73	916	380	210	197	—	57	—	257	286	242
1950 to 1959	369	118	941	208	204	159	—	43	—	368	306	212
1940 to 1949	118	84	347	63	104	61	—	24	—	223	53	209
1939 or earlier	266	343	1 019	345	1 060	311	—	212	—	619	108	201
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	636	448	1 895	603	938	402	—	179	—	740	613	453
Central warm-air furnace	487	205	1 198	405	480	272	—	121	—	653	182	381
Electric heat pump	24	38	118	17	12	23	—	9	—	33	11	—
Other built-in electric units	478	150	649	120	337	138	—	17	—	242	376	77
Other means	79	36	577	110	357	147	—	31	—	144	155	88
None	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 615	861	4 086	1 207	2 017	955	—	336	—	1 722	1 299	982
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	32	30	95	19	26	14	—	7	—	15	34	—
No telephone	25	25	317	74	130	12	—	2	—	74	20	65
Owner-occupied housing units	1 063	417	2 596	1 015	1 078	754	—	259	—	1 322	829	837
4 or more bedrooms	197	53	576	287	243	178	—	68	—	390	148	151
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	200	138	645	250	162	169	—	67	—	287	181	205
2 or more complete bathrooms	176	27	718	361	160	198	—	98	—	463	171	114
Renter-occupied housing units	552	444	1 490	192	939	201	—	77	—	400	470	145
2 or more bedrooms	428	309	932	119	549	161	—	64	—	283	418	94
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	37	10	68	19	16	13	—	9	—	42	20	3
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	—	55	27	2	12	—	18	—	32	2	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	184	188	1 465	—	7	4	—	—	—	14	8	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	27	51	27	66	36	—	2	—	69	6	19
Electricity	508	172	721	134	334	160	—	23	—	270	380	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	854	450	1 707	961	1 366	644	—	291	—	1 297	797	678
Other	41	24	142	85	241	111	—	20	—	72	108	81
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	49	64	305	24	143	27	—	26	—	25	59	40
1	661	435	1 760	428	836	296	—	109	—	612	523	385
2	691	273	1 593	494	759	429	—	163	—	817	524	395
3 or more	214	89	428	261	279	203	—	38	—	268	193	162
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 063	417	2 596	1 015	1 078	754	—	259	—	1 322	829	837
1979 to March 1980	103	11	357	105	135	69	—	13	—	141	68	71
1975 to 1978	263	78	731	272	242	217	—	39	—	332	259	175
1970 to 1974	214	89	426	186	138	151	—	42	—	215	155	192
1960 to 1969	300	71	689	279	221	159	—	83	—	262	147	184
1959 or earlier	183	168	393	173	342	158	—	82	—	372	200	215
Renter-occupied housing units	552	444	1 490	192	939	201	—	77	—	400	470	145
1979 to March 1980	235	213	857	108	511	86	—	8	—	256	270	65
1975 to 1978	256	169	361	43	286	76	—	42	—	75	156	52
1970 to 1974	49	29	161	27	73	19	—	20	—	35	35	9
1969 or earlier	12	33	111	14	69	20	—	7	—	34	9	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	219	184	814	237	331	123	—	126	—	411	154	236
Owner-occupied housing units	172	154	589	219	233	115	—	105	—	368	113	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	34	28	160	24	73	14	—	26	—	6	14	23
No telephone	6	—	21	7	9	2	—	—	—	15	—	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	46	18	180	37	47	30	—	11	—	56	78	29
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.3	6.9	3.6	4.4	4.0	—	4.2	—	4.2	9.4	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	18	180	37	34	30	—	11	—	56	78	29
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	48	64	216	19	204	23	—	9	—	32	142	31
Percent below poverty level	8.7	14.4	14.5	9.9	21.7	11.4	—	11.7	—	8.0	30.2	21.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	57	216	19	202	23	—	9	—	32	133	31
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	34	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Dover city, Strrofford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strrofford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
Year-round housing units	1 998	694	2 235	1 448	1 020	1 815	2 362	1 644	813	479
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 958	665	2 219	1 441	1 012	1 803	2 330	1 612	813	472
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	155	53	195	174	242	221	252	196	97	83
2 or more complete bathrooms	122	54	97	127	170	91	161	75	78	31
Air conditioning	367	186	736	405	251	497	468	316	139	127
Central system	14	—	84	27	20	54	34	20	16	12
Source of water, public system or private company	1 998	679	2 235	1 253	779	1 399	2 316	1 631	434	170
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 987	649	2 204	839	356	894	2 049	1 408	412	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	597	225	889	1 025	649	1 122	1 180	889	474	346
2	361	153	363	58	14	157	341	245	105	—
3 and 4	405	103	409	212	31	75	417	368	48	10
5 to 9	202	79	244	16	14	36	190	142	37	—
10 to 49	214	127	324	130	103	62	83	—	17	7
50 or more	219	7	6	—	—	37	—	—	6	88
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	7	209	326	151	—	126	28
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	49	6	6	24	43	40	16	39	60	38
1975 to 1978	210	45	96	48	193	243	39	35	116	66
1970 to 1974	108	81	144	175	171	364	150	123	67	128
1960 to 1969	136	22	239	402	242	437	243	129	125	82
1950 to 1959	102	36	329	381	125	174	187	259	83	42
1940 to 1949	110	52	193	130	32	143	237	252	41	12
1939 or earlier	1 283	452	1 228	288	214	414	1 490	807	321	111
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	1 029	373	1 294	856	345	478	1 183	773	283	110
Central warm-air furnace	489	162	385	347	358	719	734	457	300	115
Electric heat pump	66	7	29	7	—	5	7	22	19	7
Other built-in electric units	265	70	321	120	189	286	113	99	68	119
Other means	149	82	206	118	128	327	325	293	143	121
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Occupied housing units	1 927	645	2 101	1 418	998	1 732	2 243	1 566	765	465
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders	46	13	64	14	10	44	48	14	10	—
No telephone	143	104	200	54	45	105	231	180	37	10
Owner-occupied housing units	647	222	933	984	800	1 383	1 272	937	608	333
4 or more bedrooms	196	96	179	209	133	208	243	95	108	69
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	125	41	160	160	221	204	213	143	91	76
2 or more complete bathrooms	111	46	86	123	149	91	125	63	73	31
Renter-occupied housing units	1 280	423	1 168	434	198	349	971	629	157	132
2 or more bedrooms	631	271	805	300	129	244	517	422	94	107
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	25	12	28	14	12	14	31	40	—	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	11	8	3	—	21	—	17	12	5	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	141	55	134	93	27	62	152	204	25	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	25	37	23	53	44	51	20	—
Electricity	343	71	311	124	176	288	112	121	87	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 387	488	1 616	1 057	704	1 116	1 846	1 137	539	244
Other	48	31	15	107	68	213	89	53	94	88
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	374	120	296	108	26	82	402	214	45	7
1	894	360	1 074	549	391	762	1 056	764	281	153
2	526	128	584	486	426	583	603	444	266	188
3 or more	133	37	147	275	155	305	182	144	173	117
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	647	222	933	984	800	1 383	1 272	937	608	333
1979 to March 1980	68	38	49	100	125	162	72	58	94	74
1975 to 1978	99	25	196	173	289	433	252	152	211	65
1970 to 1974	68	14	94	183	118	298	258	156	70	48
1960 to 1969	128	43	192	219	135	257	274	217	166	86
1959 or earlier	284	102	402	309	133	233	416	354	67	60
Renter-occupied housing units	1 280	423	1 168	434	198	349	971	629	157	132
1979 to March 1980	524	198	619	238	89	130	385	287	60	31
1975 to 1978	428	134	351	139	85	132	305	156	48	71
1970 to 1974	171	54	39	25	—	57	113	98	35	30
1969 or earlier	157	37	159	32	24	30	168	88	14	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	589	117	420	224	185	378	651	406	105	68
Owner-occupied housing units	209	63	286	165	177	302	424	275	67	43
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	9	—	—	5	16	—	—	5
No vehicle available	275	37	129	38	14	53	215	105	35	7
No telephone	31	6	13	3	5	13	31	18	—	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	29	16	61	45	54	54	89	62	31	16
Percent below poverty level	4.5	7.2	6.5	4.6	6.8	3.9	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	16	56	45	54	54	79	62	31	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	299	95	249	62	8	47	213	156	14	7
Percent below poverty level	23.4	22.5	21.3	14.3	4.0	13.5	21.9	24.8	8.9	5.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	81	237	55	8	47	194	151	14	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	7	—	—	10	9	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	14	12	7	—	—	19	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Samersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
Year-round housing units	4 016	554	1 570	1 192	793	1 651	1 685
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	3 947	550	1 498	1 178	775	1 590	1 678
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	490	60	244	194	116	310	169
2 or more complete bathrooms	311	324	406	268	87	225	78
Air conditioning	1 150	134	264	222	159	375	214
Central system	25	29	7	20	7	16	14
Source of water, public system or private company	3 830	20	1 366	168	669	197	1 146
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 990	11	1 316	66	389	112	882
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	1 873	449	709	771	452	1 132	1 063
2	639	91	129	89	115	60	85
3 and 4	491	3	155	55	84	25	165
5 to 9	234	—	245	41	93	28	87
10 to 49	439	2	265	2	23	60	83
50 or more	—	—	67	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	340	9	—	234	26	346	202
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	70	36	15	55	—	119	108
1975 to 1978	332	67	186	193	29	400	89
1970 to 1974	617	140	165	208	61	376	179
1960 to 1969	583	172	360	248	116	301	179
1950 to 1959	549	20	312	131	65	145	52
1940 to 1949	333	17	131	36	77	89	139
1939 or earlier	1 532	102	401	321	445	221	939
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	2 356	106	766	220	464	309	490
Central warm-air furnace	699	50	143	439	131	562	667
Electric heat pump	73	17	137	23	5	6	23
Other built-in electric units	394	221	336	193	68	247	98
Other means	494	160	188	315	125	521	407
None	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
Occupied housing units	3 822	545	1 547	1 121	766	1 515	1 563
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Units with roomers or boarders	77	12	58	18	12	42	37
No telephone	272	5	60	53	23	87	204
Owner-occupied housing units	2 242	451	650	836	494	1 270	1 111
4 or more bedrooms	438	252	308	278	97	192	180
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	464	50	194	160	91	293	127
2 or more complete bathrooms	283	294	352	240	87	225	67
Renter-occupied housing units	1 580	94	897	285	272	245	452
2 or more bedrooms	1 043	56	411	186	171	190	254
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	10	50	24	25	—	28
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	21	54	16	—	—	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	148	—	53	5	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	208	—	15	46	4	61	40
Electricity	436	229	476	189	73	239	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 840	154	878	610	589	771	1 124
Other	190	162	125	269	100	444	289
No fuel used	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	501	—	259	21	34	30	177
1	1 771	87	703	337	290	457	669
2	1 152	291	425	518	295	676	473
3 or more	398	167	160	245	147	352	244
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	2 242	451	650	836	494	1 270	1 111
1979 to March 1980	221	71	53	102	45	180	145
1975 to 1978	589	166	154	278	106	557	317
1970 to 1974	411	95	103	189	76	266	200
1960 to 1969	483	93	166	144	161	136	179
1959 or earlier	538	26	174	123	106	131	270
Renter-occupied housing units	1 580	94	897	285	272	245	452
1979 to March 1980	576	41	598	156	106	95	251
1975 to 1978	532	32	253	97	115	107	99
1970 to 1974	148	15	18	17	17	25	56
1969 or earlier	324	6	28	15	34	18	46
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	750	62	254	137	134	153	365
Owner-occupied housing units	304	57	171	122	87	141	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	—	6	20
No vehicle available	293	—	50	15	25	21	116
No telephone	29	—	6	9	6	3	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	86	10	13	43	17	81	128
Percent below poverty level	3.8	2.2	2.0	5.1	3.4	6.4	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	10	13	39	17	81	111
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	4	—	—	17
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units	348	33	404	39	33	57	95
Percent below poverty level	22.0	35.1	45.0	13.7	12.1	23.3	21.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	348	25	343	39	27	49	87
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	31	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	61	—	6	8	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	33	—	6	—	—

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26 491	6 003	6 003	20 488	8 633	3 222	5 411	11 855	3 502	3 681	1 529	3 143
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	17 414	3 878	3 878	13 536	5 659	2 016	3 643	7 877	2 240	2 307	1 036	2 294
Less than \$100 -----	16	5	5	11	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	3
\$100 to \$199 -----	592	200	200	392	130	35	95	262	24	118	36	84
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 538	963	963	2 575	885	304	581	1 690	422	656	213	399
\$300 to \$399 -----	5 193	1 162	1 162	4 031	1 579	683	896	2 452	715	758	352	627
\$400 to \$599 -----	5 888	1 211	1 211	4 677	2 110	826	1 284	2 567	833	613	350	771
\$600 or more -----	2 187	337	337	1 850	955	168	787	895	238	162	85	410
Median -----	\$388	\$367	\$367	\$394	\$415	\$398	\$425	\$380	\$393	\$344	\$375	\$405
Not mortgaged -----	9 077	2 125	2 125	6 952	2 974	1 206	1 768	3 978	1 262	1 374	493	849
Less than \$100 -----	507	205	205	302	95	24	71	207	6	152	—	49
\$100 to \$199 -----	5 011	1 463	1 463	3 548	1 414	509	905	2 134	561	860	250	463
\$200 or more -----	3 559	457	457	3 102	1 465	673	792	1 637	695	362	243	337
Median -----	\$185	\$157	\$157	\$193	\$199	\$210	\$192	\$188	\$209	\$163	\$199	\$184
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	4 197	1 107	1 107	3 090	1 325	575	750	1 765	494	662	196	413
Less than 15 percent -----	124	39	39	85	21	—	21	—	64	52	—	12
15 to 24 percent -----	658	220	220	438	181	77	104	257	35	122	8	92
25 to 29 percent -----	401	117	117	284	124	68	56	160	31	80	25	24
30 percent or more -----	2 900	690	690	2 210	973	425	548	1 237	419	387	158	273
Not computed -----	114	41	41	73	26	5	21	47	9	21	5	12
Median -----	40.6	37.2	37.2	42.2	43.4	42.1	44.2	41.0	50+	34.7	39.8	39.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 007	1 959	1 959	6 048	2 547	877	1 670	3 501	958	1 178	446	919
Less than 15 percent -----	1 577	525	525	1 052	401	92	309	651	92	301	105	153
15 to 24 percent -----	3 224	705	705	2 519	1 058	459	599	1 461	462	490	156	353
25 to 29 percent -----	1 166	251	251	915	386	131	255	529	139	193	55	142
30 percent or more -----	2 032	478	478	1 554	702	195	507	852	257	194	130	271
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	22.4	21.5	21.5	22.7	23.0	22.3	23.6	22.4	23.4	21.0	21.6	23.5
\$20,000 or more -----	14 287	2 937	2 937	11 350	4 761	1 770	2 991	6 589	2 050	1 841	887	1 811
Less than 15 percent -----	7 007	1 489	1 489	5 518	2 231	808	1 423	3 287	1 063	984	461	779
15 to 24 percent -----	5 441	1 095	1 095	4 346	1 852	753	1 099	2 494	735	683	336	740
25 to 29 percent -----	1 084	233	233	851	352	100	252	499	150	127	52	170
30 percent or more -----	755	120	120	635	326	109	217	309	102	47	38	122
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.2	14.8	14.8	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.7	16.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21 105	2 537	2 537	18 568	8 605	5 393	3 212	9 963	3 883	2 396	1 580	2 104
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	749	64	64	685	222	204	18	463	200	99	115	49
\$80 to \$99 -----	338	34	34	304	145	122	23	159	56	21	55	27
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 481	117	117	1 364	478	333	145	886	315	206	105	260
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 514	256	256	2 258	927	571	356	1 331	445	335	187	364
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 936	561	561	4 375	2 093	1 396	697	2 282	873	637	380	392
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 762	594	594	4 168	1 633	936	697	2 535	1 134	605	366	430
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 415	295	295	2 120	1 034	564	470	1 086	514	183	187	202
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 094	142	142	952	578	325	253	374	120	125	74	55
\$400 or more -----	1 330	260	260	1 070	649	285	364	421	118	43	29	231
No cash rent -----	1 486	214	214	1 272	846	657	189	426	108	142	82	94
Median -----	\$248	\$261	\$261	\$246	\$250	\$241	\$267	\$243	\$250	\$238	\$238	\$237
One-family house, detached or attached -----	3 916	801	801	3 115	1 878	1 095	783	1 237	387	367	133	350
Median gross rent -----	\$290	\$308	\$308	\$285	\$288	\$249	\$345	\$282	\$272	\$279	\$325	\$289
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	9 016	902	902	8 114	3 306	2 148	1 158	4 808	1 887	1 108	634	1 179
Less than 15 percent -----	126	7	7	119	35	35	—	84	28	22	22	12
15 to 19 percent -----	285	33	33	252	73	50	23	179	99	38	18	24
20 to 24 percent -----	772	68	68	704	307	267	40	397	164	76	73	84
25 to 29 percent -----	849	86	86	763	401	315	86	362	122	106	54	80
30 to 34 percent -----	905	83	83	822	337	182	155	485	194	111	62	118
35 percent or more -----	5 433	524	524	4 909	1 898	1 115	783	3 011	1 214	668	344	785
Not computed -----	646	101	101	545	255	184	71	290	66	87	61	76
Median -----	43.4	44.6	44.6	43.2	41.5	38.2	46.1	44.6	45.8	42.6	38.5	47.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 438	1 148	1 148	7 290	3 645	2 332	1 313	3 645	1 427	890	674	654
Less than 15 percent -----	856	113	113	743	348	187	161	395	148	73	84	90
15 to 19 percent -----	1 818	261	261	1 557	679	485	194	878	363	232	147	136
20 to 24 percent -----	2 254	225	225	2 029	986	636	350	1 043	390	253	168	232
25 to 29 percent -----	1 352	218	218	1 134	537	328	209	597	261	154	106	76
30 to 34 percent -----	822	157	157	665	325	160	165	340	136	111	74	19
35 percent or more -----	648	92	92	556	294	133	161	262	90	39	54	79
Not computed -----	688	82	82	606	476	403	73	130	39	28	41	22
Median -----	22.7	23.5	23.5	22.6	22.8	22.3	23.8	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	21.9
\$20,000 or more -----	3 651	487	487	3 164	1 654	913	741	1 510	569	398	272	271
Less than 15 percent -----	1 862	216	216	1 646	732	452	280	914	390	238	171	115
15 to 19 percent -----	1 027	151	151	876	500	255	245	376	133	102	57	84
20 to 24 percent -----	272	47	47	225	148	68	80	77	22	4	18	33
25 to 29 percent -----	92	22	22	70	42	17	25	28	5	13	—	10
30 to 34 percent -----	42	—	—	42	38	12	26	4	—	—	—	4
35 percent or more -----	17	—	—	17	14	—	14	3	3	—	—	—
Not computed -----	339	51	51	288	180	109	71	108	16	41	26	25
Median -----	14.2	15.1	15.1	14.1	15.0	14.3	16.1	13.2	12.5	13.4	12.7	15.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County (pt.), Maine						Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.					
	Tract 0320	Tract 0350	Tract 0360	Tract 0370	Tract 0380	Tract 0380.99	Tract 0691	Tract 0692	Tract 0693	Tract 0693.99	Tract 0694	Tract 0695
Specified owner-occupied housing units	696	594	1 945	1 104	1 664	—	567	387	389	—	265	377
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	473	393	1 228	829	955	—	328	195	223	—	124	271
Less than \$100	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	45	33	37	23	62	—	—	—	17	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299	139	117	238	208	261	—	53	14	51	—	5	49
\$300 to \$399	130	127	370	239	296	—	86	87	82	—	34	103
\$400 to \$599	142	100	396	282	291	—	141	69	66	—	65	96
\$600 or more	17	11	187	77	45	—	48	25	7	—	20	18
Median	\$354	\$328	\$391	\$376	\$353	—	\$422	\$394	\$362	—	\$444	\$384
Not mortgaged	223	201	717	275	709	—	239	192	166	—	141	106
Less than \$100	73	20	43	26	43	—	—	—	8	—	9	—
\$100 to \$199	129	167	520	204	443	—	128	85	78	—	40	48
\$200 or more	21	14	154	45	223	—	111	107	80	—	92	58
Median	\$120	\$155	\$156	\$149	\$179	—	\$197	\$239	\$196	—	\$230	\$205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	140	111	346	175	335	—	131	53	91	—	24	83
Less than 15 percent	18	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	53	20	70	30	47	—	20	—	18	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	53	24	32	—	16	14	11	—	—	9
30 percent or more	61	77	217	110	225	—	95	34	62	—	15	74
Not computed	—	7	6	11	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	24.7	45.0	37.1	41.4	37.6	—	46.4	33.1	33.8	—	36.4	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	274	206	557	385	537	—	166	114	153	—	77	64
Less than 15 percent	81	61	162	108	113	—	22	21	6	—	8	3
15 to 24 percent	111	70	152	130	242	—	71	63	108	—	40	44
25 to 29 percent	34	34	97	36	50	—	12	7	22	—	13	5
30 percent or more	48	41	146	111	132	—	61	23	17	—	16	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.0	20.9	23.3	20.1	21.1	—	23.6	22.2	20.3	—	21.8	18.9
\$20,000 or more	282	277	1 042	544	792	—	270	220	145	—	164	230
Less than 15 percent	121	149	523	220	476	—	148	87	56	—	69	102
15 to 24 percent	131	121	375	203	265	—	83	87	82	—	56	104
25 to 29 percent	24	—	83	87	39	—	5	20	—	—	23	14
30 percent or more	6	7	61	34	12	—	34	26	7	—	16	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.4	14.2	14.9	17.7	13.2	—	14.4	16.8	16.4	—	16.7	16.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	273	371	649	270	974	—	1 215	704	472	—	886	1 120
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	20	6	9	13	16	—	131	25	18	—	18	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	6	28	—	82	14	17	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149	8	19	45	—	45	—	143	53	21	—	71	—
\$150 to \$199	29	69	47	17	94	—	98	57	39	—	154	154
\$200 to \$249	127	83	95	17	239	—	241	178	117	—	419	322
\$250 to \$299	51	64	148	65	266	—	163	206	81	—	149	71
\$300 to \$349	18	68	76	49	84	—	124	64	85	—	19	41
\$350 to \$399	—	29	44	20	49	—	86	54	48	—	6	15
\$400 or more	—	12	112	45	91	—	114	27	37	—	24	8
No cash rent	20	21	73	38	62	—	33	26	9	—	17	509
Median	\$220	\$247	\$286	\$299	\$255	—	\$229	\$253	\$259	—	\$225	\$220
One-family house, detached or attached	31	57	305	115	293	—	105	80	132	—	332	347
Median gross rent	\$225	\$272	\$370	\$350	\$287	—	\$458	\$385	\$290	—	\$235	\$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	111	166	257	65	303	—	625	306	216	—	461	259
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	20	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	10	—	18	—	5	—	26	—	11	—	13	—
20 to 24 percent	24	12	—	—	32	—	176	6	20	—	47	6
25 to 29 percent	23	20	—	12	31	—	112	19	33	—	52	62
30 to 34 percent	—	18	16	5	44	—	49	11	12	—	55	43
35 percent or more	49	85	186	33	171	—	235	222	140	—	279	39
Not computed	5	31	37	15	13	—	12	28	—	—	15	109
Median	29.1	41.4	50+	50+	41.3	—	29.0	47.0	50+	—	38.6	30.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	123	158	253	168	446	—	400	303	200	—	329	710
Less than 15 percent	8	31	24	7	43	—	30	51	15	—	17	36
15 to 19 percent	52	28	27	34	120	—	50	82	55	—	118	130
20 to 24 percent	30	18	76	18	83	—	135	49	43	—	133	146
25 to 29 percent	18	50	41	36	73	—	55	69	36	—	34	46
30 to 34 percent	—	14	44	20	79	—	52	14	30	—	19	—
35 percent or more	—	17	26	35	14	—	63	30	21	—	—	3
Not computed	15	—	15	18	34	—	15	8	—	—	8	349
Median	19.4	25.2	24.5	27.2	22.6	—	24.2	21.5	23.5	—	21.0	20.5
\$20,000 or more	39	47	139	37	225	—	190	95	56	—	96	151
Less than 15 percent	39	14	40	—	123	—	77	49	32	—	74	68
15 to 19 percent	—	22	47	26	56	—	73	34	9	—	16	21
20 to 24 percent	—	6	19	—	22	—	24	—	—	—	6	4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	12	6	4	—	5	6	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	5	21	5	20	—	11	6	9	—	—	58
Median	11.9	16.6	17.0	18.1	14.0	—	15.9	14.5	13.3	—	12.0	12.8

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.—Con.		Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.								Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.	
	Tract 0696	Tract 0697	Tract 0650	Tract 0660	Tract 0675	Tract 0685	Tract 0685.99	Tract 0700	Tract 0700.99	Tract 0710	Tract 0811	Tract 0812
Specified owner-occupied housing units	875	362	2 068	750	714	565	—	232	—	1 082	650	644
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	679	196	1 525	521	432	419	—	121	—	625	510	370
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	7	6	59	—	5	11	—	4	—	16	—	—
\$200 to \$299	103	29	207	49	84	86	—	26	—	129	85	40
\$300 to \$399	244	47	346	115	174	95	—	27	—	139	186	142
\$400 to \$599	280	109	574	198	112	166	—	32	—	202	174	142
\$600 or more	45	5	339	159	57	61	—	32	—	139	65	46
Median	\$394	\$417	\$433	\$484	\$374	\$418	—	\$416	—	\$417	\$392	\$404
Not mortgaged	196	166	543	229	282	146	—	111	—	457	140	274
Less than \$100	7	—	5	—	27	12	—	2	—	25	—	—
\$100 to \$199	83	47	275	92	114	83	—	51	—	290	40	115
\$200 or more	106	119	263	137	141	51	—	58	—	142	100	159
Median	\$206	\$226	\$198	\$221	\$200	\$179	—	\$204	—	\$178	\$228	\$213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	128	65	280	94	96	77	—	32	—	171	82	67
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	12	—	—
15 to 24 percent	22	8	16	17	19	14	—	7	—	31	—	4
25 to 29 percent	12	6	6	10	17	7	—	—	—	16	7	—
30 percent or more	94	51	246	67	45	53	—	25	—	112	75	63
Not computed	—	—	12	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	48.2	46.4	50+	43.8	30.4	40.8	—	36.7	—	45.4	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	185	118	660	217	284	144	—	48	—	317	130	156
Less than 15 percent	12	20	110	14	51	22	—	13	—	99	21	12
15 to 24 percent	83	50	214	56	136	58	—	23	—	112	39	66
25 to 29 percent	47	25	99	47	39	17	—	7	—	46	—	71
30 percent or more	43	23	237	100	58	47	—	5	—	60	70	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.7	21.9	25.3	29.1	21.3	23.2	—	18.2	—	19.2	30.6	25.0
\$20,000 or more	562	179	1 128	439	334	344	—	152	—	594	438	421
Less than 15 percent	252	94	493	185	182	141	—	91	—	331	223	203
15 to 24 percent	261	80	426	183	107	156	—	48	—	179	184	137
25 to 29 percent	33	5	139	21	27	27	—	6	—	32	24	43
30 percent or more	16	—	70	50	18	20	—	7	—	52	7	38
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.9	14.5	16.5	16.5	14.3	16.8	—	13.0	—	13.7	14.9	15.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	552	444	1 476	174	917	175	—	77	—	393	463	142
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	12	7	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	10	35	61	—	66	8	—	3	—	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199	18	51	176	12	146	11	—	2	—	9	10	18
\$200 to \$249	68	51	262	58	247	16	—	12	—	102	41	27
\$250 to \$299	134	132	353	35	213	49	—	6	—	41	263	50
\$300 to \$349	161	70	282	9	85	26	—	13	—	55	112	—
\$350 to \$399	88	28	114	12	76	16	—	8	—	27	4	11
\$400 or more	38	37	124	36	46	28	—	22	—	108	9	20
No cash rent	35	28	74	12	28	20	—	11	—	44	15	16
Median	\$309	\$271	\$272	\$266	\$246	\$294	—	\$338	—	\$314	\$283	\$274
One-family house, detached or attached	58	41	240	80	105	81	—	43	—	234	21	69
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$420	\$336	\$383	\$214	\$317	—	\$400	—	\$402	\$369	\$267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	98	183	536	58	385	36	—	17	—	126	242	58
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	12	23	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	31	25	11	32	—	—	3	—	15	9	9
30 to 34 percent	—	12	73	17	33	2	—	—	—	30	16	—
35 percent or more	92	108	373	24	274	29	—	9	—	74	217	39
Not computed	—	20	29	6	19	5	—	5	—	7	—	10
Median	50.0	44.6	46.7	34.4	45.8	50+	—	50+	—	46.6	50+	39.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	268	122	559	63	408	97	—	30	—	156	147	56
Less than 15 percent	15	23	65	—	72	10	—	—	—	14	—	6
15 to 19 percent	38	12	52	12	84	15	—	2	—	29	29	13
20 to 24 percent	107	23	178	10	112	22	—	10	—	18	35	10
25 to 29 percent	57	31	86	10	69	25	—	5	—	14	44	15
30 to 34 percent	22	23	70	13	38	14	—	4	—	26	18	4
35 percent or more	6	10	67	18	23	5	—	6	—	42	6	2
Not computed	23	—	41	—	10	6	—	3	—	13	15	6
Median	23.2	25.5	24.0	29.7	21.9	24.7	—	26.5	—	28.8	25.2	23.0
\$20,000 or more	186	139	381	53	124	42	—	30	—	111	74	28
Less than 15 percent	71	81	171	18	58	15	—	9	—	9	37	21
15 to 19 percent	67	35	129	15	41	7	—	5	—	48	30	4
20 to 24 percent	24	10	50	—	10	4	—	2	—	14	4	3
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	10	4	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	12	—	8	4	—	2	—	3	—	9	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not computed	12	13	9	6	11	9	—	5	—	31	—	—
Median	16.2	13.7	15.6	16.8	14.8	16.1	—	18.5	—	18.2	15.0	12.7

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Dover city, Strrofford County, N.H.—Con.				Rochester city, Strrofford County, N.H.					
	Tract 0813	Tract 0814	Tract 0815	Tract 0816	Tract 0841	Tract 0842	Tract 0843	Tract 0844	Tract 0845	Tract 0846
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	498	163	721	826	523	925	901	736	388	208
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	277	93	406	584	367	618	524	354	291	153
Less than \$100 -----	10	8	—	8	7	40	31	18	16	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	56	35	103	103	82	147	172	138	83	34
\$200 to \$299 -----	66	27	125	169	82	203	198	121	106	48
\$300 to \$399 -----	101	9	159	248	121	208	92	54	86	52
\$400 to \$599 -----	44	14	19	50	75	20	31	23	—	13
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$414	\$310	\$373	\$405	\$412	\$356	\$323	\$311	\$352	\$371
Not mortgaged -----	221	70	315	242	156	307	377	382	97	55
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	6	—	14	15	65	31	7	20
\$100 to \$199 -----	92	18	165	131	83	241	204	243	70	19
\$200 or more -----	129	52	144	111	59	51	108	108	20	16
Median -----	\$215	\$296	\$195	\$197	\$177	\$161	\$169	\$166	\$145	\$141
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	69	24	162	90	37	150	220	165	44	46
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	24	16	6	—	6
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	31	—	6	25	41	28	15	7
25 to 29 percent -----	12	6	6	—	—	33	30	17	—	—
30 percent or more -----	57	18	116	90	27	68	116	114	29	33
Not computed -----	—	—	9	—	4	—	17	—	—	—
Median -----	50+	48.6	50+	50+	33.8	28.9	35.7	38.1	35.0	33.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	157	45	197	273	147	299	322	244	109	57
Less than 15 percent -----	10	16	—	33	27	80	79	72	37	6
15 to 24 percent -----	67	23	135	132	34	122	153	110	50	21
25 to 29 percent -----	16	—	24	28	46	31	47	39	12	18
30 percent or more -----	64	6	38	72	40	66	43	23	10	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.5	21.4	23.4	22.1	26.4	21.2	20.9	19.9	17.1	25.4
\$20,000 or more -----	272	94	362	463	339	476	359	327	235	105
Less than 15 percent -----	164	61	173	239	171	224	209	233	95	52
15 to 24 percent -----	81	25	155	153	103	218	119	74	116	53
25 to 29 percent -----	16	8	20	39	41	30	19	13	24	—
30 percent or more -----	11	—	14	32	24	4	12	7	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.1	12.5	15.5	14.8	14.9	15.5	13.4	11.0	16.4	15.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 280	418	1 161	419	198	343	959	622	152	122
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 -----	167	6	—	18	—	36	43	6	14	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	50	—	—	6	7	—	6	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	112	48	43	112	—	11	110	65	13	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	148	84	149	36	8	21	154	123	24	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	332	83	321	69	30	107	245	208	47	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	197	91	421	112	95	107	212	96	26	69
\$300 to \$349 -----	141	54	168	39	19	10	67	50	11	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	75	13	17	—	15	12	55	36	7	—
\$400 or more -----	36	23	17	13	7	10	26	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	22	16	25	14	17	29	41	30	10	15
Median -----	\$230	\$243	\$256	\$229	\$278	\$244	\$234	\$220	\$226	\$286
One-family house, detached or attached -----	63	43	115	76	55	73	129	84	11	15
Median gross rent -----	\$258	\$188	\$275	\$290	\$325	\$292	\$290	\$222	\$204	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	631	185	546	225	72	124	461	334	76	41
Less than 15 percent -----	18	—	—	10	7	—	—	8	7	—
15 to 19 percent -----	58	13	—	28	—	17	13	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	104	14	18	28	—	12	42	16	6	—
25 to 29 percent -----	60	—	23	21	7	12	48	18	21	—
30 to 34 percent -----	64	26	40	48	—	18	67	26	—	—
35 percent or more -----	312	117	449	80	58	40	264	228	37	41
Not computed -----	15	15	16	10	—	25	27	30	5	—
Median -----	35.9	45.0	50+	32.1	40.6	32.4	42.9	47.3	35.3	45.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	484	187	437	116	55	167	367	218	42	41
Less than 15 percent -----	68	16	38	20	—	7	30	19	17	—
15 to 19 percent -----	104	46	130	41	15	42	101	62	7	5
20 to 24 percent -----	162	43	103	37	15	68	68	88	7	7
25 to 29 percent -----	70	22	110	—	13	19	83	26	6	7
30 to 34 percent -----	28	35	46	5	7	27	55	16	—	6
35 percent or more -----	38	25	10	9	5	4	24	—	—	6
Not computed -----	14	—	—	4	—	—	6	7	5	10
Median -----	21.9	23.7	22.5	19.4	24.2	22.5	23.6	21.4	16.1	27.5
\$20,000 or more -----	165	46	178	78	71	52	131	70	34	40
Less than 15 percent -----	110	32	130	60	28	19	101	41	28	21
15 to 19 percent -----	39	7	39	14	19	29	12	22	6	14
20 to 24 percent -----	11	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	7	9	—	17	4	8	7	—	5
Median -----	13.1	8.5	12.9	8.9	14.7	15.9	12.7	13.4	11.1	14.2

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Somersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.	Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					
	Tract 0830	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0805	Tract 0820	Tract 0850	Tract 0870
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 529	338	539	442	379	695	750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	1 036	270	329	341	309	559	486
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$100 to \$199	36	6	—	10	12	30	26
\$200 to \$299	213	7	15	43	78	89	167
\$300 to \$399	352	24	50	72	110	189	182
\$400 to \$599	350	113	154	110	109	199	86
\$600 or more	85	120	110	106	—	52	22
Median	\$375	\$569	\$508	\$449	\$366	\$385	\$321
Not mortgaged	493	68	210	101	70	136	264
Less than \$100	—	—	—	11	5	7	26
\$100 to \$199	250	18	71	56	42	83	193
\$200 or more	243	50	139	34	23	46	45
Median	\$199	\$244	\$224	\$176	\$188	\$157	\$149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	196	18	44	52	28	74	197
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	2	—	—	10
15 to 24 percent	8	—	4	20	—	24	44
25 to 29 percent	25	—	—	4	—	13	7
30 percent or more	158	18	33	26	28	37	131
Not computed	5	—	7	—	—	—	5
Median	39.8	50+	50+	30.0	50+	30.0	35.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	446	11	139	120	143	207	299
Less than 15 percent	105	—	30	12	5	31	75
15 to 24 percent	156	—	60	42	59	79	113
25 to 29 percent	55	—	17	23	43	5	54
30 percent or more	130	11	32	43	36	92	57
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.6	34.6	19.2	26.3	25.9	24.3	21.8
\$20,000 or more	887	309	356	270	208	414	254
Less than 15 percent	461	119	162	85	97	174	142
15 to 24 percent	336	117	120	129	106	180	88
25 to 29 percent	52	34	53	25	5	41	12
30 percent or more	38	39	21	31	—	19	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.7	17.9	16.2	19.2	15.5	17.0	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 580	78	881	244	272	211	418
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80	115	—	11	2	—	8	28
\$80 to \$99	55	—	14	4	2	—	7
\$100 to \$149	105	—	168	9	19	—	64
\$150 to \$199	187	8	175	34	16	25	106
\$200 to \$249	380	21	107	65	74	41	84
\$250 to \$299	366	9	150	55	93	77	46
\$300 to \$349	187	13	67	17	45	11	49
\$350 to \$399	74	—	8	13	11	12	11
\$400 or more	29	16	162	30	5	13	5
No cash rent	82	11	19	15	7	24	18
Median	\$238	\$288	\$232	\$250	\$260	\$258	\$198
One-family house, detached or attached	133	29	83	58	36	72	72
Median gross rent	\$325	\$225	\$500+	\$314	\$290	\$270	\$247
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	634	31	581	91	118	112	246
Less than 15 percent	22	—	4	—	—	8	—
15 to 19 percent	18	—	—	—	4	—	20
20 to 24 percent	73	—	44	2	—	—	38
25 to 29 percent	54	—	40	7	—	9	24
30 to 34 percent	62	—	60	12	24	16	6
35 percent or more	344	31	401	60	80	71	142
Not computed	61	—	32	10	10	8	16
Median	38.5	50+	50+	50+	39.5	50+	39.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	674	27	202	112	98	89	126
Less than 15 percent	84	4	35	13	18	—	20
15 to 19 percent	147	11	53	28	31	9	4
20 to 24 percent	168	12	47	23	27	34	89
25 to 29 percent	106	—	—	22	15	28	11
30 to 34 percent	74	—	5	10	4	—	—
35 percent or more	54	—	62	14	—	3	—
Not computed	41	—	—	2	3	15	2
Median	22.5	19.3	21.4	23.0	19.8	24.1	22.1
\$20,000 or more	272	20	98	41	56	10	46
Less than 15 percent	171	9	45	22	13	—	26
15 to 19 percent	57	—	25	7	43	—	9
20 to 24 percent	18	—	11	2	—	9	11
25 to 29 percent	—	—	7	3	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	26	11	6	7	—	1	—
Median	12.7	9.0	15.2	13.8	16.7	22.5	12.0

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	56 814	10 743	10 743	46 071	19 239	8 998	10 241
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	34 276	7 961	7 961	26 315	11 362	4 492	6 870
2	5 583	1 031	1 031	4 552	1 691	886	805
3 and 4	5 495	495	495	5 000	2 059	1 513	546
5 to 9	3 264	372	372	2 892	1 241	794	447
10 to 49	4 004	131	131	3 873	1 918	867	1 051
50 or more	780	36	36	744	300	260	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 412	717	717	2 695	668	186	482
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	1 460	461	461	999	355	62	293
1975 to 1978	4 825	1 102	1 102	3 723	1 203	326	877
1970 to 1974	6 689	1 158	1 158	5 531	2 050	813	1 237
1960 to 1969	8 609	1 371	1 371	7 238	2 894	967	1 927
1950 to 1959	8 106	1 042	1 042	7 064	3 673	1 828	1 845
1940 to 1949	5 332	1 256	1 256	4 076	1 853	1 088	765
1939 or earlier	21 793	4 353	4 353	17 440	7 211	3 914	3 297
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	23 688	3 812	3 812	19 876	7 927	3 445	4 482
Central warm-air furnace	17 034	3 422	3 422	13 612	6 713	3 825	2 888
Electric heat pump	848	139	139	709	296	97	199
Other built-in electric units	7 399	1 457	1 457	5 942	2 479	1 124	1 355
Other means	7 833	1 913	1 913	5 920	1 821	507	1 314
None	12	—	—	12	3	—	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	5 598	26	26	5 572	4 367	2 885	1 482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 171	163	163	1 008	352	101	251
Electricity	8 479	1 648	1 648	6 831	2 889	1 285	1 604
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36 813	7 563	7 563	29 250	10 781	4 549	6 232
Other	4 741	1 343	1 343	3 398	847	178	669
No fuel used	12	—	—	12	3	—	3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	5 181	681	681	4 500	1 738	1 188	550
1	23 997	4 288	4 288	19 709	8 309	4 307	4 002
2	19 974	4 027	4 027	15 947	7 004	2 778	4 226
3 or more	7 662	1 747	1 747	5 915	2 188	725	1 463
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	56 126	10 589	10 589	45 537	19 031	8 866	10 165
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	7 856	1 573	1 573	6 283	2 762	1 017	1 745
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 350	1 643	1 643	5 707	2 812	692	1 120
Air conditioning	14 112	2 164	2 164	11 948	5 394	2 560	2 834
Central system	942	94	94	848	403	89	314
Source of water, public system or private company	45 872	7 347	7 347	38 525	17 211	8 922	8 289
Sewage disposal, public sewer	34 226	3 468	3 468	30 758	13 399	8 419	4 980
Units with roomers or boarders	1 124	178	178	946	400	227	173
No telephone	3 484	475	475	3 009	1 122	538	584
Owner-occupied housing units	35 574	8 062	8 062	27 512	10 760	3 778	6 982
4 or more bedrooms	7 867	1 754	1 754	6 113	2 571	836	1 735
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	6 908	1 412	1 412	5 496	2 332	754	1 578
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 591	1 389	1 389	5 202	2 489	515	1 974
Renter-occupied housing units	21 240	2 681	2 681	18 559	8 479	5 220	3 259
2 or more bedrooms	13 767	1 844	1 844	11 923	5 631	3 556	2 075
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	948	161	161	787	430	263	167
2 or more complete bathrooms	759	254	254	505	323	177	146
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	35 574	8 062	8 062	27 512	10 760	3 778	6 982
1979 to March 1980	3 826	931	931	2 895	1 121	307	814
1975 to 1978	9 065	1 989	1 989	7 076	2 610	784	1 826
1970 to 1974	6 283	1 562	1 562	4 721	1 750	613	1 137
1960 to 1969	7 573	1 604	1 604	5 969	2 571	886	1 685
1959 or earlier	8 827	1 976	1 976	6 851	2 708	1 188	1 520
Renter-occupied housing units	21 240	2 681	2 681	18 559	8 479	5 220	3 259
1979 to March 1980	10 213	1 433	1 433	8 780	4 116	2 321	1 795
1975 to 1978	6 783	743	743	6 040	2 787	1 913	874
1970 to 1974	2 037	191	191	1 846	891	556	335
1969 or earlier	2 207	314	314	1 893	685	430	255
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	11 445	2 221	2 221	9 224	3 836	1 796	2 040
Owner-occupied housing units	8 000	1 901	1 901	6 099	2 654	1 027	1 627
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	89	89	184	70	41	29
No vehicle available	2 782	414	414	2 368	903	600	303
No telephone	428	66	66	362	129	75	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 986	526	526	1 460	534	173	361
Percent below poverty level	5.6	6.5	6.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 877	478	478	1 399	521	173	348
1.01 or more persons per room	22	14	14	8	2	—	2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	48	48	61	13	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 827	321	321	3 506	1 196	697	499
Percent below poverty level	18.0	12.0	12.0	18.9	14.1	13.4	15.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 622	321	321	3 301	1 163	666	497
1.01 or more persons per room	131	14	14	117	51	15	36
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	—	—	205	33	31	2
1.01 or more persons per room	41	—	—	41	—	—	—

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
 [400 or More White Persons and
 400 or More of a Specified Racial
 Group]**

	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
Occupied housing units	26 832	8 287	7 762	3 804	6 979	1 497
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached	14 953	4 246	...	1 813	4 362	772
2	2 861	924	...	585	556	63
3 and 4	2 941	1 133	...	455	429	644
5 to 9	1 651	651	...	217	439	10
10 to 49	1 955	919	...	394	406	8
50 or more	444	246	...	—	67	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 027	168	...	340	720	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	644	139	...	52	279	14
1975 to 1978	2 520	599	...	332	931	87
1970 to 1974	3 481	858	...	575	1 065	13
1960 to 1969	4 344	1 274	...	559	1 297	238
1950 to 1959	3 391	1 327	...	544	666	866
1940 to 1949	2 223	709	...	333	467	184
1939 or earlier	10 229	3 381	...	1 409	2 274	95
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	11 949	4 451	...	2 259	2 207	201
Central warm-air furnace	6 899	1 825	...	682	1 851	1 193
Electric heat pump	413	109	...	63	181	12
Other built-in electric units	3 463	1 154	...	363	1 096	22
Other means	4 099	748	...	437	1 642	69
None	9	—	...	—	2	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	1 205	536	...	148	51	1 051
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	656	91	...	208	166	7
Electricity	3 942	1 299	...	431	1 302	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 469	5 977	...	2 834	4 079	326
Other	2 551	384	...	183	1 379	38
No fuel used	9	—	...	—	2	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	2 762	986	...	501	499	21
1	11 400	3 738	...	1 760	2 495	707
2	8 943	2 616	...	1 152	2 672	635
3 or more	3 727	947	...	391	1 313	134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	26 506	8 182	...	3 756	6 853	1 485
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 521	960	...	476	1 033	167
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 895	675	...	290	1 350	151
Air conditioning	6 554	2 328	...	1 115	1 348	379
Central system	445	171	...	25	93	6
Source of water, public system or private company	21 314	7 928	...	3 618	3 349	1 472
Sewage disposal, public sewer	17 359	7 031	...	2 807	2 587	1 346
Units with roomers or boarders	546	164	...	77	179	10
No telephone	1 887	575	...	272	432	36
Owner-occupied housing units	16 752	4 426	...	2 230	4 770	376
4 or more bedrooms	3 542	969	...	...	1 293	78
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 164	861	...	...	896	46
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 713	651	...	...	1 254	46
Renter-occupied housing units	10 080	3 861	...	1 574	2 209	1 121
2 or more bedrooms	6 292	2 476	...	...	1 266	1 118
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	357	99	...	...	137	121
2 or more complete bathrooms	182	24	...	...	96	105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	16 752	4 426	...	2 230	4 770	376
1979 to March 1980	1 774	389	...	...	586	23
1975 to 1978	4 466	927	...	...	1 553	84
1970 to 1974	2 971	695	...	...	924	60
1960 to 1969	3 398	903	...	...	877	111
1959 or earlier	4 143	1 512	...	...	830	98
Renter-occupied housing units	10 080	3 861	...	1 574	2 209	1 121
1979 to March 1980	4 664	1 888	...	...	1 218	588
1975 to 1978	3 253	1 234	...	...	696	489
1970 to 1974	955	326	...	...	148	34
1969 or earlier	1 208	413	...	...	147	10
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	5 388	1 740	...	750	1 105	42
Owner-occupied housing units	3 445	1 047	...	304	806	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	32	...	7	33	—
No vehicle available	1 465	516	...	293	227	16
No telephone	233	68	...	29	59	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	926	253	...	...	281	35
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.7	...	...	5.9	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	878	248	...	...	262	35
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	...	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	5	...	...	19	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	...	...	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 310	878	...	...	639	32
Percent below poverty level	22.9	22.7	...	...	28.9	2.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 138	821	...	...	548	32
1.01 or more persons per room	66	14	...	...	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	57	...	...	91	—
1.01 or more persons per room	41	—	...	...	41	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26 221	5 929	5 929	20 292	8 514	3 136	5 378
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage -----	17 196	3 833	3 833	13 363	5 552	1 938	3 614
Less than \$100 -----	16	5	5	11	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	574	192	192	382	130	35	95
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 520	963	963	2 557	867	288	579
\$300 to \$399 -----	5 126	1 162	1 162	3 964	1 531	642	889
\$400 to \$599 -----	5 817	1 181	1 181	4 636	2 084	812	1 272
\$600 or more -----	2 143	330	330	1 813	940	161	779
Median -----	\$387	\$365	\$365	\$394	\$416	\$401	\$425
Not mortgaged -----	9 025	2 096	2 096	6 929	2 962	1 198	1 764
Less than \$100 -----	497	197	197	300	93	24	69
\$100 to \$199 -----	4 999	1 463	1 463	3 536	1 404	501	903
\$200 or more -----	3 529	436	436	3 093	1 465	673	792
Median -----	\$185	\$156	\$156	\$193	\$199	\$210	\$192
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000 -----	4 143	1 082	1 082	3 061	1 317	575	742
Less than 15 percent -----	122	39	39	83	19	—	19
15 to 24 percent -----	650	212	212	438	181	77	104
25 to 29 percent -----	401	117	117	284	124	68	56
30 percent or more -----	2 856	673	673	2 183	967	425	542
Not computed -----	114	41	41	73	26	5	21
Median -----	40.3	37.0	37.0	42.0	43.3	42.1	44.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 925	1 937	1 937	5 988	2 511	852	1 659
Less than 15 percent -----	1 567	517	517	1 050	399	92	307
15 to 24 percent -----	3 206	705	705	2 501	1 040	443	597
25 to 29 percent -----	1 153	251	251	902	379	131	248
30 percent or more -----	1 991	464	464	1 527	693	186	507
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	22.3	21.4	21.4	22.6	23.0	22.3	23.6
\$20,000 or more -----	14 153	2 910	2 910	11 243	4 686	1 709	2 977
Less than 15 percent -----	6 945	1 469	1 469	5 476	2 204	781	1 423
15 to 24 percent -----	5 403	1 088	1 088	4 315	1 828	731	1 097
25 to 29 percent -----	1 057	233	233	824	334	88	246
30 percent or more -----	748	120	120	628	320	109	211
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.8	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	20 623	2 499	2 499	18 124	8 262	5 090	3 172
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80 -----	729	58	58	671	208	190	18
\$80 to \$99 -----	331	34	34	297	138	115	23
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 460	117	117	1 343	478	333	145
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 468	256	256	2 212	894	545	349
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 819	561	561	4 258	1 982	1 285	697
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 657	578	578	4 079	1 579	882	697
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 349	279	279	2 070	1 001	558	443
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 083	142	142	941	567	314	253
\$400 or more -----	1 288	260	260	1 028	612	254	358
No cash rent -----	1 439	214	214	1 225	803	614	189
Median -----	\$248	\$260	\$260	\$246	\$251	\$242	\$266
One-family house, detached or attached -----	3 842	801	801	3 041	1 811	1 028	783
Median gross rent -----	\$291	\$308	\$308	\$286	\$290	\$248	\$345
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000 -----	8 786	879	879	7 907	3 149	2 011	1 138
Less than 15 percent -----	126	7	7	119	35	35	—
15 to 19 percent -----	285	33	33	252	73	50	23
20 to 24 percent -----	765	68	68	697	300	260	40
25 to 29 percent -----	823	86	86	737	375	289	86
30 to 34 percent -----	875	77	77	798	325	170	155
35 percent or more -----	5 277	507	507	4 770	1 797	1 034	763
Not computed -----	635	101	101	534	244	173	71
Median -----	43.2	44.2	44.2	43.1	41.4	38.0	46.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 224	1 133	1 133	7 091	3 487	2 194	1 293
Less than 15 percent -----	841	113	113	728	333	179	154
15 to 19 percent -----	1 771	261	261	1 510	651	457	194
20 to 24 percent -----	2 183	225	225	1 958	924	585	339
25 to 29 percent -----	1 330	210	210	1 120	523	314	209
30 to 34 percent -----	803	150	150	653	320	155	165
35 percent or more -----	644	92	92	552	292	133	159
Not computed -----	652	82	82	570	444	371	73
Median -----	22.7	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.9	22.4	23.9
\$20,000 or more -----	3 613	487	487	3 126	1 626	885	741
Less than 15 percent -----	1 838	216	216	1 622	715	435	280
15 to 19 percent -----	1 021	151	151	870	494	249	245
20 to 24 percent -----	264	47	47	217	143	63	80
25 to 29 percent -----	92	22	22	70	42	17	25
30 to 34 percent -----	42	—	—	42	38	12	26
35 percent or more -----	17	—	—	17	14	—	14
Not computed -----	339	51	51	288	180	109	71
Median -----	14.2	15.1	15.1	14.1	15.1	14.3	16.1

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Trot 0695
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 778	3 486	...	1 517	3 101	347
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	7 811	2 228	...	1 024	2 259	249
Less than \$100	11	8	...	—	3	—
\$100 to \$199	252	24	...	36	74	5
\$200 to \$299	1 690	422	...	213	399	49
\$300 to \$399	2 433	709	...	345	621	90
\$400 to \$599	2 552	827	...	350	762	87
\$600 or more	873	238	...	80	400	18
Median	\$379	\$393	...	\$375	\$405	\$384
Not mortgaged	3 967	1 258	...	493	842	98
Less than \$100	207	6	...	—	49	—
\$100 to \$199	2 132	561	...	250	461	40
\$200 or more	1 628	691	...	243	332	58
Median	\$188	\$209	...	\$199	\$183	\$209
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	1 744	494	...	196	392	83
Less than 15 percent	64	—	...	—	12	—
15 to 24 percent	257	35	...	8	92	—
25 to 29 percent	160	31	...	25	24	9
30 percent or more	1 216	419	...	158	252	74
Not computed	47	9	...	5	12	—
Median	40.6	50+	...	39.8	37.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 477	952	...	434	913	64
Less than 15 percent	651	92	...	105	153	3
15 to 24 percent	1 461	462	...	156	353	44
25 to 29 percent	523	139	...	55	136	5
30 percent or more	834	251	...	118	271	12
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.4	23.3	...	21.1	23.5	18.9
\$20,000 or more	6 557	2 040	...	887	1 796	200
Less than 15 percent	3 272	1 053	...	461	774	89
15 to 24 percent	2 487	735	...	336	740	87
25 to 29 percent	490	150	...	52	161	14
30 percent or more	308	102	...	38	121	10
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.0	14.7	...	14.7	16.7	16.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 862	3 824	2 396	...	2 068	1 031
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$80	463	200	99	...	49	—
\$80 to \$99	159	56	21	...	27	—
\$100 to \$149	865	315	206	...	239	—
\$150 to \$199	1 318	445	335	...	351	146
\$200 to \$249	2 276	867	637	...	392	292
\$250 to \$299	2 500	1 105	605	...	430	65
\$300 to \$349	1 069	497	183	...	202	41
\$350 to \$399	374	120	125	...	55	8
\$400 or more	416	115	43	...	229	8
No cash rent	422	104	142	...	94	471
Median	\$243	\$249	\$238	...	\$239	\$220
One-family house, detached or attached	1 230	380	367	...	350	311
Median gross rent	\$282	\$271	\$279	...	\$289	\$232
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	4 758	1 870	1 108	...	1 152	237
Less than 15 percent	84	28	22	...	12	—
15 to 19 percent	179	99	38	...	24	—
20 to 24 percent	397	164	76	...	84	6
25 to 29 percent	362	122	106	...	80	62
30 to 34 percent	473	189	111	...	111	43
35 percent or more	2 973	1 202	668	...	765	23
Not computed	290	66	87	...	76	103
Median	44.4	45.8	42.6	...	47.1	29.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 604	1 395	890	...	645	649
Less than 15 percent	395	148	73	...	90	28
15 to 19 percent	859	351	232	...	129	124
20 to 24 percent	1 034	381	253	...	232	138
25 to 29 percent	597	261	154	...	76	39
30 to 34 percent	333	129	111	...	19	—
35 percent or more	260	90	39	...	77	3
Not computed	126	35	28	...	22	317
Median	22.3	22.4	22.5	...	22.0	20.5
\$20,000 or more	1 500	559	398	...	271	145
Less than 15 percent	907	383	238	...	115	62
15 to 19 percent	376	133	102	...	84	21
20 to 24 percent	74	19	4	...	33	4
25 to 29 percent	28	5	13	...	10	—
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	...	4	—
35 percent or more	3	3	—	...	—	—
Not computed	108	16	41	...	25	58
Median	13.2	12.5	13.4	...	15.5	12.8

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.					
	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Portsmouth city Remoinder
Occupied housing units -----	515	80	80	435	371	358 13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached -----	230	43	43	187	155	151 4
2 -----	45	14	14	31	29	27 2
3 and 4 -----	65	6	6	59	59	52 7
5 to 9 -----	80	17	17	63	46	46 --
10 to 49 -----	67	--	--	67	54	54 --
50 or more -----	28	--	--	28	28	28 --
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	--	--	--	--	--	-- --
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980 -----	23	--	--	23	9	9 --
1975 to 1978 -----	32	--	--	32	32	32 --
1970 to 1974 -----	79	17	17	62	33	31 2
1960 to 1969 -----	54	7	7	47	39	39 --
1950 to 1959 -----	90	8	8	82	76	76 --
1940 to 1949 -----	110	22	22	88	88	88 --
1939 or earlier -----	127	26	26	101	94	83 11
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system -----	144	29	29	115	97	90 7
Central warm-air furnace -----	207	12	12	195	182	178 4
Electric heat pump -----	15	9	9	6	--	-- --
Other built-in electric units -----	92	8	8	84	70	68 2
Other means -----	57	22	22	35	22	22 --
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	-- --
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas -----	148	--	--	148	148	146 2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	--	--	4	4	4 --
Electricity -----	119	17	17	102	76	74 2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	231	63	63	168	143	134 9
Other -----	13	--	--	13	--	-- --
No fuel used -----	--	--	--	--	--	-- --
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None -----	93	12	12	81	69	69 --
1 -----	275	39	39	236	211	204 7
2 -----	119	29	29	90	72	68 4
3 or more -----	28	--	--	28	19	17 2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	502	73	73	429	365	352 13
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	59	--	--	59	45	43 2
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	37	19	19	18	18	18 --
Air conditioning -----	129	24	24	105	91	89 2
Central system -----	25	--	--	25	18	18 --
Source of water, public system or private company -----	495	73	73	422	369	358 11
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	445	45	45	400	358	349 9
Units with roomers or boarders -----	12	--	--	12	5	5 --
No telephone -----	49	9	9	40	40	33 7
Owner-occupied housing units -----	173	50	50	123	91	87 4
4 or more bedrooms -----	43	...	...	21	14	12 ...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	36	...	...	36	22	20 ...
2 or more complete bedrooms -----	28	...	...	9	9	9 ...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	342	30	30	312	280	271 9
2 or more bedrooms -----	255	...	...	239	220	218 ...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	23	...	...	23	23	23 ...
2 or more complete bedrooms -----	9	...	...	9	9	9 ...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	173	50	50	123	91	87 4
1979 to March 1980 -----	19	...	...	19	5	5 ...
1975 to 1978 -----	40	...	...	40	35	35 ...
1970 to 1974 -----	40	...	...	40	27	23 ...
1960 to 1969 -----	60	...	...	16	16	16 ...
1959 or earlier -----	14	...	...	8	8	8 ...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	342	30	30	312	280	271 9
1979 to March 1980 -----	157	...	...	142	117	117 ...
1975 to 1978 -----	129	...	...	120	120	111 ...
1970 to 1974 -----	31	...	...	25	18	18 ...
1969 or earlier -----	25	...	...	25	25	25 ...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units -----	42	20	20	22	22	22 --
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22	14	14	8	8	8 --
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	--	--	8	8	8 --
No vehicle available -----	26	12	12	14	14	14 --
No telephone -----	--	--	--	--	--	-- --
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
Percent below poverty level -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	...	...	--	--	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	70	...	...	55	47	47 ...
Percent below poverty level -----	20.5	...	...	17.6	16.8	17.3 ...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65	...	...	50	42	42 ...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	...	...	6	--	-- ...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	...	...	5	5	5 ...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	...	...	5	5	5 ...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Strofford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Over city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
Occupied housing units	64	35	—	12	17	128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached	32	11	—	...	9	81
2	2	—	—	...	2	—
3 and 4	—	—	—	...	—	24
5 to 9	17	11	—	...	6	9
10 to 49	13	13	—	...	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	...	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	...	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	14	5	—	...	9	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	...	—	18
1970 to 1974	29	24	—	...	—	—
1960 to 1969	8	6	—	...	2	12
1950 to 1959	6	—	—	...	6	48
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	...	—	42
1939 or earlier	7	—	—	...	—	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	18	9	—	...	9	8
Central warm-air furnace	13	13	—	...	—	111
Electric heat pump	6	—	—	...	6	—
Other built-in electric units	14	7	—	...	2	9
Other means	13	6	—	...	—	—
None	—	—	—	...	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	—	—	—	...	—	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	...	—	—
Electricity	26	13	—	...	8	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25	16	—	...	9	25
Other	13	6	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	...	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	12	6	—	...	6	—
1	25	11	—	...	9	83
2	18	18	—	...	—	28
3 or more	9	—	—	...	2	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	64	35	—	...	17	122
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14	—	—	...	9	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	—	...	—	18
Air conditioning	14	14	—	...	—	32
Central system	7	7	—	...	—	11
Source of water, public system or private company	53	35	—	...	6	128
Sewage disposal, public sewer	42	29	—	...	6	119
Units with roomers or boarders	7	7	—	...	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	...	—	6
Owner-occupied housing units	32	11	—	...	9	34
4 or more bedrooms	7	—	—	7	...	12
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14	—	—	5	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	—	—	...	9
Renter-occupied housing units	32	24	—	...	8	94
2 or more bedrooms	19	17	—	—	...	80
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	—	—	...	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	—	—	...	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	32	11	—	...	9	34
1979 to March 1980	14	5	—	...	—	—
1975 to 1978	5	—	—	5	...	13
1970 to 1974	13	6	—	7	...	13
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	...	8
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	32	24	—	...	8	94
1979 to March 1980	25	17	—	—	...	54
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—	...	34
1970 to 1974	7	7	—	—	...	—
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	—	...	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	...	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	...	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	...	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8	—	—	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level	25.0	—	—	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.					
	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Portsmouth city Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	147	43	43	104	77	73
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With o mortgage	121	27	27	94	67	65
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	8	8	8	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	16	—	—	16	16	16
\$300 to \$399	46	—	—	46	33	33
\$400 to \$599	21	12	12	9	9	9
\$600 or more	30	7	7	23	7	7
Median	\$386	\$439	\$439	\$378	\$372	\$371
Not mortgaged	26	16	16	10	10	8
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	10	—	—	10	10	8
\$200 or more	16	16	16	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$260	\$260	\$184	\$184	\$188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	14	14	14	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	8	8	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	6	6	6	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.4	24.4	24.4	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	7	7	31	19	17
Less than 15 percent	2	—	—	2	2	—
15 to 24 percent	8	—	—	8	8	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	28	7	7	21	9	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	32.8	32.5	32.5	33.1	19.7	30.3
\$20,000 or more	95	22	22	73	58	56
Less than 15 percent	48	15	15	33	27	27
15 to 24 percent	29	7	7	22	22	22
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	16	7	7
30 percent or more	2	—	—	2	2	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.9	13.7	13.7	16.9	16.1	15.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	319	...	...	289	257	248
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$80	20	...	...	14	14	14
\$80 to \$99	7	...	...	7	7	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	39	...	...	39	33	26
\$200 to \$249	86	...	...	86	86	86
\$250 to \$299	65	...	...	49	42	42
\$300 to \$349	25	...	...	17	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	...	...	11	11	11
\$400 or more	35	...	...	35	33	31
No cash rent	31	...	...	31	31	31
Median	\$244	...	...	\$238	\$231	\$232
One-family house, detached or attached	51	...	...	51	51	51
Median gross rent	\$267	...	...	\$267	\$267	\$267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	135	...	...	120	108	108
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	7	...	...	7	7	7
20 to 24 percent	26	...	...	26	26	26
25 to 29 percent	18	...	...	12	12	12
30 to 34 percent	79	...	...	70	58	58
35 percent or more	5	...	...	5	5	5
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
Median	39.4	...	...	38.9	37.0	37.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	161	...	...	146	133	124
Less than 15 percent	15	...	...	15	15	8
15 to 19 percent	28	...	...	28	28	28
20 to 24 percent	47	...	...	47	43	43
25 to 29 percent	22	...	...	14	14	14
30 to 34 percent	19	...	...	12	5	5
35 percent or more	4	...	...	4	2	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
Median	22.6	...	...	21.8	21.2	21.5
\$20,000 or more	23	...	...	23	16	16
Less than 15 percent	18	...	...	18	11	11
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	5	...	...	5	5	5
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—
Median	13.2	...	...	13.2	13.6	13.6

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Strafford County (pt.), N.H.					Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.
	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder	Tract 0695
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27	6	—	12	...	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	27	6	—	12	...	22
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$300 to \$399	13	6	—	7	...	13
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	...	9
\$600 or more	14	—	—	5	...	—
Median	\$603	\$375	—	\$343	...	\$388
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	...	8
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	...	8
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	—	—	—	...	\$188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	—	—	12	...	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more	12	—	—	12	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	39.3	—	—	39.3	...	—
\$20,000 or more	15	6	—	—	...	30
Less than 15 percent	6	6	—	—	...	13
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	17
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	25.8	12.5	—	—	...	16.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32	24	—	—	...	71
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	—	—	...	8
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	...	24
\$250 to \$299	7	7	—	—	...	6
\$300 to \$349	17	17	—	—	...	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	...	7
\$400 or more	2	—	—	—	...	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	...	26
Median	\$309	\$315	—	—	...	\$223
One-family house, detached or attached	—	—	—	—	...	24
Median gross rent	—	—	—	—	...	\$354
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	12	6	—	—	...	16
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more	12	6	—	—	...	16
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	50+	50+	—	—	...	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13	11	—	—	...	55
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	8
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	...	6
20 to 24 percent	4	4	—	—	...	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	7
30 to 34 percent	7	7	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more	2	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	26
Median	31.8	31.1	—	—	...	20.3
\$20,000 or more	7	7	—	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent	7	7	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	12.5	12.5	—	—	...	—

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	151	13	13	138	79	34	45	59	17	-	-	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	69	...	...	69	38	9	29	31	17	-	-	14
2	12	...	...	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
3 and 4	11	...	...	11	4	4	-	7	-	-	-	7
5 to 9	28	...	...	20	6	6	-	14	-	-	-	14
10 to 49	31	...	...	31	24	15	9	7	-	-	-	7
50 or more .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6	...	...	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	15	...	...	15	14	14	-	1	-	-	-	1
1970 to 1974	30	...	...	22	17	7	10	5	-	-	-	5
1960 to 1969	44	...	...	44	32	9	23	12	6	-	-	6
1950 to 1959	18	...	...	18	-	-	-	18	4	-	-	14
1940 to 1949	14	...	...	14	4	4	-	10	3	-	-	7
1939 or earlier	24	...	...	19	6	-	6	13	4	-	-	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	70	...	...	65	18	-	18	47	13	-	-	34
Central warm-air furnace	14	...	...	14	12	10	2	2	-	-	-	2
Electric heat pump	6	...	...	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other built-in electric units	53	...	...	45	39	20	19	6	-	-	-	6
Other means	8	...	...	8	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-
None .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	21	...	...	21	14	8	6	7	-	-	-	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	...	...	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Electricity	65	...	...	57	51	26	25	6	-	-	-	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	61	...	...	56	14	-	14	42	13	-	-	29
Other .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	20	...	...	20	4	4	-	16	-	-	-	16
1	92	...	...	79	51	30	21	28	8	-	-	20
2	29	...	...	29	14	-	14	15	9	-	-	6
3 or more	10	...	...	10	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	144	...	...	131	79	34	45	52	17	-	-	35
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15	...	...	10	-	-	-	10	9	-	-	1
2 or more complete bathrooms	35	...	...	35	24	-	24	11	-	-	-	11
Air conditioning	40	...	...	40	34	21	13	6	-	-	-	6
Central system	6	...	...	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company	142	...	...	129	73	34	39	56	17	-	-	39
Sewage disposal, public sewer	115	...	...	102	49	34	15	53	14	-	-	39
Units with roomers or boarders	3	...	...	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	66	...	...	61	37	5	32	24	10	-	-	14
4 or more bedrooms	34	...	...	29	5	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	...	...	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	35	...	...	35	24	-	24	11	-	-	-	11
Renter-occupied housing units	85	...	...	77	42	29	13	35	7	-	-	28
2 or more bedrooms	46	...	...	38	35	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3	...	...	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	66	...	...	61	37	5	32	24	10	-	-	14
1979 to March 1980	12	...	...	12	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	9	...	...	9	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	20	...	...	20	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	25	...	...	20	8	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	85	...	...	77	42	29	13	35	7	-	-	28
1979 to March 1980	57	...	...	49	24	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	28	...	...	28	18	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	2	...	...	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	2	...	...	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2	...	...	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	3.0	...	...	3.3	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	...	...	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	41	...	...	41	27	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	48.2	...	...	53.2	64.3	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	...	...	41	27	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	11	...	...	11	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

[400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt., Moine)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somersworth city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	52	...	...	52	28	...	23	24	...	-	-	14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	39	...	...	39	26	...	21	13	...	-	-	7
Less than \$100 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	13	...	...	13	7	...	7	6	...	-	-	6
\$400 to \$599	19	...	...	19	13	...	8	6	...	-	-	1
\$600 or more	7	...	...	7	6	...	6	1	...	-	-	1
Median	\$427	...	...	\$427	\$475	...	\$429	\$404	...	-	-	\$379
Not mortgaged	13	...	...	13	2	...	2	11	...	-	-	7
Less than \$100	2	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	-	-	2
\$100 to \$199	2	...	...	2	-	...	-	9	...	-	-	5
\$200 or more	9	...	...	9	-	...	-	9	...	-	-	5
Median	\$214	...	...	\$214	\$88	...	\$88	\$219	...	-	-	\$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	10	...	...	10	8	...	8	2	...	-	-	2
Less than 15 percent	2	...	...	2	2	...	2	-	...	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
30 percent or more	8	...	...	8	6	...	6	2	...	-	-	2
Not computed .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Median	50+	...	...	50+	50+	...	50+	45.0	...	-	-	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19	...	...	19	7	...	7	12	...	-	-	6
Less than 15 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	13	...	...	13	7	...	7	6	...	-	-	6
30 percent or more	6	...	...	6	-	...	-	6	...	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Median	28.7	...	...	28.7	27.5	...	27.5	30.0	...	-	-	27.5
\$20,000 or more	23	...	...	23	13	...	8	10	...	-	-	6
Less than 15 percent	9	...	...	9	-	...	-	9	...	-	-	5
15 to 24 percent	2	...	...	2	2	...	2	-	...	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	11	...	...	11	11	...	6	1	...	-	-	1
30 percent or more	1	...	...	1	-	...	-	1	...	-	-	1
Not computed .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Median	25.2	...	...	25.2	27.0	...	26.7	5.6	...	-	-	6.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	85	...	...	77	42	29	...	35	...	-	-	...
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
\$100 to \$149	21	...	...	21	-	...	-	21	...	-	-	...
\$150 to \$199	7	...	...	7	-	...	-	7	...	-	-	...
\$200 to \$249	11	...	...	11	11	...	11	-	...	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	12	...	...	12	12	...	12	-	...	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349	23	...	...	15	15	...	6	-	...	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
\$400 or more	7	...	...	7	4	...	-	3	...	-	-	...
No cash rent	4	...	...	4	-	...	-	4	...	-	-	...
Median	\$259	...	...	\$234	\$294	\$272	...	\$147	...	-	-	...
One-family house, detached or attached	11	...	...	11	4	4	...	7	...	-	-	...
Median gross rent	\$244	...	...	\$244	\$225	\$225	...	\$500+	...	-	-	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	65	...	...	57	36	23	...	21	...	-	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
15 to 19 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent	7	...	...	7	-	...	-	7	...	-	-	...
35 percent or more	58	...	...	50	36	23	...	14	...	-	-	...
Not computed .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Median	50+	...	...	50+	50+	50+	...	45.0	...	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11	...	...	11	-	-	...	11	...	-	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
15 to 19 percent	7	...	...	7	-	-	...	7	...	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
35 percent or more .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Not computed	4	...	...	4	-	...	-	4	...	-	-	...
Median	17.5	...	...	17.5	-	-	...	17.5	...	-	-	...
\$20,000 or more	9	...	...	9	6	6	...	3	...	-	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
15 to 19 percent	6	...	...	6	6	6	...	-	...	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent	3	...	...	3	-	-	...	3	...	-	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
35 percent or more .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Not computed .....	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Median	18.8	...	...	18.8	17.5	17.5	...	22.5	...	-	-	...

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Maine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Maine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strafford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	284	31	31	253	137	105	32	116	54	20	14	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	132	22	22	110	70	50	20	40	20	9	6	5
2	36	—	—	36	23	23	—	13	13	—	—	—
3 and 4	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	5	5	—	13
5 to 9	25	9	9	16	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
10 to 49	48	—	—	48	33	27	6	15	—	—	8	7
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	—	20	11	5	6	9	—	6	—	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	29	3	3	26	13	13	—	13	—	6	—	7
1970 to 1974	46	9	9	37	19	6	13	18	—	5	—	13
1960 to 1969	30	—	—	30	25	16	9	5	2	—	—	3
1950 to 1959	26	7	7	19	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	136	12	12	124	61	57	4	63	35	9	14	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	88	—	—	88	28	15	13	60	38	9	8	5
Central warm-air furnace	126	19	19	107	86	70	16	21	6	6	6	3
Electric heat pump	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Other built-in electric units	33	9	9	24	13	13	—	11	5	—	—	6
Other means	23	3	3	20	10	7	3	10	5	5	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	66	—	—	66	61	55	6	5	5	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	47	9	9	38	13	13	—	25	5	—	—	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	19	19	136	55	29	26	81	44	15	14	8
Other	8	3	3	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	34	—	—	34	6	6	—	28	11	9	8	—
1	157	25	25	132	74	62	12	58	23	6	6	23
2	52	—	—	52	35	25	10	17	12	—	—	5
3 or more	41	6	6	35	22	12	10	13	8	5	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	276	31	31	245	137	105	32	108	54	20	6	28
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	40	—	—	40	15	15	—	25	10	10	—	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	—	—	19	19	16	3	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	61	7	7	54	38	26	12	16	5	6	—	5
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company	250	22	22	228	120	100	20	108	54	15	14	25
Sewage disposal, public sewer	235	15	15	220	120	100	20	100	46	15	14	25
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	21	7	6	8	—
Owner-occupied housing units	115	19	19	96	48	24	24	48	25	15	—	8
4 or more bedrooms	14	6	6	8	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	—	—	33	8	8	—	25	10	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	169	12	12	157	89	81	8	68	29	5	14	20
2 or more bedrooms	117	12	12	105	68	60	—	37	18	—	6	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	—	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	115	19	19	96	48	24	24	48	25	15	—	8
1979 to March 1980	9	—	—	9	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	34	7	7	27	11	5	—	16	5	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	35	—	—	35	18	8	—	17	12	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	21	6	6	15	11	11	—	4	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	16	6	6	10	2	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	169	12	12	157	89	81	8	68	29	5	14	20
1979 to March 1980	81	9	9	72	38	38	—	34	13	—	8	—
1975 to 1978	74	3	3	71	43	43	—	28	10	—	6	—
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	12	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	35	6	6	29	6	—	6	23	14	9	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	18	6	6	12	—	—	—	12	8	4	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	6	9	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	11	6	6	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	9.6	31.6	31.6	5.2	—	—	—	10.4	20.0	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	6	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	21	—	—	21	10	10	—	11	6	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	12.4	—	—	13.4	11.2	12.3	—	16.2	20.7	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	—	21	10	10	—	11	6	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Moine (pt.)	York County (pt.), Moine	New Hampshire (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.			Strofford County (pt.), N.H.				
					Total	Portsmouth city	Remainder	Total	Dover city	Rochester city	Somers- worth city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	74	19	19	55	34	19	15	21	12	9	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	68	13	13	55	34	19	15	21	12	9	—	...
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$299	24	6	6	18	14	5	9	4	—	4	—	...
\$300 to \$399	21	—	—	21	14	14	—	7	7	—	—	...
\$400 to \$599	23	7	7	16	6	—	6	10	5	5	—	...
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$363	\$454	\$454	\$362	\$325	\$338	\$292	\$396	\$393	\$455	—	...
Not mortgaged	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 or more	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$350	\$350	\$350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	15	6	6	9	5	5	—	4	—	4	—	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 percent or more	15	6	6	9	5	5	—	4	—	4	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	50+	50+	50+	49.0	45.0	45.0	—	50+	—	50+	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	28	7	7	21	9	—	9	12	7	5	—	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	21	—	—	21	9	—	9	12	7	5	—	...
30 percent or more	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	28.3	32.5	32.5	27.5	27.5	—	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	—	...
\$20,000 or more	31	6	6	25	20	14	6	5	5	—	—	...
Less than 15 percent	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 24 percent	25	—	—	25	20	14	6	5	5	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	17.4	5.0	5.0	18.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	22.5	22.5	—	—	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	154	9	9	145	77	69	...	68	29	...	14	20
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	2	—	—	2	—	—	...	2	2	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	44	—	—	44	6	6	...	38	12	...	8	13
\$200 to \$249	38	9	9	29	22	22	...	7	—	...	—	7
\$250 to \$299	39	—	—	39	24	18	...	15	15	...	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$350 to \$399	23	—	—	23	17	17	...	6	—	...	6	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	—	8	8	6	...	—	—	...	—	—
Median	\$238	\$238	\$238	\$238	\$264	\$265	...	\$185	\$251	...	\$159	\$178
One-family house, detached or attached	27	—	—	27	21	19	...	6	—	...	6	—
Median gross rent	\$225	—	—	\$225	\$204	\$204	...	\$375	—	...	\$375	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	50	—	—	50	22	16	...	28	17	...	—	6
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent	12	—	—	12	—	—	...	12	6	...	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent	5	—	—	5	—	—	...	5	5	...	—	—
35 percent or more	33	—	—	33	22	16	...	11	6	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Median	41.3	—	—	41.3	43.1	42.0	...	32.0	32.5	...	—	22.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	68	9	9	59	47	47	...	12	12	...	—	—
Less than 15 percent	2	—	—	2	—	—	...	2	2	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent	24	—	—	24	19	19	...	5	5	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent	20	—	—	20	15	15	...	5	5	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	9	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	7	7	7	...	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	6	—	—	6	6	6	...	—	—	...	—	—
Median	21.3	27.5	27.5	20.1	20.5	20.5	...	19.0	19.0	...	—	—
\$20,000 or more	36	—	—	36	8	6	...	28	—	...	14	14
Less than 15 percent	22	—	—	22	—	—	...	22	—	...	8	14
15 to 19 percent	6	—	—	6	6	6	...	—	—	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	6	—	...	6	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	2	—	—	2	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Median	11.4	—	—	11.4	17.5	17.5	...	9.3	—	...	8.8	10.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Components of Selected Place-of-Work Areas for the Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine, SMSA

(For further explanation of place-of-work areas, see text)

Area	Components	Area	Components
Area 4	Greenland town, N.H.; New Castle town, N.H.; North Hampton town, N.H.; Rye town, N.H.	Area 13	Eliot town, Maine; York town, Maine
Area 7	Newfields town, N.H.; Newmarket town, N.H.	Area 14	Remainder of Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine, SMSA (Berwick town, Maine; South Berwick town, Maine)
Area 9	Rollinsford town, N.H.; Somersworth city, N.H.	Area 17	Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H., SMSA—Mass. part (Amesbury town, Andover town, Georgetown town, Groveland town, Haverhill city, Lawrence city, Merrimac town, Methuen town, North Andover town, Salisbury town, West Newbury town)
Area 10	Barrington town, N.H.; Lee town, N.H.; Madbury town, N.H.		

Components of Selected Place-of-Work Areas for the Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine, SMSA—Con.

Area	Components
Area 20	Nonmetropolitan portion of Rockingham County, N.H., excluding Exeter town (Auburn town, N.H.; Brentwood town, N.H.; Candia town, N.H.; Chester town, N.H.; Danville town, N.H.; Deerfield town, N.H.; East Kingston town, N.H.; Epping town, N.H.; Fremont town, N.H.; Hampton Falls town, N.H.; Kensington town, N.H.; Northwood town, N.H.; Nottingham town, N.H.; Raymond town, N.H.; Sandown town, N.H.; Seabrook town, N.H.; South Hampton town, N.H.; Stratham town, N.H.)

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race* *Persons of Spanish Origin Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

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4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			<i>Black Race</i>
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Family type.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.3	0.9
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.7	1.4	0.8
Residence in 1975.....	3.3	3.3	1.8
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.0	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.7
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Source of water.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.0	0.8	0.6

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	163 880	17.3	67 146	17.1
Maine (pt.) -----	30 922	15.3	14 218	15.3
Yark County (pt.), Maine -----	30 922	15.3	14 218	15.3
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	132 958	17.8	52 928	17.6
Rockingham County (pt.), N.H. -----	53 568	18.7	24 015	17.9
Portsmouth city -----	26 254	16.3	9 880	16.0
Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.) -----	27 314	21.0	14 135	19.2
Strafford County (pt.), N.H. -----	79 390	17.2	28 913	17.4
Dover city -----	22 377	16.2	8 759	16.0
Rochester city -----	21 560	16.2	8 153	16.3
Somersworth city -----	10 350	16.4	4 016	16.0
Remainder of Strafford County (pt.) -----	25 103	19.4	7 985	20.7
Yark County (pt.), Maine:				
Tract 0320 -----	4 149	15.1	1 521	15.5
Tract 0350 -----	4 046	15.1	1 487	15.7
Tract 0360 -----	8 465	15.3	5 824	15.0
Tract 0370 -----	4 948	15.6	1 827	16.0
Tract 0380 -----	8 687	15.5	3 559	15.3
Tract 0380.99 -----	627	11.5	—	—
Portsmouth city, Rockingham County, N.H.:				
Tract 0691 -----	4 015	15.7	2 022	16.1
Tract 0692 -----	2 769	15.2	1 291	15.7
Tract 0693 -----	2 376	16.6	966	15.9
Tract 0693.99 -----	21	14.3	—	—
Tract 0694 -----	3 598	16.4	1 337	15.9
Tract 0695 -----	6 767	16.4	1 683	16.4
Tract 0696 -----	4 474	16.7	1 711	15.9
Tract 0697 -----	2 234	16.6	870	15.9
Remainder of Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.:				
Tract 0650 -----	10 493	16.1	6 962	15.9
Tract 0660 -----	3 425	16.7	1 302	15.5
Tract 0675 -----	5 107	20.2	2 140	19.6
Tract 0685 -----	2 810	48.0	1 007	47.4
Tract 0685.99 -----	35	14.3	—	—
Tract 0700 -----	812	46.7	362	47.8
Tract 0700.99 -----	124	12.9	—	—
Tract 0710 -----	4 508	15.4	2 362	14.4
Dover city, Strafford County, N.H.:				
Tract 0811 -----	3 605	16.4	1 342	15.8
Tract 0812 -----	2 862	17.1	1 035	16.7
Tract 0813 -----	4 478	16.4	1 977	15.9
Tract 0814 -----	1 623	15.5	715	15.1
Tract 0815 -----	5 385	15.5	2 235	16.2
Tract 0816 -----	4 424	16.3	1 455	16.2
Rochester city, Strafford County, N.H.:				
Tract 0841 -----	2 864	16.2	1 029	16.2
Tract 0842 -----	5 055	16.9	1 815	16.6
Tract 0843 -----	5 957	16.9	2 366	16.5
Tract 0844 -----	4 147	15.2	1 644	16.1
Tract 0845 -----	2 183	16.1	796	16.1
Tract 0846 -----	1 354	14.3	503	15.9
Somersworth city, Strafford County, N.H.:				
Tract 0830 -----	10 350	16.4	4 016	16.0
Remainder of Strafford County (pt.), N.H.:				
Tract 0801 -----	1 791	16.7	569	16.3
Tract 0802 -----	8 861	15.6	1 575	15.3
Tract 0805 -----	3 098	46.3	1 265	47.4
Tract 0820 -----	2 319	15.7	819	16.0
Tract 0850 -----	4 404	14.9	1 957	15.4
Tract 0870 -----	4 630	15.6	1 800	15.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? <i>Fill one circle.</i> <i>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</i>		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>	
5. Age, and month and year of birth <i>a. Print age at last birthday.</i> <i>b. Print month and fill one circle.</i> <i>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</i>		a. Age at last birthday <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> b. Month of birth <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July.—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> b. Month of birth <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July.—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? <i>Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</i>		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i> <i>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</i>		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school — Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22b.</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22c.</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>H22d.</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																																																																																									
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>																																																																																																																									

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6		
No	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?

Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

- ☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ☐ No, not a citizen
- ☐ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ☐ 1975 to 1980 ☐ 1965 to 1969 ☐ 1950 to 1959
- ☐ 1970 to 1974 ☐ 1960 to 1964 ☐ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ☐ Very well ☐ Not well
- ☐ Well ☐ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

- ☐ Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
- ☐ Yes, this house — Skip to 16
- ☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: -----

(2) County: -----

(3) City, town, village, etc.: -----

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

- ☐ Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33
- ☐ Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

- ☐ Yes, full time ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —

Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ☐ May 1975 or later
- ☐ Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)
- ☐ February 1955–July 1964
- ☐ Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)
- ☐ World War II (September 1940–July 1947)
- ☐ World War I (April 1917–November 1918)
- ☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which ...

- a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b. Prevents this person from working at a job? ☐ ☐
- c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? ☐ ☐

20. If this person is a female —

- How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? ☐ None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6
- Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

- ☐ Once ☐ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

- ☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?

If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car ☐ Taxicab
- ☐ Truck ☐ Motorcycle
- ☐ Van ☐ Bicycle
- ☐ Bus or streetcar ☐ Walked only
- ☐ Railroad ☐ Worked at home
- ☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Other — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>31.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

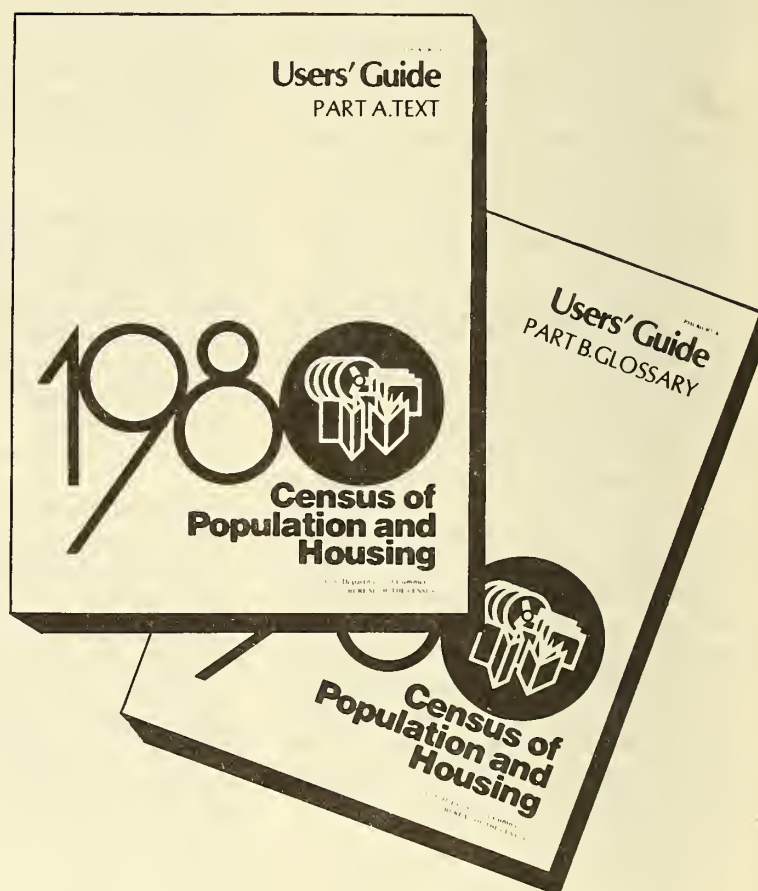
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



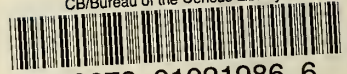
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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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